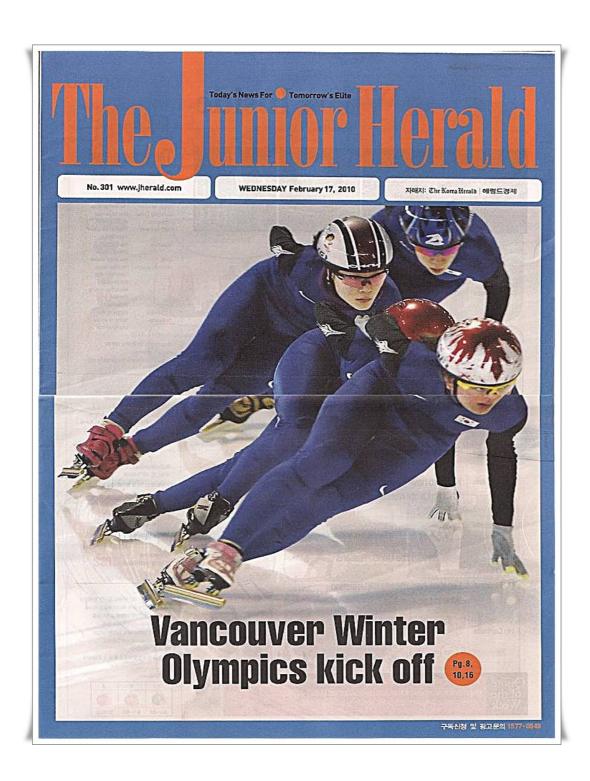
2010-2-17

Junior Herald

2010/04/07 00:30

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Inter-Korean summit may come this year

Expectations are high for an inter-Korean summit between | cuss the North's nuclear issue and inter-Korean humanitarian President Lee Myung-bak and Chairman Kim Jong-il to be held within this year.

The *communist North Korea expressed its will to improve relations with the *capitalist South Korea.

North Korea stated on Jan. 1 that it "will bring about a solid Korean *prisoners of war in the North. peace *regime on the Korean Peninsula through dialogue and North Korea has conducted nuclear experiment two times, negotiations, and realize denuclearization."

Last month, South Korean President Lee hinted that the two South Korea, the United States, China, Japan and Russia have Koreas may hold a summit within this year:

South wants a summit with the North.

South Korea's foreign minister also stressed that the government's basic position is that the two Koreas can hold a summit at any time.

The two Koreas reportedly held secret meetings last year to discuss the conditions for a summit. But no progress has since made.

But the South wants North Korea's promise to dis-

problems during the summit, according to the unification minis-

The nuclear issue refers to North Korea's nuclear development program. Humanitarian issues include the return of South

raising tension on the Vorcen Peninsula.

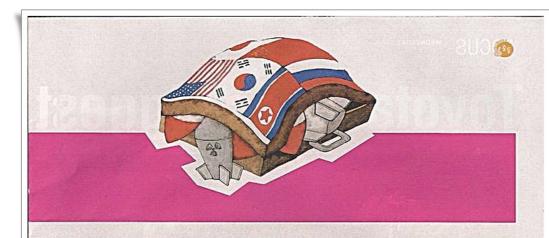
demanded the North scrap its nuclear weapon program. But the Early this month, South Korea's unification minister said the North has ignored the call, *withdrawing from the six-nation

> "In order to have a summit, we think that we should very concretely discuss the North Korean denuclearization issue," Unification Minister Hyun said.

But the North is focusing on replacing the current *armistice with a new peace treaty to formally end the Korean War.



Word Guide | 남북정상되었군년에 열립자오른다: 'communist 공산주의 'capitalist 자본주의 'regime 제지 정권 'prisoner of war 전쟁 프로(POW) 'withdraw 남의하다 'armistics 집전원생이 얼음성대



The Korean War (1950-53) ended in a truce, leaving the Korean Peninsula technically still at war.

President Lee made it clear that his government will not pay any "price" for a meeting with North Korean leader Kim Jong-il.

The North Korean leader held summit meetings in 2000 and 2007 with then South Korean presidents Kim Dae-jung and Roh Moo-hyun, respectively.

Both summits were hailed as easing inter-Korean tension greatly. But they were also *tarnished by large cash payments and economic assistance sent by Seoul.

By Kim So-hyun (sophie@heraldm.com)



History of inter-Korean summit

The first summit between South and North Korea was held in Pyongyang in June, 2000. The meeting took place between South Korean



President Kim Dae-jung and North Korean Chairman Kim consistently pursued a peace and prosperity policy toward

Joint Declaration. The inter-Korean summit served as a October 2007. *watershed in inter-Korean relations. It *virtually ended five decades of confrontation and *hostility into ties of *reconcili- develop North Korea. ation and cooperation.

Since June 2000, much progress has been made in inter-Korean relations.

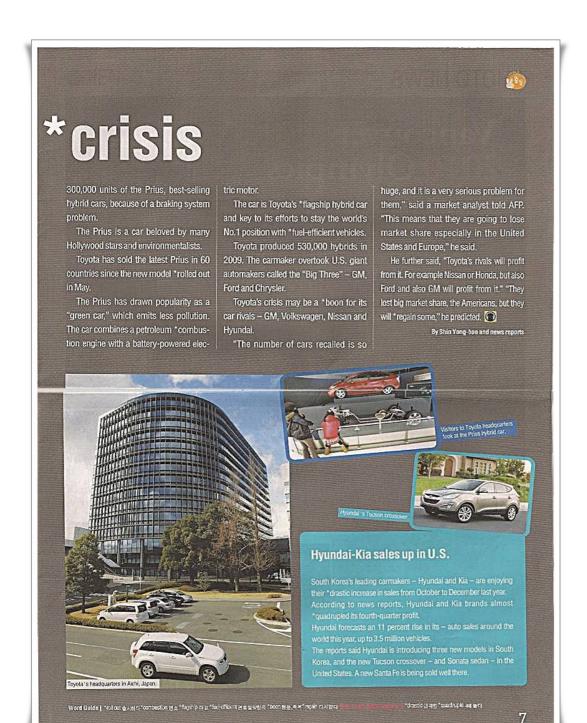
The Roh Moo-hyun administration (2003-2008)

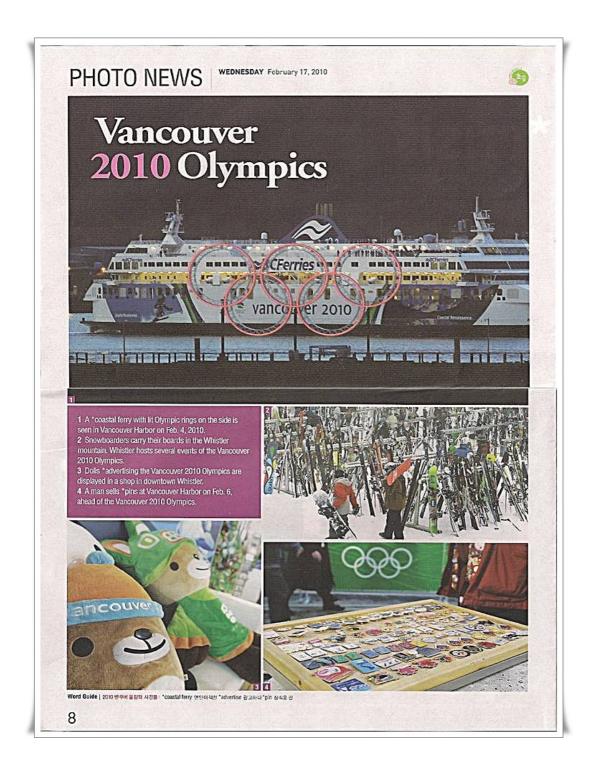
North Korea. The second inter-Korean summit between The historic meeting resulted in the June 15 South-North President Roh and Chairman Kim was held in Pyongyang in

The two leaders agreed on various cooperation projects to

Word Guide | "tarnished 스타일 구간,되백만 남학장상회를 역사 "watershed 문수면 "virtually 사용받으로 "hostility 적대당 "reconciliation 회원









years either in the summer or winter. The two seasons *alternate: if the event is held in Olympics" and if held in the winter, it is called ly to earn medals. the "Winter Olympics."

The Olympics first began more than two thousand years ago by the ancient Greeks. ed off as a running race, turned into a successful international event where the finest athletes from all over the globe come together to compete in over 30 different | were added. sports and about 400 events.

The Olympic Games take place every two | in Vancouver, Canada. The opening ceremo- out Greece, and their names were menny for this year's competition took place on Feb. 12. More than 5,500 athletes from over the summer, it is called the "Summer 80 countries have just started fighting fierce-

History of Olympics

The first Olympics had only one event – a Greece in the year 776 B.C. The Games were *sprint. But from then on, what initially start- considered very important because they were dedicated to the god Zeus. The only race in the early competition was a running race. As time passed, other races and sports

In ancient Greece, participating in the The latest Olympic Games were held in Olympics and even *witnessing the compethe summer of 2008 in Beijing, China and | tition itself were an honor. Therefore, | and popularity as the Romans slowly began this year's Winter Olympics are taking place Olympic medalists became heroes through to take over Greece. One story says that the

tioned in various poems and they were made into *statues.

The *spectators included all kinds of people except women. Women were not allowed to participate in nor watch the games. Among spectators, many came The Olympic Games started in ancient from within Greece but some were from countries from afar. Those people made long trips to come to Olympia, Greece, where the Games were held.

> Unlike today's winners who are awarded with gold, silver or bronze medals, the winners back then won an olive *wreath. The crown was placed on the winner's head.

The Olympic Games lost its importance

Ward Guide | 용문학 개월 세계의 수차 "alternate 전 있다는 "sprint 한 역장 주 "witness 또 전하다 "stabus 호 선상" speciator 근 중 "wneath 화원 10

Games were officially suspended by mony, the final carrier (usually a famous ath-Theodosius I in 393 A.D. Another says that it lete) takes the torch to the central stadium ended in 426 A.D. when Theodosius II and starts a flame in the venue. The flame in demanded that all the Greek temples be the stadium burns throughout the competi-

Then, many years later in the 19th century, ceremony. a French man named Baron Pierre de Coubertin *revived the Games. Coubertin ly end on Feb. 28. But a few weeks following. founded the International Olympic | the closing ceremony, the 2010 Winter Committee (IOC) in 1894 and became the Paralympics will begin. "father of the modern Olympic Games."

Olympic Rings

One of the most recognized Olympic symbols is the five *interlocking rings. The five rings - blue, yellow, black, green and red - represent the five continents of the world: Africa, the Americas, Asia, Australia and Europe. The connection of the rings stands for union of the five continents during the competition.

The idea of the rings was first initiated and designed by Coubertin in 1913. The rings (and the flag with the rings on it) officially debuted at the 1920 Olympic Games held in Belgium.

Olympic Torch

Another significant Olympic symbol is the torch. For each Olympics, a torch *relay takes place several months prior to the opening ceremony. At the start of the relay, a torch is lighted in the ancient Olympic stadium in Olympia, Greece and is *transported to the host city.

Once the torch arrives to the host city, people or runners take it around to the different sites in the country where the games are to be held. On the day of the opening ceretion and is "extinguished during the closing

The 2010 Winter Olympic Games official-

The Paralympics are games and events for athletes with physical disabilities. This includes athletes with physical disabilities, *amputations, *cerebral palsy and *vision impairments.

Governed by the International Paralympic Committee (IPC), the first Paralympic Games were held in Rome in 1960

In the past, the Paralympic Games were held in the same year as the Olympic Games but not in the same location. But starting from 1988, both Games began to take place in the same city.

This year's Paralympics start on March 12 and runs through March 21.

By Yoo Bo-lam(bolamyoo@heraldm.com)





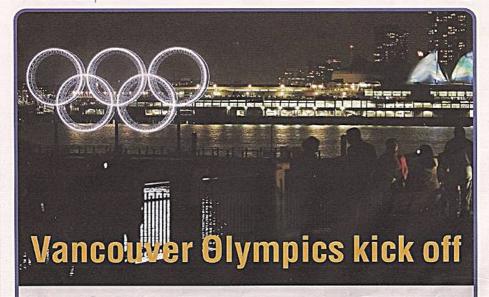


"newive 부활시기다 "interlock 서울 맞을라다" relay 살림이 경주 "transport 수술하다"extinguish 용물으로 "amputation 점단 "exrebial palsy 되셨다며 "Vision impairment 시각 경제



WEDNESDAY February 17, 2010





South Korea's squad pledges to produce good results



South Korea's Olympic squad pledged to do its best to produce good results at Vancouver 2010 Winter Olympics.

The team expressed the *confidence ahead of the opening Olympics, which will continue until Feb. 28. of the Olympic Games in the Canadian city on Feb. 13 (Korean

Korean people's expectations," said Park Sung-in, who heads ish. the 46-player squad. "As representatives of the nation, we will Short track speed skater Lee Ho-seok, who *earned three put up a good fight with a sense of fair play in Vancouver."

The national squad expected that its athletes will make a strong showing in certain sports and win medals.

Sports experts said the Korean team has a high chance of winning medals in speed skating, short track speed skating and figure skating.

"South Korea is aiming to finish within the top 10 in the medal standings at the upcoming Olympics," said Park Yongsung, the president of the Korea Olympic Council (KOC), A total of 46 South Koreans have qualified to compete in the skating, skiing, biathlon and sledding events at the Vancouver

South Korea finished seventh *in terms of medal standing four years ago in Turin and hopes to win at least five gold "All our athletes will do their best to "live up to the South" medals this time to "secure a second consecutive top-10 fin-

medals in Turin, is leading the country's gold medal charge.

And all attention is also being paid to figure skating queen Kim Yu-na. She is expected to bring Korea's first gold medal in Olympics' figure skating sport.

Word Guide | 변주배 통계용함틱 시작: "confidence 자신간 "live up to 기대체 부용하다 " in terms of 의 건지에서 "secure 화보하다 "earn 얼다



WEDNESDAY February 17, 2010



Grassy wetlands



wetland, an area of land containing *moisture that does not *drain well. *Swamps are

also wetlands. The main difference is that while trees grow in a swamp, grasses grow in a marsh.

Marsh grasses have *shallow roots that spread and bind mud together. This slows the flow of water, which creates rich soil *deposits and encourages the growth of the marsh.

There are two main types of marshes -freshwater marsh-

Freshwater marshes are found at the *mouths of rivers These marshes are famous as bird *sanctuaries and are an important *habitat for many birds, mammals, and insects.

If we did not have the marshes, then we would lose many of these animals. There simply is not anywhere else where they can survive.

The Amazon in South America, the Congo in Africa, the Nile in Egypt, the Tigris and Euphrates in Iraq, and the Mekong in Vietnam all have large freshwater marshes.

Did you know that the rice you eat grows in freshwater marshes? Rice is the most important of all marsh plants. It provides a major portion of the world's food.

Salt marshes are formed by seawater flooding and draining *flat land as *tides go in and out.

The grasses of a salt marsh will not grow if the ground is *permanently flooded.

Salt marshes are found along the east coast of the United States, in the Arctic, in northern Europe, in Australia, and in New Zealand. (Source: Britannica) 1

Did you know?

somewhat more than 4,300 square miles and is home to many *extraordinary animals, including the very



Word Guide [플이 되는 소지방: "math 소식 "motaus 수는 "dishit를 동아내지다. 하수 되지 "swamp 는 "shalow 맞는 "shook 한지는 "mouth 하구 "socially 보고 구역, 인력의 "habit 서삭지 "fat 생명한 "she 설명과 방문 "permanently 영구적으로 "combination 또한 "extra ordinary 보기도본 "sare 하위한



Korea to have its own Billboard Chart J







A Korean music chart similar to the U.S. Billboard Chart will the Japanese Oricon Chart. be *launched soon. This chart is called "Gaon Chart." The

(গ্রহ্বপুর্ধার-পুরার Gaon Chart is expected to come on Feb. cal system for the tabulation. We will give more details about 23. An official website on the music chart will open on the ... the tabulating system at the launching ceremony on Feb. 23," same day.

Korea currently has an online site called "Hanteo Chart" (SIE) Association. *(m) that records the number of albums sales. But there have been *opinions saying that this chart was not accurate. Korea has a variety of music websites and these websites each have their own music rankings.

The new Gaon Chart will *tabulate the weekly sales of songs and albums respectively. And the weekly sales will be released on the website.

Six online music sites - Melon, Dosirak, Mnet.com, Bugs, Cyworld and Soribada - will tabulate the online sales of music. Major record distributing companies such as Loen Entertainment. Mnet Media, Sony Music, Universal Music, Vitamin, etc. will help in calculating the total sales of albums.

The Culture Ministry said it will use the Gaon Chart to collect the music *statistics like the American Billboard Chart or

"During the one year since the Culture Ministry announced word "gaon" means "middle or center" in Korean. the plan, we have done our best to have discussions with com-According to the Korea Music Content Industry Association panies involved in the music industry and to establish a technisaid an official at the Korea Music Content Industry

By Yeom Min-a (mina@heraldm.com)



Word Guide | 한국 발보드차트 생기다: "Rounch 호텔하다"opinion 의견 " tabulate 참기하다 "statistics 동계,수의



SNU students reject methods in TV drama

A group of students at elite Seoul National University have shown their *skepticism against the learning methods *illustrated in nation's top rating TV drama "The Masters of the Art of Study."

Based on a Japanese comic book, the drama revolves around a high school where *naughty junior boys and girls are studying in a spe-

cial classroom to get into *prestigious universities. The drama has gathered up a huge following by suggesting "dis- ods." I don't see the value in it. I mean you can enjoy watching. tinct learning methods.

drama argues that the students should acquire the meaning some objections to the scenes in which students study of words by guessing from the context, not by *consulting a overnight, as it can affect one's health and eventually lead to dictionary. But the interviewees were on the opposite stance.

Well, it may be appropriate for students in high learning level but not for beginners,* said one graduate student at SNU. Some of them also were skeptical about learning English by singing or dancing, one of suggestions in the drama, stating that it is impractical and ineffective.

In the drama, the math teacher insists that memorizing *formulae is the core of advancing students' performance in math. To his suggestion, some SNU students agree. "You need to understand how it works before you cram it into your head. I found the solution helpful in my school days," said Yoon, an *undergraduate. But they say the method's usefulness is limited, as problems above a certain level require more than just simple calculation.



Most of interviewees disagreed with the suggestion in the literature class that students should start with easy texts to speed up their reading, "It's not suitable for high school students who often confront a time shortage. It's better for them to chew over what they've read and try to *grasp the structure." said Lee, also an undergraduate.

On the whole, the SNU students disagreed with the meththe drama, but you can't expect a better grade. Some of the However, some of the country's top students have different suggestions are focused on beginners while some are for advanced students," said a student at SNU, adding that stu-*When it comes to studying English, the instructor in the dents need to develop their own methods. Also there were poor grades. @

By Nam Won-chul (syracusa0420@naver.com)



Word Guide [서울이 학생을 TV로리에서 나오는 공부병식학생, "Skepticism 호스된 복장적 "Buston's 보이죠다. "naligity 더 됐다는 끝 첫걸어만의 "prestigious 명원의 "distinct 및 독원, 구설되는 "when it corres to or 다시 서 말라지면 "coreultings dictionary 사용을 찾는 ("undergraduate 지수병 "buston's 장소는 "grasp 파악하다



No new high schools built in 2014





Ever since 2001, an average of three new schools has opened every year. But due to decline in the number of students, no new high schools will be built in 2014.

Recently, the Seoul Metropolitan Office of Education concluded that there would be no need to build additional schools given the decline in the number of students.

According to a report from the office, the current number of high school students this year is 359,000 and this number is expected to drop to 318,000 in 2014. Furthermore, about 119,000 students are entering high school and this number is expected to drop to about 103,000 in 2014.

The decrease in high school students results from the nation's low *birthrate. It was the lowest in among OECD countries back in 2008. This decline is expected to worsen in the future because the number of elementary school students has been steadily decreasing.

Despite the shrinking number of students, a request for new schools still exists especially in Seoul's redevelopment areas. In order to meet this demand, the education office is planning to *relocate existing schools.

As of now, there are a total of 308 high schools in Seoul.

Word Guide 2014년 연세 교육학교가 설립되지않는데 :"birthrate 송산용" relocate 이 전하다

By Yoo Bo-lam (bolamyoo@heraldm.com)

Trivia Knowledge

The best selling book

Have you ever wondered which book has sold the most number of copies in history? With millions of books published and available to us, it is hard to tell which one tops the chart? No.

Well, to make things easier on you, here is the

The Bible is a book used by Christians to learn about God. It is divided into two sections - the Old Testament and the New Testament.

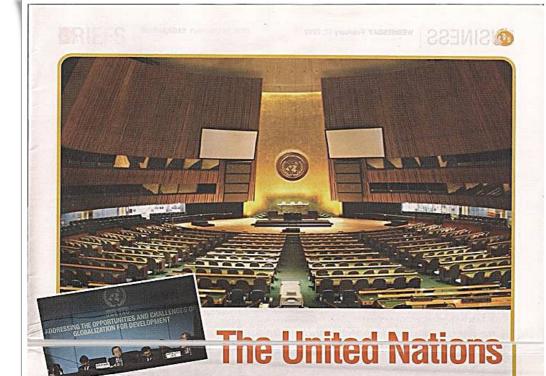
Christians believe the writings in the book are messages from God so they use the teachings for prayer and *quidance in life.

Many translations of the Bible are available because it has been translated into 2.454 different languages. However, only 438 translations of the full Bible can be found.

The exact figure of the copies sold is impossible to come up with so it is estimated that over 6 billion copies have been sold by far.

By Yoo Bo-lam (bolamyoo@heraldm.com)

Word Guide | 여대 가장많이탈현 팩 : "guidance 안 도



*abbreviated to "U.N." They of the United Nations in 1991. named it like that because the

Oct. 24, 1945 to maintain world peace and to prevent wars. It Nations. The current U.N. *Secretary General is Ban Kiwas founded after World War II. October 24 was designated as the U.N. Day and is celebrated all around the world. The Korean to hold the top U.N. post, and Koreans are very proud U.N. *headquarters is located in New York.

The United Nations is an international organization that helps to promote *collaboration among countries. Following the international society and is also the world's top diplomat. the *outbreak of the Korean War, the United Nations organized U.N. forces and participated in the war on the *allied beliefs. In other words, the United Nations should be neutral. side, South Korea. Moreover, the United Nations seeks to
resolve regional conflicts like civil wars in some countries.

Because the United Nations is a great organization, I hope that
it does its best to maintain world peace.

About 200 countries have joined the United Nations. South

The United Nations is commonly and North Korea simultaneously became a member country

The U.N. *emblem signifies world peace. Centering United Nations succeeds the col-lapsed international union. around the geographical North Pole, branches of an olive tree are covering the world. The olive tree is a *symbol of peace.

The United Nations was established on Korea has maintained special relationships with the United of him and his achievements.

The U.N. secretary general is almost like a *coordinator of

By Kim Eun-hye (Sixth Grade, Bang-il Elementary School)

Word Guide [국제전달: "abbreviale 등이 쓰다" headquisters 문자" collaboration 전력 "outbreak 앞성 "alled 동영한 "emblem 성성하는 "symbol 성성 "Secretary general 사무용장 "coordinator 포용제 포적자 "uphold 유지네이크





Former Samsung Group chairman Lee Kun-hee attended the International Olympic Committee (IOC) meeting in Vancouver, Canada, from Feb. 10 to 11.

Lee participated in the meeting because he is an IOC member. Lee was elected as a member of the committee in 1996. Lee *voluntarily asked the IOC to *suspend his rights and duties as an IOC member after being charged with *tax evasion in July

In December last year, the Korean government granted a special *pardon to the 67-year-old *tycoon to help PyeongChang's bid. And he *regained his IOC membership.

Lee plans to stay in Vancouver for the time being to watch the Olympic Games. During his stay in Canada, Lee is expected to *promote the PyeongChang's bid for the 2018 Winter Olympics. The host country of the 2018 Winter Olympics will be announced in July next year.

By Yeom Min-a (mina@heraldm.com)



Who is Lee Kun-hee?

1942. His is the third son of Lee Byung-chull, the late founder of Samsung Group.

Lee studied economics at Waseda University in Tokyo. He *succeeded his father and served as chairman of Samsung Group until April 2008. In August last year, the tycoon was sentenced to a three-year *suspended prison term and had to pay a fine of 110 billion won for tax evasion.

Lee married Hong Ra-hee, who is the *director of Leeum Samsung Museum of Art. He has one son and three daughters. His son - Jae-yong - is a vice president of Samsung Electronics. His first and second daughters are executives of Shilla Hotel and Cheil Industries, respectively.

Word Guide | 이건의 취중은 누구만가? "Wealthy 부유한 "succeed 계송하고 "tycoon 거를 "suspended prison term 집 방송이 "director 소장