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WEDNESDAY March 10, 2010





#### Private education cost sharply surges



According to the government, expenditure on education per household sharply surged.

In 2003, the monthly expenditure stood at 187,298 won per household. But in 2009, it amounted to 291,078 won.

Most of the 291,000 won for monthly education, or 93 percent,

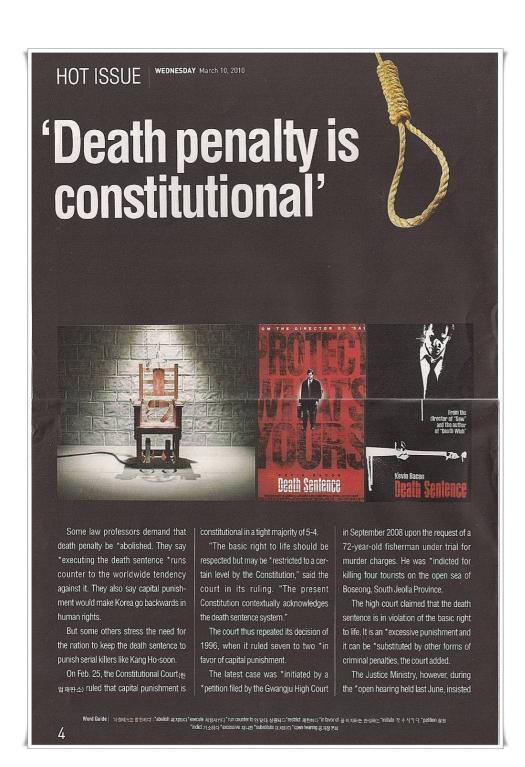
went to cover children's education. The rest was spent for \*self

The upper 20 percent of \*high-income households spent 5.74 times more on education than the low-income households in 2009, up from 4.74 times in 2003, government data showed.

Word Guide | 사교육비용대폭증가: "expenditure 비용, 자율 "household 가구 "self 대이게발 "high-income 고소독의

#### **Seoul City to join** 'Earth Hour' campaign

Seoul City announced that it will participate in the 'Earth Hour' event. As part of the campaign, all public buildings and 'facilities in Security are equired to turn off their non-necessary lights for one hour from 8:30 p.m. to 9:30 p.m. on March 27 The government office building in Gyanghwanun will not only turn off lights outside the building but also undoor lights. Sansung Electronics, a "private enterprise said it will participate in this event. The Earth Hour campaign was organized by the World Wildlife Hund in 2007 to "raise awareness towards the need to take action on elimate change, it first started in Sydney Australia. The Earth Hour



# Capital Purishment Laws of the World No death penalty Death penalty to be repealed in 10 years Death penalty used only in time of war Death penalty used appliest adult offenders Used against both adults and ternagers

tained.

"Capital punishment has been proven to have a greater effect than a \*life sentence in preventing \*felonies," a ministry

In a ministry-led opinion survey last wanted the death sentence to be maintained.

Although Korea has maintained the capital punishment system, the nation of abolishing the penalty.

capital punishment have taken place tences without \*parole. since 1997 when 23 people were execut-제시면위원회) classify Korea as "abolitionist \*in practice" in December 2007.

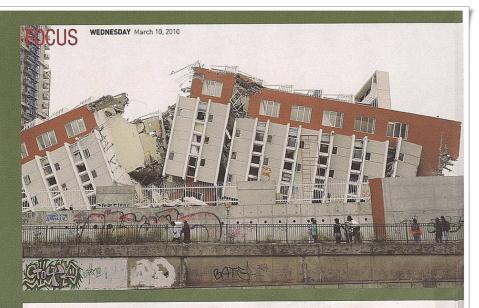
Rep. Kim Boo-kyum of the main opposition Democratic Party (민주당) and Rep.

Party (자유선진당) earlier submitted sepa-Executing death sentences has been rate \*bills to the National Assembly to

> At present, 59 \*death row inmates, including the serial killers Kang Ho-soon for their execution date.

> > By Bae Hyun-jung (tellme@heraldm.com)

Word Guide | "file sentiance 우거징역 "felony 중 발표"(unofficially 비중식적으로 "inpractice 살물적으로 "fell 할만 "connect 전환하다"(parole 가석명 "feld in connect 전환하다")되어는 가석명 "feld in connect 전환하다"(parole 가석명 "feld in connect 전환하다")되다.



# Chile suffers massive earthquake

Concepcion is Chile's second largest city. This was the closest city to the center of the massive 8.8 earthquake that hit the country on Feb. 27.

The earthquake has killed more than 720 people and left much of the country \*in ruins.

But the country is also suffering a widespread \*looting in the city.

Chilean authorities have sent troops to the city and imposed a \*curfew from 8 p.m. on March 1 to noon on March 2 to curb the looting there.

Concepcion has been plagued by the \*lawlessness since the city was badly



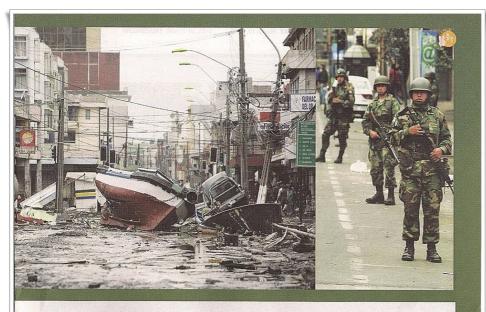
damaged by the quake.

The looting continued through Tuesday as desperate residents seek basic supplies such as food and water. Several stores and businesses have been \*ransacked and burned.

The international community is mobilizing relief for Chile. U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Clinton visited Santiago, the capital of Chile, briefly on March 2, bringing emergency communications equip-

The United Nations said Chile needs mobile bridges, field hospitals, and other medical supplies, as well as food and

Chilean President Michelle Bachelet sent 10,000 soldiers to the earthquake region to restore order. She announced that supermarkets there would distribute food \*free of charge. Her government



also is working to deliver food, water and emergency shelters as quickly as possible to thousands of people living on the

President Bachelet said the earthquake is an emergency "\*unparalleled in the history of Chile."

Chile is an Andean nation on the western coast of South America. The country is in a \*seismically active area. It was hit 50 years ago by the strongest earthquake recorded in modern history - magnitude

The quake that struck on Feb. 27 is among the top eight strongest earthquakes ever measured.

Japan has sent an emergency medical mission to Chile. The country promised up to \$3 million in an emergency \*grant for recovery efforts.

China said it plans to offer \$1 million in \*humanitarian assistance.

By Shin Yong-bae and news reports

## **Korea-Chile relations**



South Korea has decided to send \$2 million in aid to quake-hit Chile.

The Foreign Ministry said the government has decided to join international efforts to help Chile. The \*relief supplies will include tents, blankets, generators and \*water purifiers.

The Korean government is also considering dispatching a team of doctors and safety examination experts to help stabilize the quake-hit

South Korea and Chile have main-

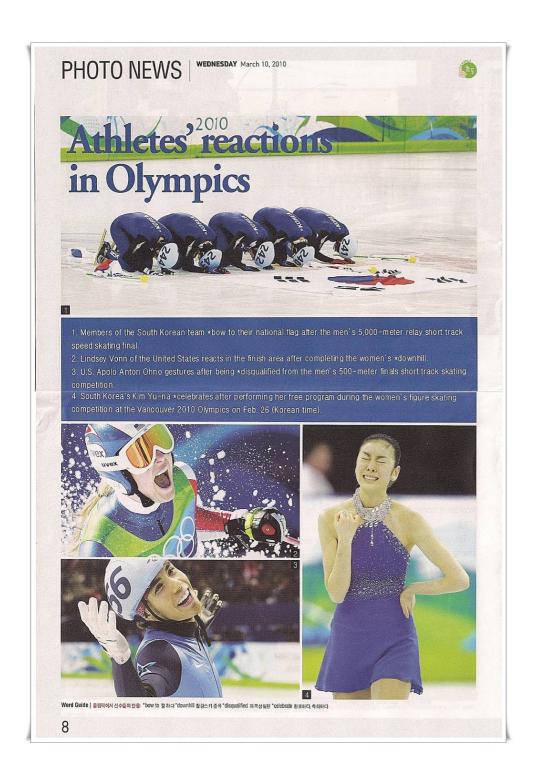
tained close relationship since they established diplomatic ties in 1962.

Chile is also the first country with which South Korea concluded a free trade agreement (FTA).

The South Korea-Chile free trade pact \*went into effect in April, 2004.

Chile has mainly imported South Korea's \*industrial products such as telecommunication, automobile and electronic products. South Korea has imported Chile's \*raw materials and agricultural goods, such as \*copper, and grapes and wine.

Word Guide | "seismically 자전의 "grant 육성 "humanitarian assistance 인도적 지원 원국-립리콘와 "relief supply 구 요즘 "water purifier 정수기 "go into effect 발효되다 "industrial product 산업용용 "raw material 원지의 "Cooper 구리





#### Marshmallow

A marshmallow is a soft and spongy confection that is made up of sugar, water, \*gelatin and flavorings.

Marshmallows typically have a cylindrical shape and

come in various colors, usually pastel toned. Marshmallows are part of a camping tradition in the United States where campers roast them over a campfire before eating them.

#### Taffy

Taffy is a soft and chewy candy with a fruity flavor. It is made by mixing boiled sugar, butter, flavoring and food coloring into a mass and then stretching it until the mass becomes fluffy, Once it becomes fluffy, the mass is cut into bite-size pieces and wrapped in wax paper.

#### Jelly bean

A jelly bean is a small bean-shaped candy that comes in many different fruit flavors. Jelly beans have a chewy and jelly interior but are covered with a hard shell

on the outside. Primarily made of sugar, they are very sweet with a strong flavor. An \*assortment of jelly beans is very colorful because the beans come in many different colors.

#### Lollipop

A lollipop is a hard candy on a stick made of \*sucrose and corn syrup. It has a wide range of variations as it is one of the most common and popular sugar candies in the world. Lollipops come in many different shapes, sizes and flavors (typically fruit

flavors). They are meant to be \*sucked or licked because they are hard to chew.

#### Gummy

A gummy is a chewy and rubbery candy. It is primarily made of sugar and gelatin and comes in many different shapes. The most popular shapes are of a bear,

known as "gummi bear," cola bottle and worm. Gummies are available in many colors and flavors including sour flavor.

#### Candy cane

A candy cane is a hard, caneshaped candy that comes in peppermint or cinnamon flavors. They are usually white with red stripes and come in different sizes and thicknesses. Though sold all year round, they are especially in high demand during Christmas

By Yoo Bo-lam (bolamyoo@heraldm.com)

Word Guide | "gelatin 젤라틴 "assortment 모음 "sucrose 자당"suck 짧아먹다





## S.Korea finishes 5<sup>th</sup> in Olympic medal standings









South Korea finished fifth in the \*overall medal standings at the Vancouver 2010 Winter Olympics that closed on March 1 (Korean time).

The nation won a record 14 medals – six golds, six silvers and two bronzes – in the 17-day event. The country sent 46 athletes to compete in skating, Alpine skiing, luge and bobsleigh events as

The overall medal \*haul is the largest for the country in a Winter Olympics since it made its debut in the St. Moritz Games in 1948.

Team officials told Yonhap News that South Korea's \*predominance in short track speed skating suffered \*setbacks \*in the face of stiff challengers from countries like China and Canada. This time,

South Korea only won two golds compared to the six it won in the 2006 Olympics in Turin.

They, however, said Korean athletes performed relatively well in the long track speed skating competitions by winning three golds and two silvers.

South Korea also showed its \*prowess powerhouse when Kim Yu-na won gold in the women's figure skating. She surprised the world by setting a new Olympic and all-time record of 228.56 points with her \*flawless

In the medal count, Canada, the host country, placed first with 14 golds, seven silvers and five bronze medals. Germany and the United States followed Canada, and Norway finished fourth just ahead of South Korea

China ended the Games at seventh - the second best among Asian countries - and Japan came in 20th with no gold medals. By Shin Yong-bae (shinyb@heraldm.com)

Word Guide [한국 올림픽에달 순위5위: "overall 전체적인 "haul 수화당" predominance 우세 "setback 좌절, 퇴보 "In the face of 해 직단하여 "prowess 솜씨기방 "flawless 관장







James Cameron's science fiction film "Avatar" rewrote Korea's box office history.

> The movie \*toppled a monster blockbuster film to become No. 1 \*in terms of number of tickets sold, according to the film's distributor.

The 20th Century Fox Korea said that the number of \*moviegoers for "Avatar" surpassed

"The Host" (괴물) directed by Bong Joon-ho and released in 2006 was the \*previous record holder. 'Avatar" was released here in December

"Avatar" is a fantasy movie about a \*disabled U.S. marine who \*infiltrates a \*tribe of giant blue aliens inhabiting a faraway planet.

Word Guide | 이비타' 한국의 영화흥병역사를 다시쓰다: "box office 영화폐출실적,흥행기록 "in terms of 되기준으로" moviespoor 영화보는사람" previous 이전의 "disabled 장애인 "infilirate 천일하다" tribe 중축

## Bae Yong- joon Tokyo Dome event headed to 3-D theaters

A video featuring live recordings of \*Hallyu superstar Bae Yong-joon's fan meeting in Japan in September is coming back to theaters in 3-D form.

Entitled "Bae Yong-ioon 3-D in Tokyo Dome 2009" it \*is supposed to be released all over Japan in about 100 theaters.

The event was held for two days in September to commemorate the production of "Winter Sonata - The Animation Version" and the publication of Bae's travel essays "Looking for the Beauty of Korea."

The event drew more than 90,000 Japanese fans, and was even televised live \*via \*satellite across Japan.

The event brought Bae together with \*fellow actress Choi Ji-woo on the Tokyo stage, the first meeting since the filming



During the \*publication party, the actor introduced his with fans. The hour and a

half-3-D video will be unveiled on May 25.

(sweetendorphin@gmail.com)



Word Guide | 백용준 도교통 3-0로국장에서 방영: "hallyu 한국의 대중문회열기를 일받는 말"is supposed to 하기로 되어있다" commemorate 기념하다 "via 을 통해서 "satellite 위성 "fellowactress 등교여석우 "publi-cation party 출범기념





## Hot dogs can \*choke children



The American Academy of Pediatrics wants hot dogs, children's all-time favorite snack, to come with a \*warning label, reported USA Today.

In a recent statement written by Gary Smith, director at the Nationwide Children's Hospital in Columbus, Ohio, more than 10,000 children under the age of 14 head to the emergency

room every year after choking on food and 77 of them die on average. Furthermore, about 17 percent of food-related choking cases are caused by hot dogs.

"If you were to take the best engineers in the world and try to design the perfect plug for a child's \*airway, it would be a hot dog," said Smith.

In order to prevent choking incidents, the academy recommends hot dogs to be reshaped - circular, square or in any other "safe" shape - and come with a warning label.

The president of the National Hot Dog & Sausage Council, Janet Riley, agrees that parents should be educated about choking prevention but she doubts whether warning labels are necessary. Riley stresses that hot dogs on sale already recommend parents to cut them into pieces before serving them.

According to the article, the Food and Drug Administration is planning to review the statement.

By Yoo Bo-lam (bolamyoo@heraldm.com)

Word Guide | サテコスのその最初を以ばるテジには \*\* "choke なるはまには \*warning label オフテ \*airway ステ



meters in a 60.3-meter bun.

The massive hot dog was a \*collaboration of Shizuoka Meat Producers of Shizuoka and the All-Japan Bread Association. It was made as the \*centerpiece of a media event held by the association to celebrate its 50th anniversary.

By Yoo Bo-lam (bolamyoo@heraldm.com)

Word Guide | 세상에서 가장긴 핫도그: "whopping 엄청 큰"collaboration 합착"centerpiece 중심물

#### New book tells the of teenage inventors

Inventions are not only limited to great inventors. Anyone who develops a new idea can become an inventor and new inventions can be inspired by any of the \*inconveniences encountered in everyday life.

Recently, a new book that focuses on teenage inventors was published. Titled "A Weird Invention Factory Even Fascinated by Edison (e) 디슨도 반해버린 엉뚱한 발명 연구소)," the book \*recounts the process of invention underwent by 39 award winners at the 2009 competition for youth's imaginary skills

In the book, there is a thorough description of how the 39 teenagers turned some of their inconveniences to \*practical inventions.

Some of the award-winning inventions include a silicon pad that prevents cuts formed by braces, a water-saving toilet and an \*apparatus that can open refrigerators by using a foot.

All the new inventions in the book have sprung up from ideas and \*hassles that came up in everyday places including the kitchen, living room, bathroom, study room and school. The book is a good illustration of how great inventions start with simple ideas.

By Yoo Bo-lam (bolamyoo@heraldm.com)

Word Guide | 새 책이청소년 발명가들의 이야기를이야기하다: "inconvenience 불편 "recount ojojzjach" "practical 현실적인 "apparatus 장치 "hassie 귀찮은 상황

# Kim Yu-na, the queen of figure skating



On Feb. 13, the Vancouver 2010 Winter Olympics kicked

Before Kim Yu-na \*mesmerized the whole world with her skating skills, Korea had three gold and two silver medals in long-track speed skating. And two gold, two silver and one bronze medals in short-track.

On Feb. 26, another gold medal was added to Korea's \*medal tally. Kim Yu-na won the gold medal in the women's figure skating and set a new world record. Her-jumping and acting were excellent. She gained 78.50 points in the short program, and 150.06 in free skating program. Her overall score was 23.06 points higher than Mao Asada, who became the silver medalist. BBC news even called the score a "\*monstrous score." The British broadcaster also said "It is a score that other top competitors could only dream about. Her

skating was amazing and she was also surprised by herself." While I was watching Kim's performance, I felt a bit

\*nervous and I was worried that she might make a mistake or slip. But she performed all her techniques perfectly and I was following her steps \*inwardly. Her motions were \*flexible and exciting. It seemed like she was absorbed into her own skating. People who were watching the competition through television could not take their eyes off the 20-yearold figure skater. Audiences cheered and clapped when she finished her program. She did a clean and perfect performance. Given the \*results, we could imagine how hard she trained for the Olympics.

"The Olympics is the biggest competition but it is held every four years. So I kept repeating to myself that I'm not the only person who wants to \*seize that chance. When I won the world title, I thought to myself that I've already become a world champion. This helped me lighten my burden," said

I hope Kim Yu-na's \*reputation as the queen of figure

By Min Yae-gi (Third Grade, Munji Middle School)

Word Guide | 김연아 - 매겨스케이팅의 여왕: "mesmerize 마음을 사로집다,"medal tally 때달 순위 "monskrous 암행난, 괴용 같은 "nervous 긴행하는 "mirardly 마음속으로 "flexible 유연한 "result 결과 "seize 움켜잡다. 방

## Winners of speech contest



Herald Media Inc. and Air Canada co-hosted the 3rd Air Canada Junior English Speech Contest at the newspaper's auditorium in central Seoul on Feb. 11.

The grand prize went to Kim Yun-hyung (fourth from left, front row), a student at Sammok Elementary School in Incheon. There were two winners for the first prize, three for the second and four for the third

Word Guide | 올림픽 중계의 문제점: "controversy 논란 "rights of broadcasting 중계권 "exercise 행사하다" properly 올비르게 "cooperation 협력



# Conglomerates support winter sports

Samsung Electronics sponsors Vancouver \*Paralympics



signed a deal to sponsor the 2010 Vancouver Paralympics Winter Games. Samsung will be the official sponsor for the \*Wireless Communication Category.

Athletes participatin the ing

wearing the official \*bib that includes Samsung's logo. And 2011 season. during the Paralympics, Samsung will install advertising billboards around the Games venues to promote the company.

company like Samsung will contribute enormously to the to \*extend the sponsorship for one year," said Dermot success of the Vancouver 2010 Paralympics Winter Games," Boden, chief marketing officer (CMO) at LG Electronics. Philip Craven, the president of the International Paralympics Committee (IPC), was quoted as

The Paralympics will be held for 10 days starting from March 12. Athletes from more than 30 nations will gather at Vancouver and Whistler and compete in five sports. These five sports are

alpine skiing, biathlon, cross-country skiing, wheelchair curling and sledge hockey.

Samsung first became an official sponsor for S a m s u n g the Winter Paralympics during the Turin Electronics has 2006 Paralympics Winter Games.

LG Electronics extends



has started supporting the FIS Snowboard World Cup since the 2008-2009 season. The company

Paralympics will be has once again decided to sponsor the events in the 2010-

"After sponsoring the event two times, we came to a conclusion that through the sponsorship LG has appealed to the "The continuous involvement of an \*innovative, global world as a \*sophisticated brand. This is why we have decided

> Together with the sponsorship, LG is able to use the photos and video footages of the World Cup for sale promotions for its company. LG is expected to obtain a \*sales promotion effect of more than \$3,000.

> The 2010-2011 FIS World Cup season will kick off in New Zealand in September. The World Cup will be held in 20 cities in 15 countries. Last November, the FIS World Cup Big Air competition was held in Gwanghwamun in Seoul.

Word Guide | 다기업 등계스포츠 후원하다 : "Paralympics 장하인 물림픽 "wireless communication 무선용신 "bb 스포츠경기 때가술과 등에다는 변호판 "innovative 학기적인 "sophisticate 세련된 "extend 연정하다 "sales promotion effort 파르토크"