

Lesson 1 A Motto for Your Life

Let's Read

p. 15

In English class, Mr. Cole wrote a sentence on the board,
"No sweat, no sweet."

Hajin – What does it mean, Mr. Cole?

Mr. Cole – It means "If you don't work hard, you can't achieve your goal. It's my motto. It helps me lead a good life."

Quiz – What does "No sweat, no sweet" mean?

Words – motto, sweat, achieve, goal, lead

p. 16

After the class, Hajin asked his friends about their mottos.

Tony "Enjoy every minute!" That's my motto.

Dasom "Mine is "Know yourself."

Kate "No humor, no happiness" is my motto.

Jiwon "Love the world, and the world will love you."

Everyone had a nice motto. On his way back home, Hajin decided to have his own motto. However, he couldn't think of a good one. In the evening, he talked with his family.

Quiz – What did Hajin decide to do?

Words – humor, on one's way back home 집에 돌아오는 길에

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Hajin – Today my teacher told us his motto. I want to have my own motto, too.

Hajin's Dad – Good. It's helpful to have a motto.

Hajin – Do you have any good ideas?

Yuna – What about “Smile, smile, smile”?

Hajin's Mom – That's not bad. But how about “Good to begin well, better to end well”?

Hajin – What does that mean?

Hajin's Mom – It means "It's very important to finish your work well."

Yuna – That's good. I think I need that motto. I often give up in the middle of doing something.

Hajin's Mom – How about you, Hajin? Do you like it, too?

Hajin – Well, I don't know.

Quiz – Who often gives up in the middle of doing something?

Words – give up 포기하다, in the middle of ...하는 도중에, ... 한가운데에

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Hajin's Dad – I have an idea. “The early bird catches the worm.” How about that saying?

Hajin – I have heard it before. It means “Be diligent, and you will succeed.”

Hajin's Dad – That's right. It was your grandfather's motto. He was a diligent farmer.

Hajin's Mom – Which one do you like best?

Hajin – It's difficult for me to choose one. All of them sound great.

Hajin's Dad – What is the most important thing in life to you? Take your time to think about it.

Hajin's Mom – You'll find a motto.

Hajin – Okay. I'll think about it more. Thanks.

Some people have mottos, and others don't. But many great people in history had their own mottos and lived by them. Do you have a motto?

If not, why don't you make one?

Quiz – What was Hajin's grandfather's motto?

Words – worm, saying, diligent, succeed, live by ...에 따라 살다

Lesson 2 Plants : Beautiful and useful

Let's Read

p. 33

Taeho's family moved into a new house and his mom bought four indoor plants for their house. She put all the plants together in the living room for a while. The plants were going to be put in their proper places the next day. Taeho was wondering where the right place was for each plant. He found a book about plants in a box of his father's books.

Quiz – Where did Taeho's mom put the plants for a while?

Words – indoor plant for a while 잠깐 proper wonder

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Hi, all! I'm Cactus. As you can see, I have lots of spines and colorful flowers. Actually, my spines are a kind of leaf. People usually put me in the bedroom. Do you know why? I give out oxygen during the night. So I can help people sleep well.

Hello, Cactus. You're so cool. I'm Rhaps. Some people also call me Lady Palm. I can grow in a wide range of environments. Because I can remove bad smells, I am usually placed in the bathroom.

Quiz – What is another name of Rhaps?

Words – spine give out 발산하다, 내뿜다 oxygen range remove

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Let me tell you about myself. My name is Rosemary. Please don't think I'm a rose just because of my name. Parents often place me in their children's study room because my scent is very special. It can improve a person's memory. My scent is helpful in other ways. Some people use me not only to make tea but also to make food delicious.

Quiz – Choose the correct one.

(Cactus / Rosemary / Rhaps) is used to make tea and to make food delicious.

Words – because of … 때문에 scent improve memory

stly, it's my turn. I'm Areca Palm. My leaves look like a butterfly, so my other name is Butterfly Palm. I can make the air wet. I'm also better at cleaning the air than any other plant. That's the reason why I'm usually in the living room.

After he read the book, Taeho knew the place where each plant should go. He also learned that plants are not only beautiful but also useful.

Quiz – What do Areca Palm's leaves look like?

Words – lastly butterfly useful

Lesson 3 Our Class Diary

Let's Read

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A diary is not something to share. In our class, however, we have a diary to share. Any student can write in it. Do you want to take a look at it?

Monday, April 27

Last night I was playing my favorite computer game. I almost won the game. Then, my mom came in my room. She got very angry and turned off my computer. She told me that I am addicted to computer games. But I'm NOT! I play games only four hours a day.

– Siwan

Hey, Siwan. My dad caught me playing the game with you last night, too. I think we won't be able to meet online anymore.

– John

I think you ARE addicted to games. You talk about games with your friends all the time! If I were you, I would talk with the school counselor and ask for help!

– Jisu

Quiz – How long does Siwan play computer games every day?

Words – turn off …을 끄다 addicted counselor

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Thursday, May 7

In our last P.E. class, we learned how to play basketball. I practiced shooting a basketball many times, but I could not make even one basket. So I practiced all day long on Sunday, and guess what? I finally made a basket! Yeah!

– Semi

Good job! Hooray!

– Sora

You go, girl! But, you should have asked me how to shoot a basketball. Let me give you some tips next time!

– Tom

Quiz – What did Semi learn in her last P.E. class?

Words – shoot make a basket 골을 넣다

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Tuesday, May 12

I have a sister. She is cute and nice. But there is one thing that upsets me. She likes to wear my clothes! A couple of days ago, I wanted to wear my red shirt. But it was not in my closet. My mom told me that my sister put it on and went out to meet her friend. She should have asked me before she wore my clothes.

– Rebecca

Does your sister know that you don't want her to wear your clothes? Why don't you have a talk with her?

– Ujin

Come on, give her a break. I also like to wear my sister's clothes. They always look better than mine.

–Yuri

Quiz – What did Rebecca's sister wear a couple of days ago?

Words – closet put on ...을 입다 give ... a break ...를 너그럽게 봐주다

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Friday, May 22

Finally, it's Friday! I am planning to make a special Indian dish this evening. Does anybody want to join me?

– Anita

I do! Yum, yum!

– Mina

Me, too! Is there anything I should bring?

– Rami

If I had time, I would join you. But I have to visit my grandma. Maybe next time!

–Jihun

Quiz – Fill in the blank. Anita is planning to _____ on Friday evening.

Words – Indian dish

Lesson 4 How Kind You Are!

Let's Read

p. 73

Story 1

I woke up at six o'clock. Mom had a bad cold and I was worried about her. I was going to prepare breakfast so that she could rest in the morning. I walked out of my room. It seemed that somebody was already in the kitchen. It was Dad. He was heating some soup and setting the table. Dad and I looked at each other and smiled. Now breakfast is ready. Mom will be very happy to see us!

Quiz – Why was the writer worried about his mom?

Words – prepare set the table 상을 차리다

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Story 2

The subway was crowded, but I could find a seat. I sat there and began to listen to some music. I saw an old man getting on the subway at the next stop. I stood up and asked him to sit in my seat. He thanked me and sat down. He opened a book and started to read it. Then he looked up. It seemed that he was looking at a pregnant woman. He called to her and offered his seat to her. She thanked him and sat down. He looked very pleased. He was a real gentleman.

Quiz – What did the old man do for the pregnant woman?

Words – crowded get on(버스, 지하철 등을) 타다 look up 올려다보다
pregnant offer

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Story 3

I broke my leg at a basketball game at school. As a result, I have to use crutches for several months. This morning, I stepped out very carefully with my bag and crutches. I was worried because it was not easy to walk with them. But guess what! Suji was waiting for me outside! She took my school bag so that I could walk more comfortably.

Quiz – Who was waiting for the writer outside?

Words – as a result 그 결과 crutch step out 나가다 guess what 있잖아, 놀라면 안 돼

Suji and I arrived at school and entered the classroom. Jinju brought her cushion for me. I put it behind my back. It was very comfortable. Many of my classmates came over and cheered me up. Some of them promised to help me on my way home or to school.

Before I came to school, I had a lot of worries. But thanks to my classmates, I don't have any more worries. Now I am the happiest girl in the world.

Quiz – Where did the writer put the cushion?

Words – cushion come over 오다 cheer up 격려하다 thanks to … 덕분에

Lesson 5 Art is All around us

Let's Read

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Dad told me that there was an interesting art exhibition downtown. He suggested that we go to the exhibition, *Everyday Art*. I was not really interested in art. But I became curious about what everyday art meant. So I went to the exhibition with him.

Quiz – What was the title of the art exhibition?

Words – exhibition downtown suggest curious

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When I entered the exhibition, I was surprised. There was a man's toilet lying on the floor! I asked my dad, "Why is a man's toilet here?" "Gijun, this is 'ready-made art.' Ready-made artists look at everyday products from a new point of view. Marcel Duchamp viewed this toilet as a fountain," said Dad. "Wow, it's interesting that he saw a toilet in that way."

Earth Telephone by Joseph Beuys, 1968

Fountain by Marcel Duchamp, 1917

Do you Know?

마르셀 뒤샹 (Marcel Duchamp) (1887 ~ 1968)

프랑스의 미술가. 남성용 변기를 뒤집어 놓은 작품 '샘(Fountain)'을 선보이며 미술 작품과 일상 용품의 경계를 허문 '레디메이드 아트'를 고안해, 현대 미술계에 큰 영향을 미친 인물이다.

Quiz – Why was Gijun surprised?

Words – ready-made 이미 만들어진 point of view 관점 fountain

p. 95

"Look at those paintings over there, Dad. Let's go and see them." When I came closer to the paintings, I found that they were not the same. They were a little bit different from one another. "This artist drew so many soup cans. I'm sure that he loved this kind of soup a lot." Dad smiled. "The artist, Andy Warhol, wanted to show these soup cans as they were displayed in a store."

He used an everyday product like this soup can and created a work of art," said Dad. "Andy Warhol used common objects in his artwork so that more people could enjoy his art. This is called 'pop art.' Like Andy Warhol, pop artists usually create artworks out of familiar objects."

Do you Know?

앤디워홀(Andy Warhol) (1928 ~ 1987)

미국의 미술가, 영화 제작자로 20세기 ‘팝 아트’ 운동의 창시자이다. 사진을 이용한 실크스크린을 통해 수프 캔, 비누 상자 같은 소비 제품들의 이미지들을 대량 생산해 냈다.

Quiz – Fill in the blank.

Campbell's Soup Cans created by Andy Warhol is an example of _____.

Words – display object familiar

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Dad and I moved to the next room. I found old bicycle parts were on display. "Dad, look. This is too rusty to be art." "Gijun, look carefully. What does it look like?" asked Dad. I thought for a while and answered, "Hmm, it looks like a head of a bull." "Yes, you're right. This is Picasso's *Bull's Head*." I asked why he used these old bicycle parts. "Gijun, this is 'trash art.' Picasso wanted to show that even trash can be turned into a piece of art."

I thanked Dad for bringing me to the exhibition. I always thought art was too difficult to understand. But the artworks I saw today were different. They were easy enough for me to understand. Also, they were fun. Now I think that art can be made from anything around us.

Bull's Head by Pablo Picasso, 1943

Quiz– What did Picasso use to make *Bull's Head*?

Words– rusty bull turn into ...으로 변하다

Lesson 6 Three Days on Ulleungdo

Let's Read

p. 113

This summer my dad and I visited Ulleungdo, the eighth largest island in Korea. This is my report of the three-day trip.

Day 1

To visit Ulleungdo, we took a ship from Pohang in the morning. After three hours, we arrived at Dodong harbor, the main harbor of Ulleungdo. The captain said, "We are very lucky to have a sunny sky. The weather here is clear for only about 50 days a year."

Quiz – What is the main harbor of Ulleungdo?

Words – harbor, captain

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After we unpacked our bags, my dad and I went to the Squid Festival. We tasted different kinds of squid dishes. Around six o'clock we took a boat and went squid fishing. It took about half an hour to get to the fishing spot. There were a lot of other boats. Their lights sparkled through the dark summer night.

Day 2

Luckily, the weather was great again. We left for Dokdo. I could not wait to see it with my own eyes. After about an hour, we arrived. Finally I was on the east end of my country. The guards and a dog on the island greeted us. While I was playing with the dog, my father took some pictures of us. We stayed for only half an hour, but I felt I would remember my trip to Dokdo forever.

Quiz – What festival did the writer go to?

Words – unpack squid sparkle leave for ...로 떠나다

In the afternoon, we went back to Ulleungdo and visited Nari Bunji. There were lots of beautiful trees and flowers. Dad said some of them grow only around Nari Bunji. It is a nice place for walking because it is flat, unlike other places. While we were taking a walk, we saw a traditional Ulleungdo house, a *tumakjib*. Dad said it was designed to withstand strong wind and heavy snow. It looked very interesting and I wondered what it would be like to live in it.

Quiz – What is the name of the traditional house in Ulleungdo?

Words – flat unlike withstand

Do You Know?

투막집은 울릉도의 전통 가옥 중 하나로, 통나무를정(井)자형으로 양 귀를 맞추어 쌓아 올려 벽을 만들고 그 위에 지붕을 얹은 집이다. 지방에 따라 방틀집, 목채집 등으로 불리기도 한다.

Day 3

We got up early in the morning to visit Taeha Lighthouse. When I reached it, I felt as if I could touch the sky. From the lighthouse I could see the face of Ulleungdo: high cliffs, strange rocks, and the beautiful blue sea.

We went back to Dodong harbor and said good-bye to Ulleungdo. I felt sorry to leave. A sea bird looked at me as if she understood how I felt. My memories of the island will stay in my heart forever.

Quiz – How did the writer feel when he reached the Taeha Lighthouse?

Words – lighthouse reach cliff

Lesson 7 My Grandpa's House

Let's Read

p. 133

In the afternoon I was looking for my old notebook. But I couldn't find it. At that time, my mom was preparing to leave for the train station. "Yunji, your grandpa will come to our house today. His health is not good and he will stay with us for a few months."

When I heard that, I was worried about him. At the same time, I was relieved. I don't have to go to grandpa's old house this fall.

Quiz – What was Yunji looking for?

Words – prepare a few 몇몇의, 조금 relieved

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Every season my family visited grandpa. The green trees and clean air in the country were great. In summer, I could catch fish in the river or lie down on the *pyeongsang* beside the big tree. In winter, I could skate on the ice outside or make a snowman. But grandpa's house was old and uncomfortable. Most of all, taking a shower was not easy. I honestly didn't like to go there although there were many good things around his house.

Quiz – When did Yunji visit her grandpa?

Words – lie down 눕다 beside snowman take a shower 샤워를 하다

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When grandpa came home with mom, he looked a little bit sad. I came up to him and asked, "Grandpa, how have you been? You're happy here with us, aren't you?"

"Yeah ..., Yunji. But I think I miss my house already."

His answer was unexpected. My house was larger, cleaner and more comfortable. It was much better than his house!

"Why do you miss your house, grandpa?"

"Yunji, I don't miss the house itself but the memories in it. Your grandma and I used to clean up the house every day. Your dad grew up there. I had

many wonderful moments in my life there. Living in that house was living with those memories.”

He took out an old picture from his wallet and showed it to me. In the picture, a young couple and their children were standing in front of a house. Although the house was not great, they looked happy.

Quiz – What did Yunji’s grandpa take out from his wallet?

Words – a little bit 조금 miss unexpected grow up 성장하다 wallet

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“Grandpa, now I understand you. I lost my notebook. My old friend and I used to write our secret letters in it. All our memories were in it and they are lost, too.”

Grandpa looked at me and said, “You’ll find your notebook. I’ll help you.”
We smiled together.

Quiz – What did Yunji and her old friend write in the notebook?

Words – secret

Lesson 8 Let's go to the World's Festivals

Let's Read

p. 151

People around the world enjoy different festivals. Do you know any festivals in other countries? The following is about some famous festivals around the world.

Loi Krathong

Loi Krathong is a famous Thai festival. *Loi* means "float" and a *krathong* is a small ship which is made of banana leaves. The festival is held on the 12th full moon of the year. During the festival, *krathongs* are filled with candles, coins, and flowers. People float them on the rivers and make wishes. They believe that letting these *krathongs* float away will drive away bad luck. Imagine lots of ships sailing together under the moonlight! The scene is so beautiful that you will never forget it.

Do You Know?

태국의 치앙마이라는 지역에서는 레이끄라통 축제 때, 끄라통을 물에 띄우는 대신 '콤레이(Khome Loi)'라 불리는 등불 풍선을 하늘로 날리기도 한다.

Quiz - What are *krathongs* filled with?

Words - float full moon 보름달 candle drive away 쫓아 버리다
moonlight

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The Carnival of Binche

The Carnival of Binche is one of the most famous festivals in Europe. It is held in Binche, Belgium, for three days in February or March. The most important people in the festival are the "Gilles." The Gilles are the men from Binche who are chosen for the festival. It is on the last day of the festival that the Gilles show up. They are the highlight of the festival.

Quiz - When can you see the Gilles in the Carnival of Binche?

Words - carnival show up 나타나다 highlight

In the morning, they wear green glasses, wax masks, and wooden shoes, and they dance in the streets of Binche to music. In the afternoon, they show up in Binche's town hall without their masks. Instead, they wear very big, white hats. The most interesting part of the festival is when the Gilles throw oranges to people. People say that if you catch or are hit by one of these oranges, you will have good luck. This festival is so exciting that many people visit Binche every year to see it.

Do You Know ?

뱅슈 카니발에서 가장 큰 볼거리를 선사하는 ‘질(Gilles)’이 되기 위한 자격 조건은 매우 까다로운데, 벨기에 국적을 가지고 뱅슈에서 태어나 어릴 적부터 이 축제에 참여한 경험이 있는 남자여야만 한다고 한다. 여자들은 이 조건이 충족되어도 질이 될 수 없다.

Quiz – What is the most interesting part of the festival?

Words – mask

The Oruro Carnival

The Oruro Carnival is a 2,000-year-old festival of dance and music. It is the biggest festival in Bolivia. This festival takes place in February or March every year. The carnival lasts for ten days. The main event of the carnival is a 20-hour-long parade. It is in this parade that more than 28,000 dancers and 10,000 musicians take part. Dancers dance for 20 hours without rest. During the festival, people also enjoy water fights. If you go and see the Oruro Carnival, don't forget to bring your raincoat.

Do You Know ?

오루로 카니발이 열리는 볼리비아는 남아메리카 중부에 있는 내륙국으로, 수도는 수크레(Sucre)이다. 볼리비아는 토착민, 유럽 인, 아시아 인, 아프리카 인들로 이뤄진 다민족 국가이며 스페인어를 주로 쓴다.

Quiz – In which country does the Oruro Carnival take place?

Words – take place 열리다, 개최되다 parade raincoat

Lesson 9 The ABCs of First Aid

Let's Read

p. 173

Do you know what to do when an accident happens? What is wrong with the treatments given in the following cases? Think about it, and find out the best way to handle everyday accidents.

Case 1. Drowning

Minsu and his friends find a man drowning in the lake. They throw him a rope, and pull him to the bank. Minsu lays the man on his side with his head higher than the rest of his body. Then Minsu checks the man's breathing.

Quiz – What do Minsu and his friends throw to the drowning man?

Words – treatment drown rope breathe

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You must lay the person on his side with his head lower than the rest of his body. This helps water get out of the body. Also it is important to keep the person warm. Take him to the hospital after he comes around.

You must not jump into the water. It puts you in danger. Throw the drowning person a rope or something the person can hold on to.

Case 2. An insect in the ear

An insect flies into John's ear and does not come out. John puts his finger in his ear and tries to remove the insect.

Quiz – What should you do after the drowning person comes around?

Words – lay come around 의식을 회복하다 hold on to ...을 껍 잡다
insect try to ...하기 위해 노력하다

If you put your finger in your ear, the insect may go deeper into the ear. Turn your head with the problem ear facing upward. Then wait for the insect to fly out. Or go into a dark room and shine a light into your ear. The insect will come out. If these treatments fail, see a doctor.

Case 3. Broken bone

Susie falls on the floor. She feels a lot of pain in her arm. To check for a broken bone, Taeho asks Susie to try to move her arm. He places a hot towel on her injured arm.

Quiz – What happens if you put your finger in your ear to remove an insect?

Words – upward pain check for ... 여부를 확인하다 injured

Moving the arm can cause more injury. So do not move the injured arm. Also do not use a hot towel. Heat can cause more pain.

This is what you should do to help Susie.

1. Try not to move the injured arm.
2. Put a bag of ice wrapped in a towel on the injured arm for 10 to 15 minutes.
3. Support the injured arm.
4. Keep the injured arm higher than the heart, if you can.
5. Call 119 or take the person to the hospital.

Accidents can happen to anybody at anytime. If we give first aid correctly, we can keep injuries from getting worse and even save lives.

Quiz – How long should you put a bag of ice on the injured arm?

Words – wrap support keep A from B A가 B하는것을 방지하다 worse

Lesson 10 Small Ideas Fly High

Let's Read

p. 191

There is an interesting story about René Descartes, who was a great thinker in France.

One day Descartes got sick, so he went to bed early. But he could not fall asleep. He was staring at the blank, white ceiling for a while. Just then, he noticed a fly on the ceiling. It flew off and landed near one corner. Then the fly flew off again and landed in another corner. Then it landed on the ceiling at a spot above his toes. Next, it stopped at a spot right over his head. It landed at different spots all over the ceiling.

Do you Know?

르네 데카르트(René Descartes)는 프랑스 출신의 철학자이자 수학자이며, 동시에 물리학자이다. ‘근대 철학의 아버지’, ‘해석 기하학의 창시자’로 불린다. 합리론의 대표 주자로, ‘나는 생각한다, 고로 나는 존재한다.(I think, therefore I am)’라는 유명한 말을 남겼다.

Quiz – What did Descartes notice on the ceiling?

Words – thinker stare ceiling spot

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Descartes wondered if the fly ever landed on the same spot twice. “I need to record whether the fly lands in the same place,” he thought. “But how can I do that?” he thought and thought.

Suddenly he had an excellent idea, which was to draw lines on the ceiling. Descartes took a piece of charcoal from the fire. Then he climbed up on a chair and first drew lines on the ceiling from left to right. Next he drew lines from top to bottom. Then he numbered the lines one by one. After that, he got back into bed.

Quiz – What did Descartes draw on the ceiling?

Words – record charcoal bottom

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Descartes watched the fly on the ceiling. It landed on one place. He checked the spot. It was where the two lines met: the second one from the left and the fifth one from the bottom. He wrote down (2, 5). The fly flew and landed again. He checked the two crossing lines again and wrote down (6, 4). In this way, he kept recording where the fly landed each time.

Quiz – What did Descartes check when the fly landed?

Words – write down 기록하다 each time 매번

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Today, Descartes' coordinate system is used in many different areas. We express the location of a country or a city in a map by using Descartes' system. The location of a ship at sea is also decided in a similar way. Without Descartes' system, we still may not know how to express a location on a map.

Quiz – What do we use to express the location of a country or a city?

Words – Descartes' coordinate system 데카르트 좌표계 express location

Special Lesson It's Magic!

Let's Read

p. 206

Welcome to my magic show!

You believe only what you can see.

But you're not going to believe your eyes when you watch my magic show.

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As you see, there're two boxes. One is inside the other.

This is the outer box. Do you see that it is black inside?

And it's empty.

Now, I'm going to put the outer box back over the inner box.

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And I'll show you the inner box.

It's empty, too.

Watch what happens when I say the magic words, abracadabra!

Tada! Here is a rabbit.

Now do you still believe only what you can see?

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THIS IS THE KEY

There is a secret black box inside the inner box! The outside of the secret box must be black. The people in the magic show believe that there is only the outer box when you pull out the inner box. That's because the inside of the outer box and the outside of the secret box are all black.

Make sure that you put your boxes on a high table so that the people can't look inside the boxes.

Instead of a rabbit, you can put any item you like inside the secret box. Why don't you give it to your friend as a surprise gift?