

=== Chapter 1			=== Chapter 2		
apt *	inclined, prone, disposed <--> disinclined	~하는 경향이 있는	address	residence, abode	주소
	appropriate , proper, suitable <--> inept	적당한		speech , lecture, discourse	강연
astonish **	surprise, astound, shock, startle	놀라게 하다.		undertake, take on	맡다
chronically	constantly, continuously , inveterately, habitually	만성적으로	assume **	put on, pretend, affect	~인척하다
daub ***	coat, cover, plaster , slather	흙백 칠하다		think, suppose , presume	~라고 생각하다, 추측하다
domain **	region , area, territory, realm	지역, 영토	attain **	reach	도달하다
	area, field , sphere	분야, 영역		achieve , accomplish	성취하다, 이루다
enthusiastic *	eager , ardent, zealous, passionate <--> apathetic	열성적인	boast	brag, swagger <--> depreciate	자랑하다
extend **	stretch, reach , range	(어떤 거리까지)걸쳐있다	capacity	volume, dimensions	용적
	expand, enlarge, increase, prolong, lengthen <--> shorten	확장하다, 늘리다		ability, flair, talent	능력
feat *	achievement , accomplishment, exploit	업적	cede *	yield , surrender, relinquish <--> defend	양도하다, 포기하다
fulfill **	accomplish, achieve , execute	성취하다	decline *	refuse, reject, dismiss <--> accept	거절하다
	satisfy , meet	만족시키다.		decrease, fall , fail, weaken	하락하다, 쇠퇴하다
give over to	dedicate , devote, commit	헌신하다, 바치다	desert *	abandon , forsake <--> cleave (to)	버리다
heavy **	ponderous , weighty <--> light ; burdensome	무거운 ; 고된	disassemble	break apart , dismantle, take apart <--> join	분해하다
hibernation	sleep , dormancy	동면	dispose *	array, arrange , order	배치하다, 배열하다
illusion *	false impression	착각, 오해	dispose of *	get rid of	처리하다
intrigue *	attract, fascinate , interest <--> bore	(주의, 관심을)끌다	erode *	wear away	침식하다, 부식되다
	plot, conspire	음모를 꾸미다	fairly *	reasonably , moderately, tolerably, pretty <--> extremely	꽤
luxuriant *	abundant , exuberant, opulent <--> withered	무성한, 풍부한		impartially	공정하게
magnitude **	extent, measure, degree ; volume, size, amplitude	정도 ; 크기	glossy *	shiny , bright, glazed, lustrous <--> dull	빛나는, 광택이 나는
maintain **	affirm, contend, claim	주장하다	grounds	reasons , rationale, root, basis	근거, 이유
	sustain, preserve, continue , keep	지속하다	hallmark **	feature, a distinguishing trait	특징
monitor	check , examine, inspect	조사하다	ideal **	perfect , model, exemplary <--> average	이상적인, 전형의
outbreak *	epidemic	(전염병 등의)만연, 창궐		abstract, theoretical, hypothetical <--> actual	관념적인
	eruption, explosion, burst	폭발	inhabit **	live, occupy , dwell, abide, reside <--> emigrate	거주하다
periodically	at intervals, from time to time, once in a while, infrequently	때때로, 가끔	laborious	diligent, industrious	근면한
release **	free , liberate, loose <--> detain	해방시키다	linger *	remain , stay, tarry	남다
	emit, give off, discharge, exude	뿜다, 방출하다		lag, procrastinate, loiter, drag, delay <--> hurry, hasten	꾸물거리다, 질질 끌다
	loose, untie, unfasten	(묶인 것을)풀다	loathe **	abhor , abominate, detest, hate <--> tolerate	혐오하다
rendering ***	performance, presentation , rendition	연주, 공연	mimic ***	copy, imitate , echo	모방하다
renowned *	famous, celebrated , eminent, prominent	유명한	model **	specimen, prototype, example , pattern	견본
reproduce *	copy, duplicate , imitate	복제하다	observe *	watch ; perceive, notice,	관찰하다 ; 알아채다
	breed , multiply, spawn <--> perish	번식하다.		conform, follow, comply <--> violate	준수하다
rugged	uneven , rough, bumpy	울퉁불퉁한	plentiful **	abundant, bountiful , rich<-->scant(y), meager	풍부한
self-sufficient	independent	자급자족의, 제 힘으로사는	preoccupied *	engrossed, absorbed	몰두한
speculative *	theoretical, academic	이론적인	property **	estate, havings, possession , asset	자산
	thoughtful , reflective, meditative	사색적인		character, characteristic, quality , feature	특성
stimulate *	prompt, activate, spur , inspire <--> discourage	자극하다, 격려하다	recurring *	recurrent <--> isolated	되풀이 되는
subordinate	inferior, subject, dependent, secondary <--> dominant	종속적인	rooted *	ingrained, fixed, embedded	뿌리 깊은, 정착한
torrential *	wild, violent	격렬한	thoroughly	completely , perfectly, utterly, entirely	철저히, 완전히
1. vigor : 활기 2. contract clause : 계약조항 3. adulation : 아첨 4. measles : 홍역			1. telescope : 망원경 2. microscope : 현미경 3. periscope : 잠망경 4. engaging : 매력 있는		
5. hug : 껴안다, 포옹하다 6. delightedly : 기꺼이 7. morality : 도덕 8. disclaim : 포기하다, 부인하다			5. drowning : n. 익사하는 것 a. 혼란된 ; 좌절된 ; 이해할 수 없는 6. disconcert : 당황케 하다		

=== Chapter 3			=== Chapter 4		
afford *	provide, give, grant	주다	achieve **	accomplish, perform, effect <-> fail	성취하다
announce *	proclaim, publish, declare	공포하다	anchor *	hold in place, secure, fasten <-> release	고정시키다
a wide range of *	a wide variety of	다양한	attribute **	ascribe, impute, refer	~의 탓으로 돌리다
chance **	probability, likelihood; opportunity	가능성; 기회		quality, trait, characteristic, property	특성
chart *	map, plot	(지도 등을) 작성하다	brisk	active, vigorous, energetic, lively <-> passive	활기 있는
engage **	promise, contract, pledge <-> disengage	약속하다	codify **	classify, arrange, systematize <-> randomize	(체계적으로)정리하다
	reserve, book	예약하다	consummate **	superb; complete <-> incomplete	뛰어난; 완전한
	hire, employ <-> discharge	고용하다	descent *	falling	하강
esteem *	respect, revere; prize, value <-> despise	존경하다; 중하게 여기다		origin, blood, lineage	혈통, 기원
evidence *	proof; sign	증거; 증후	disseminate **	spread out, distribute, disperse, scatter	퍼뜨리다
fertile *	bountiful, productive, fecund, fruitful <-> barren	비옥한	earn	acquire, attain, win	획득하다
generate *	produce, create <-> extinguish	발생시키다	emergence	rise, appearance, advent	출현, 부상
innate *	inborn, natural <-> acquired	타고난	facilitate *	make more available (easier)	(일을)용이하게 하다
invaluable *	precious, priceless <-> worthless	매우 귀중한	fervent *	passionate, ardent, earnest <-> impassive	열정적인
irreparable *	irremediable, permanent, irrecoverable<->reparable	돌이킬 수 없는	fine **	slight, subtle, delicate; thin	미세한, 섬세한; 가느다란
maxim *	saying, proverb; principle	격언; 행동원칙	frivolous	trivial, trifling, petty, unimportant	사소한
object **	protest, remonstrate <-> acquiesce	항의하다	giant *	ogre <-> dwarf	거인
	goal, purpose, function	목적	golden age	a period of great achievement	황금 시대, 전성기
outstanding **	remarkable, prominent, excellent, eminent	뛰어난	grasp	grip, clutch, grab, seize	붙잡다
	unpaid, owing, unsettled, remaining <-> paid	미결제의		catch, understand, comprehend, apprehend	이해하다, 파악하다
patron *	protector, supporter, advocate; customer	후원자; 고객	hamstrung *	ineffective, powerless; disabled, crippled, lame<-> able, fit	불구의, 무력한
predominate *	outweigh, prevail, rule, dominate	우세하다, 지배력을 갖다	haphazard	random, casual, unplanned, chance	되는 대로, 우연의
previous **	prior, earlier, former, preceding <-> subsequent	이전의	incidental	minor, secondary; accidental, casual<->essential	중요하지 않은; 우연한
premise *	assumption, supposition	전제	initiate **	start, begin, originate, commence, inaugurate <-> terminate	시작하다
primitive *	primeval, uncivilized, savage <-> civilized	원시적인	make up	invent	창작하다, 창안하다
	rudimentary	기본적인	manifold *	various, multiple, diverse <-> single	가지각색의
proficiency *	skill, ability, expertise, mastery <-> incompetence	능숙함	obliterate **	delete, erase, efface, eradicate, wipe out <-> establish	제거하다
proposition *	suggestion, proposal	제안	period **	time, age, era, epoch	시대
questionable *	doubtful, suspicious, dubious <-> indisputable	의심스러운	proceed	advance, progress <-> recede	나아가다
rife with *	full of	가득찬, 수없이 많은	procure *	obtain, gain, secure, acquire	얻다
shield **	protect, defend, safeguard, guard <-> expose	보호하다	professional *	specialized, expert, adept <-> amateur	전문적인
solitary **	isolated, remote, secluded, lonely<->gregarious	외판, 고독한	redundancy *	superfluity, extra capacity <-> shortage of; wordiness	여분; 장황
stick **	cling, adhere, cleave, hold	달라붙다, 고수하다	responsible	charged, liable, accountable, answerable <-> exempt	책임이 있는
stimulus *	motivation, incentive, incitement,	자극, 격려	sharp **	keen, pointed, shrewd <-> dull	날카로운, 예리한
stir **	agitate, provoke, rouse, spur, excite	자극하다		sudden, abrupt, rapid	급격한
taboo *	prohibition <-> approval	금기	supplement **	add to	보충하다
thrive **	prosper, flourish <-> stagnate	번성하다		extension, extra, addition <-> omission	추가, 부가
vagary **	uncertainty, sudden desire, caprice, whim	예측 불허의 변화	suspend **	defer, postpone, delay, procrastinate <-> precipitate	연기하다
wane *	decrease, decline, fade <-> increase	감소하다, 쇠퇴하다		interrupt, cease, arrest, stop	중지하다
view *	outlook, opinion	견해, 의견		hang, dangle, sling <-> collapse	매달다
	consider, deem, regard	간주하다	tailored **	adapted, fitted	맞추어진
1. homicide : 살인[범,행위] 2. strikes : 파업 3. cannibalism : 사람 고기를 잡아먹는 풍습			1. conspicuous : 눈에 띄는, 뚜렷한 2. drastically : 강렬하게, 급격하게 3. obscure : 숨기다		
4. scarcity : 부족, 결핍 5. patriotism : 애국심 6. chauvinism : 맹목적 애국주의, 배타주의			4. powerhouse : 발전소; 세력을 가진 사람이나 집단 5. oust : (왕을) 내쫓다 6. fire : 해고하다		

=== Chapter 5			=== Chapter 6		
aimlessly **	without purpose , purposelessly	목적 없이	agile *	quick, nimble , light <=> torpid	민첩한
ally *	confederate, affiliate, associate	~ 와 동맹하다, 연합하다	ample *	sizable, large , spacious, vast, capacious <=> limited	넓은
anonymous **	unnamed, unknown , innominate <=> named	익명의		plentiful, abundant <=> meager	충분한
anticipate **	foresee, predict, expect , forecast	예견하다	arbitrarily *	randomly	임의로
archaic	primitive, ancient ; antiquated, antique <=> novel	원시적인 ; 구식의	attest *	confirm, support , prove	입증하다
asset	advantage, resource, benefit	이점, 장점	break with **	separate from , discontinue and association	관계를 끊다
behavior **	conduct <=> misconduct	행동	brightness *	radiance	빛
ceaseless *	constant, uninterrupted, eternal	끊임없는	conjure *	recall ; implore, supplicate	불러내다, 상기키시다 ; 간청하다
change **	alter, vary, turn, convert, metamorphose	변화시키다	contrive **	invent, concoct, improvise	고안해내다
confederacy *	ally, alliance, confederation <=> adversary, antagonist	연합, 동맹	correspondence**	agreement, conformity, harmony	일치
cut **	sever, chop	절단하다		communication, exchange of letters	(편지로 하는) 통신
disturbance	agitation, disorder, confusion	동요, 혼란	durable **	lasting, enduring , constant	지속적인
elucidate *	clarify, clear up, enlighten, shed light on <=> confuse	명료하게 하다	dwarf	pygmy <=> giant	난쟁이
encroachment *	invasion, intrusion <=> defense	침범	enigmatic	puzzling, mysterious , cryptic, perplexing	알기 어려운
entice *	allure, tempt, seduce <=> scare	유혹하다	extinct **	died out, vanished, defunct <=> extant	멸종된
equivocally **	ambiguously	애매하게	fabricate *	make, build, construct, concoct	만들어내다
exterminate	extirpate, annihilate, eradicate	근절하다	flake	fragment, bit, chip <=> whole	파편
fortify *	strengthen, reinforce <=> weaken	강화하다	harm	damage, mischief, detriment <=> benefit	손해
formerly *	previously, before, earlier, once	이전에	innocent	sinless, blameless, guiltless <=> guilty	결백한
immunity	exemption, impunity	면제	in the course of*	during	~동안에
improve **	enhance, refine, enrich , better, ameliorate <=> deteriorate	개선하다	in vain	unsuccessfully	헛되이
in retrospect	looking back	되돌아보면, 회상하면	inconsequential	unimportant , insignificant, petty, trifling	하찮은, 사소한
lose sight of *	forget	잊다	leave	depart	떠나다
nuts and bolts	basics, practical details	기본	liken *	compare, equate, match, parallel	비유하다
permit *	allow, let <=> prohibit	허락하다	literally *	really, actually	실제로
radical **	fundamental, basic <=> superficial	근본적인	moderate *	gentle, temperate , reasonable, mild<=> excessive	온건한
	extreme, drastic, revolutionary	급진적인	prolong *	extend, lengthen, protract <=> curtail	연장하다
rarely *	extremely seldom , infrequently	드물게, 좀처럼 ~ 않는	purify *	clear, purge, cleanse <=> contaminate, pollute	정화하다, 깨끗이 하다
sparse **	scanty, meager, scarce, limited <=> rich	빈약한, 부족한	reasonable	raional, logical, sensible <=> extravagant, absurd	이치에 맞는
sting	smart, hurt	열열하다, 쓰리다	refined	purified, clarified, distilled <=> vulgar	정제된
support *	assist, back, advocate <=> oppose	지지하다	retain *	keep, maintain, preserve	유지(보유)하다
	maintain, sustain, provide for, take care of	부양하다	scarce **	rare, sparse ; scant , deficient <=> abundant	드문 ; 부족한
tangible **	material, concrete, real, substantial <=> intangible	실질적인	scope **	extent, range	범위
tolerate **	endure, stand, bear	견디다	shabby	ragged, beggarly, poor <=> spruce	초라한
train **	aim, head	~로 향하게 하다	short-lived **	lasing for only a short period <=> permanent	단기간의
unambiguous *	clear, distinct, definite <=> ambiguous	명확한	solidify	unify, consolidate <=> divide	결속시키다
virtually **	in effect, practically ; nearly, almost	사실상 ; 거의	substantial **	strong, sturdy, solid <=> weak	튼튼한
wary **	distrustful, cautious , heedful, alert <=> foolhardy	조심(경계) 하는		significant, noticeable, considerable <=> insignificant	상당한
wealth *	affluence, abundance, profusion	풍부함	vacant *	empty, void, unoccupied <=> occupied	텅 빈
wiggle	move up and down, move from side to side , wriggle	이리저리 흔들다	wizened *	shriveled, withered, shrunken <=> blooming	시든, 주름진
1. lassitude : 나른함, 무관심 2. tumulus : 고분 3. porcelain : 자기 4. diversity : 다양성			zone *	area, region	지역
5. vegetation : 식물 6. summit : 정상 7. constitutional theory : 입헌이론			1. convert : 변화[전환]시키다 2. depict : 표현[묘사]하다 3. traitor : 배신자 4. hurtle : 충돌하다		
8. the accused : 피고 9. willingness : 기꺼이하는 마음 10. peninsula : 반도			5. impeach :탄핵하다 6. inferior :(능력등이) 떨어지는 사람 7. incommodious :비좁고 웅색한, 불편한		

=== Chapter 7			=== Chapter 8		
abolish *	annul, nullify, revoke <-> conserve	폐지하다	abort	quit, call off	중단하다
adage	proverb, saying, maxim	속담, 금언	acquire *	obtain, earn, gain, procure <-> forfeit	얻다
aesthetic **	artistic	미적인	affection	liking, attachment, fondness, love <-> hate	애정
affect **	influence, act on	~에 영향을 미치다	agree	assent, accede, consent <-> deny	동의하다
	pretend, feign, assume	~인 체하다	alert **	attentive, vigilant, wakeful, wary <-> inattentive	경계하는
alteration *	change, modification <-> preservation	변경		warn, alarm, forewarn	경고하다
amenity *	facility, pleasant situation, convenience	편의 시설	allure *	appeal, attract, invite <-> repel	(마음을)끌다, 유혹하다
approximately **	about, roughly, nearly, almost <-> precisely	대략	amplify *	increase, enlarge, expand, magnify <-> abbreviate	늘리다
artisan *	craftsman	숙련공	arid *	dry, barren, waterless <-> fertile	메마른
bear **	carry, transport, convey	운반하다	ascribe *	attribute, impute, refer	~의 탓으로 돌리다
	yield, provide, produce	산출하다, 생기게 하다	barge	a large low boat	배
	support, hold, sustain <-> put down	(무게를)지탱하다, 견디다	compensate **	atone, recompense ; offset, counterbalance	보상하다 ; 상쇄하다
bountiful *	plentiful, abundant, ample, prolific, liberal <-> sparse	풍부한	configure *	shape, form, mold	~의 형태로 만들다
constituent	component, elemental	구성하는, 구성요소의	drastic *	extreme, desperate, radical <-> slight	과격한, 극단적인
dispute **	argue, debate <-> concede	논쟁하다	embarrass	abash, discountenance <-> relieve	무안케 하다
	argument, disagreement, debate, controversy	논쟁	focus	concentrate, center, zoom in	집중하다
faculty *	ability, capacity, aptitude <-> inability	능력	function	purpose, role, use	기능, 역할
field *	area	분야		act, work, operate, go, run	기능하다
guiltless	sinless, blameless, innocent <-> guilty	결백한	gathering *	amassing, collection ; assembly, convocation	수집 ; 모임
influx **	arrival, inrush, inflow <-> outflow	유입	haul *	pull, tug, drag, heave	끌어 당기다.
inundate *	flood, deluge, swamp, submerge	물에 잠기게 하다	immediate *	nearest, close, next <-> distant	인접한
lexicon	vocabulary	어휘	increase	augment, enlarge, escalate <-> decrease	확대하다
lure *	attract, draw, seduce, allure, decoy <-> repel	유혹하다	loom **	emerge, appear, take shape <-> disappear	어렴풋이 나타나다
mixture	combination, compound, blend, composite	혼합(물)	overtax *	burden heavily	지나치게 과세하다
mount **	ascend, climb, scale <-> descend	오르다	paradox *	contradiction	모순
	increase, multiply, grow, rise <-> decrease	증가하다	pervasive *	widespread, prevalent <-> limited	퍼지는
mundane *	ordinary, routine, commonplace <-> exceptional	평범한	pleasing **	attractive, agreeable	마음에 드는, 기분 좋은
nearly	almost, approximately, virtually	거의	primary *	fundamental, elementary, basic <-> secondary	근본적인
outstrip *	surpass, transcend, exceed, excel <-> follow	능가하다, 뛰어나다	proper **	suitable, appropriate, adapted, fitting	적당한
pertinent *	relevant, germane, applicable <-> impertinent	관련된, 적절한	recur	return, reappear	재발하다
preclude *	prevent, rule out, forestall, obviate	그만두게 하다, 막다	save for ***	except for	~을 제외하고
refrain *	pause, stop, cease	삼가다, 중단하다	serve *	suit, function (as), suffice, answer	소용이 되다, 도움이 되다
roughly **	approximately, nearly	대략	simulate *	imitate, copy ; pretend, feign	흉내내다 ; 가장하다
semblance **	appearance	외관	speck **	spot, splotch, stain, blot, soil	얼룩
	analogy, similarity, likeness, resemblance <-> dissemblance	유사함		particle, atom, bit, grain	소량
sophisticated *	complex, complicated <-> unsophisticated	복잡한	strive *	try, endeavor, struggle	노력하다
stage *	level, phase, step	단계	suppose	assume, presume	가정하다
thick	dense, compact <-> thin	빽빽한	surprise *	amaze, astound, startle, astonish	놀라게 하다
thus *	consequently, therefore, accordingly	따라서	treat	handle, deal with, manage	다루다, 대하다
tiny **	little, minuscule, minute <-> huge	작은	undertake **	assume ; attempt, set about	(책임, 역할을)맡다; 착수하다
verge *	brink, threshold	경계, 찰나	variant *	variation, modification	변형
1. legislation :법률 2. impudent :건방진, 뻔뻔한 3. polygraph :거짓말 탐지기 4. detective : 탐정			1. menace : 위협 2. archaeologist : 고고학자 3. plagiarize : 도용, 표절하다 4. blunt : 통명스러운		
5. shellfish :갑각류 6. stroke :(뇌졸중 등의)발작 7. on the verge :하기직전에 8. properous :번영하는			5. momentarily :잠시,잠깐 6. attorney general :법무장관 7. tubercle :결절,결핵 8. Bacillus :간상균		

=== Chapter 9			=== Chapter 10		
abandon *	give up, desert , relinquish, forsake <=> acquire	그만두다, 버리다	advantage *	benefit, profit, gain <=> drawback	이익
antidote **	remedy	치료법	arise from	emerge from , originate from	~에서 기인하다
at hand	available , accessible, handy	사용 가능한	barrier **	bar, obstacle , obstruction, barricade	장애물, 장벽
bear in mind	remember , keep in mind	명심하다	betray	be disloyal to, be a traitor to	배신하다
boost	increase , raise, amplify	증대시키다	bind *	tie , fasten <=> release	묶다
conspicuous **	noticeable, obvious, prominent <=> hidden	뚜렷한	blur	make vague, obscure, cloud	흐리게 하다
critical *	important, crucial, essential, indispensable <=> insignificant	중요한	circumvent	bypass, detour, go around	우회하다
	dangerous	위험한	clumsy	awkward , unskillful, maladroit <=> apt	서투른
discriminate *	distinguish , discern <=> confound	식별하다	commence	begin , start, originate	시작하다
dorsal *	relating to the back, on the back of <=> ventral	등(부분)의	conduct **	behavior , demeanor, bearing, manner	행동
eliminate **	remove, get rid of, discard	제거하다		transmit, administer , convey, carry	(빛, 열 등을)전도하다
fuse *	melt , dissolve <=> solidify	녹다, 녹이다	conserve **	keep, protect , preserve, save <=> waste	보존하다
hinterland	bush, boondocks	배후지, 오지	contradiction *	paradox , inconsistency	모순
in earnest *	serious <=> facetious	진지한	culminate *	result , end <=> begin	~로 끝나다.
laden *	burdened, loaded, weighed down	(짐을) 실은	delineate *	trace, outline , describe	윤곽을 그리다
lumber *	board , timber, wood	판재, 재목	donation *	contribution , gift, offering	기부(금), 기증(물)
mirror *	reflect , echo	반영하다	embark on *	start , commence, begin <=> conclude	시작하다.
mutual **	reciprocal ; joint , common	상호간의 ; 공동의	foundation **	basis, underpinning , base, ground	기초
obtainable	available, achievable , attainable <=> unavailable	손에 넣을수 있는	fundamental *	basic, essential , primary, elementary <=> incidental, trivial	근본적인
patch *	mend , repair, fix	수선하다	handful	few, smattering <=> large quantity	소량, 소수
	area , part, section	작은 부분, 지역	height *	peak , apex, crest, zenith <=> nadir	정상, 절정
protest	remonstrate, complain, object	항의하다	identical *	same, indistinguishable , alike, equal	동일한
recall *	remember , recollect	회상하다	impediment *	obstacle , barrier, difficulty, obstruction	장애
reflection **	indication , expression, manifestation	반영	justify *	prove , confirm, verify	(정당성을) 증명하다
regain	restore , recover, retrieve	~을 되찾다	lament	grieve, regret , deplore, bemoan, mourn <=> rejoice, delight	슬퍼하다, 애도하다
reinforce	strengthen , fortify <=> weaken	강화하다	microorganism *	microbe , bacterium	미생물
relevant	applicable , pertinent, germane <=> irrelevant	관련된, 적절한	origin **	beginning, source	발생, 근원
reminisce **	remember, recollect , recall, look back	추억하다	peculiarity	feature , characteristic, quality	특성
route	path , course, road, direction	길	physical	material , substantial ; bodily, corporeal	물질의 ; 육체의
secrete **	produce , discharge	분비하다	predict	foretell, prophesy, foresee	예측하다
semiarid	rather dry	반건조한	progress **	strides , improvement, advance, development <=> regression	발전
soothe *	allay, mitigate, relieve <=> excite	완화하다	scoop **	gather up	긋어 모으다
stay *	remain , reside, sojourn <=> go	머무르다	score *	gain, win <=> lose	얻다
surplus *	extra, redundance, excess, excessive quantity <=> deficiency	나머지, 잔여		musical composition , musical note	악보
toothed *	uneven , jagged, ragged <=> even	들쭉날쭉한	scrap *	fracture, piece, portion	파편
transform *	convert, change , alter	변형시키다	singularly	particularly, especially <=> unexceptionally	각별히
unbalanced *	asymmetric , lopsided, unequal <=> symmetric	균형을 잃은	skilled *	skillful, expert , adept, proficient <=> unskilled	숙련된
uniformly	consistently, regularly, evenly	균일하게	stem from **	arise from, originate from, derive from	~에서 유래하다
utilitarian *	practical, pragmatic, functional	실용적인	subsidize *	assist, encourage, finance, support , back, fund	후원하다
variety **	diversity, multiplicity ; type , species, sort	다양성 ; 종류	unanimity	total agreement , accord	(만장) 일치
wonderful	marvelous, remarkable, awesome <=> lousy	놀라운	1. timid : 겁많은, 소심한 2. pneumonia : 폐렴 3. charity : 자선 사업 4. dizzy : 현기증이 나는		
1. addiction : 중독 2. deflation : (통화)수축 3. coral reef : 산호초 4. organism : 유기체			5. defendant : 피고인 6. bucket : 양동이, 물통 7. seemly : 예의바른 8. sloth : 태만, 게으름		
5. euphoria : 행복감 6. impending : 곧 일어날 듯한 7. loquacious : 수다스런 8. robust : 시골의			9. staid : 침착한, 안정된 10. stolid : 멍청한 11. testy : 화 잘내는 12. vicissitude : 변천, 변화 ; 부침		

=== Chapter 11			=== Chapter 12		
account	description , narrative, explanation	기술(記述)	adaptable	flexible , adjustable, malleable	융통성 있는, 적응성 있는
alloy **	mix, blend , fuse, compound <=> separate	혼합하다	adhesion	getting together, sticking together	달라붙음, 부착
barely *	scarcely , hardly <=> wholly	거의 ~ 않다	blame *	incriminate , reproach, censure, condemn <=> praise	비난하다
carry on	continue	~을 계속하다	chaotic	disorganized, disordered , anarchic <=> ordered	무질서한
cohesion **	bond, unity <=> incohesion	결속	comprehend	grasp, perceive, apprehend <=> misunderstand	이해하다
coincide **	exist at the same time, occur at the same time	동시에 일어나다	decided *	obvious , definite <=> questionable ; resolute, determined	분명한 ; 단호한
	agree, concur <=> differ	의견이 일치하다	displace *	supplant , replace	대체하다
colossal *	enormous , monstrous, gigantic, tremendous <=> undersized	거대한	enclose **	surround , circle, encompass <=> reveal	에워싸다
considerable **	significant, substantial, meaningful <=> trivial	중요한	entail **	involve, require	~을 수반하다
	large , big, sizable	상당한	excel *	be superior to , surpass, outdo, transcend <=> be inferior to	능가하다, 빼어나다
converge *	meet, come together , merge <=> disperse	한데 모이다	expend	use, spend	(시간, 노력 등을)쓰다, 들이다
conviction **	strong belief, strong opinion , faith	신념	facility	aptitude , skill, ability	재능, 소질
covet *	desire , long for, aspire to, envy, crave <=> spurn	갈망하다	genre *	sort, kind , type, style	유형
defect *	shortcoming , blemish, fault, flaw <=> merit	결점	illustrate **	represent, picture	묘사하다
defection	apostasy <=> loyalty	변절, 탈당	infrastructure *	foundation , base, basis, groundwork <=> superstructure	기반, 하부구조
dull	boring, prosaic, uninteresting, tiresome, tiring <=> lively	지루한	inhibit **	hinder, limit ; ban, prohibit, forbid <=> allow, approve	억제하다 ; 금지하다
endeavor *	strive, struggle, attempt	노력하다, 애쓰다	involve *	include , entail	~을 수반하다
flock *	group , herd, bevy	무리, 떼	lease **	rent, hire, charter	임차하다
grant *	bestow , confer, award	주다	likewise **	also , as well ; similarly <=> differently	마찬가지로, 또한
hustle **	rush, hurry , hasten <=> dawdle	서두르다	limited **	narrow, confined, restricted <=> infinite	제한된
	push, shove	밀다	lodge in **	embed, implant	박다, 꽃아 넣다
intermediate *	between extremes , mean, median, halfway	중간의	mingle *	unite , mix, blend	섞이다, 혼합되다
intolerant	bigoted, illiberal <=> forbearing	옹졸한, 편협한	obligation **	requirement, duty, responsibility <=> option	의무
kind *	benign, humane, compassionate <=> unkind	친절한, 인정많은	oblige	require , compel, force, impel <=> disoblige	강요하다
	type, sort, variety	유형, 종류	offer	present, proffer, tender <=> receive	제공하다, 제안하다
limit **	bound, boundary	경계, 한계	on occasion *	occasionally , periodically <=> frequently	가끔
	restrict, confine <=> broaden	제한하다	pare **	peel , skin ; reduce , whittle, trim	껍질을 벗기다 ; 삭감하다
margin *	border, edge , rim, verge	가장자리	predominately *	primarily , predominantly, chiefly	주로
militia *	military , army	시민군	preordained *	determined beforehand , predestined	예정된
moreover **	in addition, additionally, as well , besides	게다가	render **	make ; represent	~가 되게하다 ; 표현하다
necessary **	required , indispensable, essential, vital	필수적인		provide, give , afford, impart	주다
obstruct	block, bar, hinder, impede	막다, 방해하다	renown **	fame , reputation, distinction, reputation <=> infamy	명성
on the spot *	instantly , immediately	즉시	repel **	drive away , repulse, parry <=> allure	물리치다
partial **	biased, prejudiced, unfair	편파적인	sanitation *	health , hygiene	공중위생
	incomplete , fractional <=> whole	부분적인	scorching	exceedingly hot , boiling, broiling	몹시 뜨거운(더운)
placid *	calm , serene, tranquil, untroubled <=> turbulent	평온한	secluded	remote , isolated, solitary	외딴
porosity *	space , pore ; porousness <=> density	구멍 ; 다공성	spare *	save , economize	절약하다
reform *	amend , improve, ameliorate	개정하다, 개선하다		give, afford, allow	주다, (시간을) 할애하다
rigid **	stiff , hard, inflexible <=> elastic	단단한, 뻣뻣한	stimulating *	restorative , refreshing, inspiring <=> deadening	활기(자극)을 주는
	strict , severe, rigorous <=> indulgent	엄격한	typify *	represent, embody, symbolize	대표하다, 특징을 나타내다
scarcity	lack, shortage , insufficiency, deficiency	부족, 결핍	wholesale *	extensive, indiscriminate <=> constricted	대규모의
1. customarily : 관습적으로 2. fugitive : 도망친 3. profanity : 신성모독언행 4. scribble : 낙서하다			1. affable : 상냥한 2. bridle : 굴레, 억누르다 3. covert : 감추어진, 비밀의 4. dissolute : 방탕한		
5. continence : 절제 6. divest : 벗기다, 박탈하다 7. limpid : 맑고 투명한 8. lull : 달래다.			5. enmity : 증오, 적대 6. garble : 왜곡하다, 혼동하다 7. intact : 원래 그대로의, 온전한		

=== Chapter 13			=== Chapter 14		
admire **	esteem , revere <-> despise	존경하다	actually *	in fact , as a matter of fact, literally	실제로
adroit *	skillful , dexterous, proficient <-> incompetent	능숙한	adorn **	decorate , beautify, ornament <-> disfigure	장식하다
ambivalent	unsure, mixed , undecided <-> certain	불확실한, 상반된 감정이 공존하는	calculate *	figure, determine	추정하다, 어림잡다
camouflage *	hide , disguise, conceal <-> expose	감추다, 위장하다	claim *	call for, declare , demand, request <-> renounce	요구하다
composed **	calm, tranquil created, written , formed	차분한 작성된	commemorate *	celebrate	기념하다
conceal **	hide, cover , obscure, mask, bury <-> reveal	숨기다	conformity *	agreement, accordance <-> discord	일치
deliberate **	careful , thoughtful, cautious intentional , designed, planned, voluntary <-> casual	신중한 의도적인	copious **	plentiful , ample, bountiful	풍부한
exhilarate	excite , thrill, elate	들뜨게 하다	desire **	covet , long for ; seek , request	열망하다 ; 요구하다
exposure	disclosure , revelation, uncovering, unveiling	폭로, 발각	diligently *	assiduously, carefully, earnestly , industriously	열심히
glow *	shine , radiate, beam	빛나다	enthral *	fascinate , captivate, enchant, mesmerize <-> repulse	매혹하다
hiatus **	break, interruption , gap	중단, 단절	feast	celebration, festival, fiesta ; eat , gorge, indulge	축제 ; 배불리 먹다
incinerate *	burn	태우다	gather *	collect , aggregate, assemble <-> scatter	모으다
ineffectively **	without any result , inefficiently, unproductively	비효과적으로	gauge	measure , calculate, appraise	평가하다, 판단하다
inert *	motionless, inactive , stationary <-> active	자동력이 없는, 움직일 수 없는	glue *	stick , fix, cement, paste <-> unfasten	접착시키다
luster **	sheen, brightness , brilliance, radiance	광채	grand *	imposing , stately, august <-> trivial	웅장한
massive **	huge, colossal, enormous , bulky, large <-> puny	거대한, 막대한	hearten **	encourage , inspire, cheer <-> dampen	격려하다
occupy *	engross , engage, absorb	(주의, 마음을) 끌다, 사로잡다	hub **	center	중심
precede *	come before , antecede, forerun <-> follow	앞서다, 우선하다	hybrid	combination , cross, mixture	잡종, 혼합물
prove **	verify, substantiate , confirm <-> refute	입증하다	impetus *	stimulus	자극
purchase **	buy, procure <-> sell	얻다, 획득하다	improvise	extemporize, ad-lib <-> rehearse	(연주) 즉흥적으로 하다
restrict **	limit , confine, restrain <-> free	제한하다	irresistible *	attractive , fascinating ; overwhelming	매혹적인 ; 저항할 수 없는
rupture **	breach ; burst break apart , burst, split, tear	불화 ; 파열 찢다, 파열시키다	incised *	carved	새겨진
scrutiny *	examination , investigation, inspection	정밀조사	inherent in ***	characteristic of , built in	내재된
seductive *	tempting , enticing <-> repulsive	유혹적인	juvenile *	children's, puerile , young <-> adult	어린
seep *	go through slowly, pass through slowly , permeate	스며들다	main	chief, prime, principal <-> minor	주요한
segment	portion , division, section, part	부분	negligence *	carelessness	부주의, 태만
shatter **	break , pulverize, smash, crash	박살 내다	outweigh	preponderate, outbalance, override, prevail over	~보다 뛰어나다
shock *	jolt , startle, stun	충격을 주다, 놀라게 하다	pigment **	color, dye, tincture	색소
significant **	important, essential, considerable, substantial, serious <-> unimportant	중요한	plausible	believable , credible, likely, probable	그럴듯한
slab	single piece of material	조각	prudent	cautious, discreet, careful, wary <-> imprudent	조심성 있는, 신중한
slaughter **	massacre , butcher, kill	학살하다	revise *	modify, correct, alter, edit	수정하다
strife	conflict, struggle, fight <-> accord	싸움	spirit *	mind	정신
style **	mode , manner, technique	방식	skillful **	deft, skilled , adept, dexterous, adroit, proficient <-> maladroit	숙련된
sustained *	continued , constant, prolonged, steady <-> intermittent	지속적인	tenet ***	principle , doctrine, dogma	원칙
temperance	moderation, continence, self-discipline <-> intemperance	자제, 절제	transformation *	change, conversion, metamorphosis	변화
tremendous **	huge, great , gigantic, colossal <-> minute	엄청난	traverse *	cross, go across , pass	가로지르다
vivid *	bright, brilliant ; graphic , pictorial <-> lifeless	선명한 ; 생생한	unbearably *	extremely	극도로
wedge	cram, squeeze, crowd <-> loosen up	억지로 밀어 넣다	variable *	unstable, changeable, inconstant , fickle <-> uniform	변하기 쉬운
1. gust : 돌풍	2. imbibe : 들이키다, 흡수하다	3. intimidate : 협박하다	4. lissom : 유연한, 민첩한	while	during the time ; as long as although ; whereas
			1. destination : 목적지 2. shift : 이동, 변화 3. inflection : 굴곡 4. rather : 다소, ~대신에		
			5. ruse : 계략, 음모 6. sketchy : 피상적인, 불완전한 7. topsy-turvy : 뒤죽박죽의, 혼란스런		
			8. torpid : 둔한, 활발치 못한 9. veto : 거부권, 금지 10. disparate : 본질적으로 다른		

=== Chapter 15			=== Chapter 16		
affluent	wealthy, plentiful , opulent, abundant <-> poor	부유한, 풍족한	alternative ***	choice, option , substitute ; substitutive	대안 ; 대용이 되는
aggravate *	worsen , exacerbate <-> soothe	악화시키다	analogous *	comparable , similar, parallel <-> dissimilar	유사한
cling to	hold tightly , stick to, adhere to	달라붙다, 고수하다	annually	yearly , per annum	매년
craft	skillfully produce , fabricate, make	솜씨있게 만들다	awkward	clumsy, unskillful <-> deft	서투른
crest	acme, peak , apex, top, crown	정상	capability **	flair, talent, ability , aptitude <-> inability, incapability	재능
critic *	reviewer, judge	비평가	cleanse *	purify , clean	깨끗이 하다
cross-hatching	shade	음영	collide *	hit each other , smash, clash, bump	충돌하다
decimate *	eliminate, wipe out, extinguish , eradicate	많은 사람을 죽이다	congested **	overcrowded, crowded <-> sparse	혼잡한
disciple *	pupil , student, scholar	제자	contemporary **	current, modern ; coexisting , simultaneous <-> antecedent	현대의 ; 동시대의
disclose *	reveal , divulge, unveil <-> conceal	(사실 등을) 밝히다	cover **	include , contain, encompass	포함하다
disposiion	temperament , temper, nature, spirit	성질, 기질	deceitful *	misleading , dishonest, deceptive <-> trustful	허위의
dissimilar	different, heterogeneous , unlike	다른	exception *	exclusion	제외
dominant *	supreme, prevailling , ruling, prevalent <-> subordinate	우세한	feature *	characteristic	특징
effect *	influence , impact ; result, consequence <-> cause	영향 ; 결과	fractious	irritable, petulant, tetchy, fretful <-> good-humored	성미가 까다로운
enhance	improve, enrich, intensify , upgrade	향상시키다, 개선하다	incorporate **	combine, include , integrate	통합하다
enunciate *	articulate , phonate, pronounce	분명하게 발음하다	intimate **	close , familiar <-> remote	친숙한
eradicate **	root up, extirpate, eliminate, remove <-> implant	근절하다	invariably	without exception	예외 없이, 반드시
harsh **	severe , rigorous, inclement, ruthless <-> mild	가혹한	inveigle *	entice , lure, coax	꾀다, 유혹하다
heritage *	tradition , inheritance, legacy	전통, 유산	lead *	clue , hint, indication ; cause	단서 ; 야기하다
inappropriate **	improper, unsuitable	부적당한	loop *	knot	묶다
insolent **	impudent, impertinent , rude, audacious <-> deferential	무례한	lucid **	clear , obvious, distinct <-> obscure	명료한, 명쾌한
jeopardy *	danger , venture, peril, risk, hazard <-> safety	위험	master *	learn thoroughly , pick up, grasp	정통하다
luxury	extravagance , frill	사치스러운	option *	choice , selection	선택
manipulate *	operate, control, handle , maneuver	조종하다. 다루다	paradoxical *	seemingly contradictory	역설적인
mock *	ridicule, make fun of , deride, jeer	조롱하다	plumage *	feather	깃털
precious	valuable , dear, priceless <-> worthless	귀중한	prevent *	preclude, avoid, impede , avert, deter <-> allow	~을 방해하다, 막다
regard *	attention , notice ; affection, respect <-> disdain	관심 ; 호감, 존경	profuse *	abundant, plentiful, copious, lavish <-> meager	풍부한
return **	recur , revert, come back <-> advance	되돌아가다	revolve **	rotate , circulate, circle, turn	회전하다
set *	situate , place, put, lay, locate	~을 놓다	scale **	climb , mount, ascend ; extent	(기어)오르다 ; 정도, 단계
spacious **	roomy , ample, capacious, extensive <-> confined	넓은	scant *	minimize , reduce, decrease <-> amplify	줄이다
spectator *	viewer , observer	구경꾼	sensational **	exciting , stimulating	세상을 들끓게 하는
strict	rigid, rigorous , stringent <-> lenient	엄격한	shallow *	not deep , shoal	위로
swift *	quick , speedy, fleet, rapid <-> sluggish	빠른	sort *	classify , class, assort <-> merge	분류하다
synchronize *	occur at the same time	동시에 일어나다		type, kind	종류
throughout	in every part of, in all parts of	~의 도처에	stylus *	pen, pencil	침필
undermine	attenuate, weaken <-> reinforce	약화시키다	typically **	usually, normally, ordinarily	일반적으로
upset	capsize, overthrow, overturn	뒤엎다, 정복하다	vary *	differ , be unlike, be diverse	다르다
	disturb , distress, perturb	당황하게 하다	voracious *	insatiable , greedy, gluttonous	만족할줄 모르는, 탐욕적인
virtuous	righteous, good, moral <-> vicious	덕있는	1. means : 수단, 방법 2. issue : 주제, 간행물, 자손 3. amongst : ~사이에, ~이 함께, 협력하여		
wrangle *	argue, debate ; quarrel, bicker <-> assent	논쟁하다 ; 말다툼하다	4. mettle : 열정, 용기, 기질 5. social work : 사회(복지)사업 6. aviary : 새장 cf. apiary : 양봉장		
withdraw	retire, retreat <-> advance	물러나다	7. squirrel : 다람쥐 8. squall : 소동, 질풍 9. trial : 재판 10. pilgrimage : (성지)순례		
worship *	venerate , revere, respect	숭배하다	11. hedge clipper : 울타리용 가위 12. appetite : 식욕, (정신적, 육체적)욕구 13. cancer : 암		
1. brittle : 부서지기 쉬운 2. disparage : 비난하다, 경시하다 3. stench : 악취			14. trench : 참호 15. spark : ~의 도화선이 되다 16. pillage : 약탈하다 17. cosmetics : 화장품		

=== Chapter 17			=== Chapter 18		
absolute **	unqualified, complete , utter <-> incomplete	완전한	ability *	faculty , capacity, competence <-> impotence	능력
adapted *	modified , altered <-> unaltered	개조된	accessible	available, obtainable , reachable <-> inaccessible	이용가능한, 접근하기 쉬운
chamber *	compartment	(작은)방	accord *	grant, give, bestow ; agree, assent,	주다, 수여하다 ; 일치하다
compact *	compress <-> loose ; dense, thick, compressed	압축하다 ; 조밀한, 밀접한	appear	seem, look	~인 듯 하다, ~인 듯 보인다
complacency *	satisfaction <-> discomfort	만족	be rooted in **	be based on, originate from	~에 근거를 두다, ~서 유래하다
compulsory ***	obligatory, forced, necessary , compelled	강제적인	bog *	marsh, swamp, fen	습지
concomitant *	concurrent, simultaneous, synchronous	동시에 일어나는	collaborate *	effort together, cooperate	협력하다
condense *	concentrate , compress <-> amplify	압축(응축)하다	crucible	container	도가리, 용광로
conform	comply, follow <-> diverge	순응하다, 따르다	curb *	control, repress, suppress, restrain <-> incite	제한(억제)하다
consistent *	compatible, harmonious, coherent	모순이 없는, 일관된	cycle *	sequence	주기
constrain **	bind, inhibit, restrain <-> release	억제하다	deem *	consider, believe, regard	~라고 여기다
contagious *	infectious , communicable	전염성 있는	devout *	pious, reverent, religious <-> impious	독실한
counterpart *	complement, equivalent , parallel	(동등한 자격의) 대응물	disperse *	spread out, scatter, disseminate , dissipate <-> assemble	흩어지게 하다
debris **	dregs, wreckage, remains	잔해	economical	saving, thrifty, frugal <-> extravagant	절약하는
decisive *	definite, definitive , conclusive <-> hesitant	결정적인	eventually **	in time, finally, ultimately, in due time , in the long run	결국
disdain	despise, scorn <-> respect	경멸하다	faint **	indistinct, dim , feeble <-> clear	희미한
element **	component, part, feature, constituent, ingredient	구성요소	financial	monetary, pecuniary	재정상의
erratic	irregular, inconsistent <-> consistent	불규칙적인, 변덕스러운	frighten	scare, terrify, alarm <-> embolden	두렵게 하다
exhaust **	use up, deplete, run out of , expend, consume<->conserve	다 써버리다	geognosy *	geology (study of the makeup of the earth)	지질학
	tire, weary, fatigue	지치게 하다	give way to *	retreat, withdraw	물러가다, 양보하다
expand **	increase, bloat, swell , enlarge, extend <-> contract	확장하다	immense *	enormous, huge , tremendous <-> tiny	거대한, 막대한
flattering *	complimentary	아부하는	impact	influence, effect	영향
fullblown *	complete, matured	성숙한	ingenuity	creativity, inventiveness	독창성, 창의력
henceforth *	from now on , forward	앞으로, 차후	in keeping with *	in agreement with, consistent with , in conformity with	~와 일치하여
inadvertently	unintentionally , accidentally	뜻하지 않게, 우연히	job	project, assignment, task, undertaking	일, 직무
intricate **	complex, complicated , elaborate	복잡한	lethargic	sluggish, drowsy, listless, slow	무기력한
mammoth *	huge, gigantic, colossal, large <-> diminutive	거대한	meager *	scarce, scanty, deficient <-> ample	부족한
merely *	simply, just, purely	단지	parody ***	lampoon, mockery, spoof, takeoff , travesty	풍자적 변형
ordinary **	unexceptional, mundane, routine , common <-> extraordinary	보통의, 평범한	refuge	shelter, sanctuary <-> exposure	피난처, 은신처
plain *	clear, distinct, obvious <-> abstruse	분명한	rural *	country, rustic, pastoral <-> urban	시골의
	unadorned , undecorated, simple <-> adorned	꾸밈없는, 간소한	scrub **	scour, rub	북북 문지르다
popular *	widespread, common, current, general <-> unpopular	대중적인	secure **	acquire, obtain, procure, get ; safe	확보하다 ; 안전한
reconcile	conciliate, settle, resolve <-> estrange	화해시키다, 조정하다	skepticism *	doubt, suspicion, uncertainty <-> belief	회의(론)
reexamine *	review, reassess	재검토하다	so far *	until now, up to present	지금까지
requirement *	stipulation, condition, provision	조건, 조항	spark *	bring about, trigger, stimulate	야기하다
revolutionize **	completely change	~에 혁명을 일으키다	speculation *	conjecture , supposition, surmise	추측
rival *	competitor , antagonist, opponent ; compete with	경쟁자 ; 경쟁하다	terrain *	land, territory, area	지역
shovel *	excavate, dig, scoop	(삽으로) 파다	tumult *	chaos, disturbance, turbulence <-> calm	혼란, 소란
succinct *	concise, brief, terse <-> discursive	간결한	unlimited	infinite, limitless, boundless, endless	무한한
tie **	relationship, bond, connection	관계	vagarious	changeable, whimsical, capricious, arbitrary	변덕스러운
1. gaseous : 기체화된 2. mainstream : 대세 3. flu : 유행성감기 4. Buddha : 부처, 석가모니			volume	book, tome	책
5. chassis : (자동차 등의)차대 6. ownership : 소유권 7. summation : 개요, 요약			1. fatuous : 얼빠진, 바보의 2. consign : 위탁하다, 할당하다 3. blanch : 표백시키다, 창백해지다		
8. stint : 절약하다 9. yawn : 하품하다 10. proclivity : 성향 11. impeccable : 나무랄 데 없는			4. bland : 온화한, 재미없는 5. excursive : 벗어난, 산만한 6. exacerbate : 악화시키다, 분개키시다		

=== Chapter 19			=== Chapter 20		
advent **	arrival, appearance <-> exit	출현	accurate **	precise, true, exact, correct <-> lax	정확한
article **	item, object , thing	(개개의) 물품	advisor **	consultant	고문
assembly *	congress , legislature, parliament	의회	antagonize *	counteract	대항하다
associated **	connected , correlated, linked <-> divided	연관된	architecture **	structure , framework	구조
aware *	conscious <-> ignorant	~을 알고 있는	assure **	convince, persuade, satisfy <-> discomfit	확신시키다
bank *	edge , brink, margin, shore	물가, 기슭	bond *	tie, connection , link	유대, 결속
by and large *	on the whole	전반적으로, 대체로	brave *	courageous , gallant, dauntless <-> craven	대담한
challenge *	difficulty , problem ; defy	난제 ; 도전하다	crucial ***	essential, important, acute, deciding, vital	중대한
compress	compact, condense, contract , squeeze <-> spread	압축하다	complement *	supplement	보충, 보완
consort *	associate , fraternize	교제하다	comprise **	consist of, be made up of <-> exclude	구성되다
construe *	interpret <-> misconstrue	해석하다	counter to *	in opposition to	~와 정반대로
correct	remedy , amend, rectify <-> spoil	고치다, 바로잡다	daring *	bold , courageous, brave	용감한
curious *	inquisitive , nosy, inquiring <-> indifferent	호기심이 강한	devise *	create, design , contrive, invent	고안하다
deadly *	fatal , lethal, mortal <-> harmless	치명적인	duplicate **	copy, imitate, reproduce	복사(복제)하다
defeated *	conquered	패배한	dwindle	decrease , diminish <-> increase	줄다, 감소하다.
deplete *	exhaust , empty, use up <-> replenish	고갈시키다	embody *	incarnate , exemplify, represent ; contain	구현하다 ; ~을 포함하다
edge **	periphery, border , margin, boundary, rim	가장자리	etch *	cut , carve, engrave	식각하기, 새기다
elude **	evade, dodge , avoid <-> face	피하다	flash *	flame , flare, glare	번쩍이다
endow	dower, endue	부여하다	imaginable *	conceivable , thinkable, supposable <-> unbelievable	상상할 수 있는
exceedingly	extremely, excessively, surpassingly	지나칠 정도로	infectious *	contagious , communicable	전염성의
far-reaching *	broad, extensive, widespread	방대한	innumerable *	countless , numberless, numerous <-> numerable	무수한
fluster **	confuse , addle, befuddle <-> calm	혼란시키다	invariable *	constant , consistent, unchanging <-> varying	불변의
guess *	conjecture , suppose, fancy	추측하다	meditate **	think deeply, ponder, contemplate , reflect	숙고하다
importance *	significance , consequence, moment <-> inconsequence	중요함	opposite *	counter ; contrast	(성질, 의미)정반대의 ; 정반대
interfere **	disrupt, intervene , intrude, meddle	방해하다, 간섭하다	outdo	surpass, excel, exceed, outmatch	~을 능가하다
irksome	tedious , boring	지루한	outline *	summary ; contour, silhouette	개요 ; 윤곽
last **	final , ultimate, conclusive <-> initial	마지막의	parallel *	corresponding, comparable, analogous <-> unparalleled	~와 유사한
	continue , persist	지속하다		match , compare, equate <-> surpass	~에 필적하다
manage *	control , conduct, direct, administer	관리하다	preeminent	outstanding, foremost, distinguished	탁월한
mastery *	expertise	전문기술, 숙달	reassuring	encouraging , refreshing, revitalizing	용기를 북돋는
monopolize **	dominate , occupy <-> share	독점하다	regulate	control , adjust	조절하다
overcome	defeat , conquer <-> submit	이기다, 정복하다	respectful	courteous, polite, well-mannered, civil	공손한
ratify *	endorse , confirm, sanction, validate <-> reject	승인하다	shrink	shrivel, decrease, diminish <-> swell	줄어들다
replica *	copy , duplicate, reproduction <-> original	복제	skill **	expertise, know-how , craft, technique	기술
shift **	move, transfer ; switch , change	옮기다 ; 바꾸다	steadily **	constantly, continuously	지속적으로
stride *	progress	진보, 발전	struggle *	contend , fight, battle	싸우다
subject to *	susceptible to	(영향을) 받기 쉬운	subsequence *	next in a series, succession , sequel	이어서 일어나는 것
successive	consecutive, sequential, serial	연속적인	warrant *	justify , deserve, merit	항해, 여행
transition *	change , alteration, shift <-> uniformity	변화	ware	product	제품
undertaking *	enterprise , project, task	사업, 과제	yet *	nevertheless, however	그럼에도 불구하고
1. prodigious : 놀라운 2. electric bulb : 전구 3. shrine : 성지 4. motorcade : 자동차 행렬			1. Pope : 교황 2. missionary : 선교사 3. misogynist : 여자를 싫어하는 사람		
5. meteorite : 운석, 유성체 6. scrap : 폐물이 된 7. shoulder : 산등성이 8. aisle : 통로, 복도			4. copyrighted : 저작권이 있는 5. overeating : 과식 6. abolitionist : (노예제도) 폐지론자		
9. crew : 승무원, 한 팀, 조, 패거리 10. pusillanimous : 소심한 11. unanimously : 만장일치로			7. suffrage : 참정권 8. taxonomy : 분류법 9. purloin : 훔치다 10. trauma : 충격		

=== Chapter 21			=== Chapter 22		
abundance **	large number, profusion , plenty, bounty <-> lack	풍부함	accustomed *	used to , customary, habitual, wont	익숙한
adaptability	ability to change, changeability, flexibility <-> rigidity	적응성, 융통성	allege *	assert , claim, affirm, declare <-> gainsay	주장하다, 우기다
arrest	seize, apprehend, capture <-> liberate	체포하다	at the expense of*	at the cost of	~의 비용(대가)으로
assigned *	specified , designated, appointed	정해진, 할당된	breed **	raise , rear, nurture, nourish	기르다
be at odds with	disagree with	~와 불화하다	chisel *	carve , engrave	조각하다
curiously	surprisingly	신기하게도	conclusive *	definite , decisive	결정적인
dense	thick , heavy <-> porous	질은	costly *	expensive , high-priced	비싼
deploy	set up, distribute , position, arrange	(전략적으로) 배치하다	crack down *	enforce laws	~을 엄히 다스리다
discreet	judicious, prudent, sensible, regardful <-> foolhardy, irrational	분별력 있는	degree *	measure, extent , scale	정도
entire **	whole, complete, tool <-> partial	전체의	delicate	dainty , exquisite, fine <-> gross	섬세한
evident **	obvious, apparent , manifest, plain, clear <-> vague	분명한	devote **	dedicate, commit	헌신하다
extensive **	wide, far-reaching, broad , commodious <-> restrained	넓은	die	decease, perish, pass away <-> live	죽다
extinguish	put out , quench; abolish, destroy	(불을) 끄다; 소멸시키다	distribute *	parcel out , allot, apportion, divide <-> amass	분배하다
feeble *	weak , delicate, fragile, frail, unsubstantial <-> robust	연약한	emergency *	crisis , exigency	위기, 위급
flavor	nature , character; savor, taste, relish	특징; 맛, 풍미	fatal *	deadly , mortal, lethal <-> benign	치명적인
fragmentary	incomplete , partial, fractional	단편적인	guilty	criminal, culpable <-> innocent	유죄의
in charge of	responsible for	~에 책임이 있는	hazard *	danger , peril, jeopardy	위험
minor *	less important , secondary, subordinate <-> major	중요치 않은	in any case	regardless	여하간에, 여하튼
parcel out ***	administer, deal out, distribute , divide	분할(분배)하다	incite	provoke , inflame, spur	자극하다
perceive *	see, discern, notice, apprehend, recognize	알아차리다	moist *	damp , humid, wet	촉촉한
piece *	fragment, shard , segment, shred, scrap	조각	ornament *	decorate , adorn, embellish	장식하다
	join, combine, unite	잇다, 접합하다	peripheral	outer , exterior, external	주변의
pledge	promise, oath, vow, swear	맹세	precipitous *	sudden , hasty, rush <-> deliberate	성급한
portray *	depict , picture, describe, represent	묘사하다	primarily	mostly, mainly , chiefly; originally , at first	주로; 본래, 처음에
project **	plan, scheme	계획	primeval	ancient , primitive, pristine	원시의
	protrude, extend , jut	돌출하다	raw *	unprocessed , crude, rude, uncooked <-> matured	가공하지 않은
region **	area, domain, tract, expanse	지역	reject *	renounce , refuse, decline, deny <-> accept	거절하다
safe *	secure , protected <-> dangerous, unsafe	안전한	replenish ***	restore, renew, refill	보충하다
search **	comb, scour , seek, explore	탐색하다, 조사하다	rot *	decay , corrupt, degenerate	부패하다
seethe *	boil , fume, rage	(화가 나서) 속이 끓다	ruin *	devastate, destroy , wreck	파괴하다
shortcoming *	disadvantage , defect, failing <-> merit	결점	runoff	overflow, overspill	범람, 넘쳐흐름
special *	express , particular, especial, specific <-> common	특별한	shorten	abbreviate, abridge, lessen, curtail, reduce <-> elongate	줄이다
survey *	examine, inspect , scrutinize, view	조사하다	spoil *	mar , hurt, damage, impair, harm <-> benefit	망치다, 손상시키다
temperament *	disposition , temper, nature, make-up	성질	standard **	criterion, gauge	기준
tool *	implement , instrument, utensil	도구		unexceptional, usual , average, mean <-> exceptional	보통의
uninitiated *	inexperienced , unfamiliar	미숙한	stipulation *	requirement , qualification, proviso	조건
vanish **	disappear , fade	사라지다	strikingly *	remarkably <-> unremarkably	두드러지게
vile **	wicked	사악한	subtract *	deduct , discount <-> add	빼다
worldly *	mundane, earthly, secular <-> naïve	세속적인	thaw **	defrost	녹다
wreck *	destroy, devastate, ruin, shatter, crush	파괴하다	unpin *	to remove a pin or pinned object from <-> pin	핀(종류의 것)을 빼다
1. noisome : 해로운, 역겨운 2. Niggard : 인색한 3. exchange : 교환하다 4. disjunctive : 분리하는			1. aver : 단언, 주장하다 2. daze : 멍하게, 당황케 하다 3. palm : 손바닥 4. lackey : 하인, 아첨하다		
5. unfit : 부적합한 6. sapient : 지혜로운 7. overthrow : 전복하다 8. gist : 요지 (=essence)			5. labile : 변하기 쉬운 6. divers : 약간의(2~3개), 잡다한 7. censorious : 검열하는, 까다로운		
9. pungent : 신랄한 10. solvent : 지불능력이 있는 11. somatic : 신체의, 육체의			8. actuarial : 보험계리사의 9. glimmer : 깜박이다, 소량 10. pinch : 꼬집다, 소량		

=== Chapter 23			=== Chapter 24		
akin to	similar to	~와 유사한, ~에 가까운	absurd *	illogical, irrational, unreasonable, inconsistent <-> rational	불합리한
appealing	desirable, attractive , charming, winsome	매력적인		preposterous , ridiculous, foolish, stupid <-> smart	어리석은
approach **	method , way	접근법, 방법	activity *	liveliness , sprightliness, vivacity <-> inactivity	활기
	move toward, come toward, reach <-> retreat	접근하다	assort **	categorize, classify, codify , separate, sort <-> disarrange	분류하다
argue **	dispute, debate, claim , discuss	토론하다	beam *	ray , shine, gleam, glitter, radiate	빛나다
assert **	claim, declare, maintain	주장하다	break *	shatter, destroy, batter ; rest , pause, respite	부수다 ; (짧은) 휴식
brace *	support , buttress, reinforce	받치다, 보강하다	bromide	dull remark, commonplace , cliché	진부한 말 (생각)
catastrophic *	disastrous , tragic	비참한, 비극적인	common *	shared, joint <-> rare	공통의
clarify *	elucidate , clear up <-> obfuscate	명료하게 하다	consciously **	intentionally	의도적으로
constantly *	continually, continuously, always, persistently <-> temporarily	지속적으로	context *	setting	배경
deception *	fraud , cheating, trickery <-> candidness	속임수, 사기	damage	harm, impairment, detriment, injury <-> advantage	손상, 손해
distinct **	separate, different , discrete <-> indistinguishable	별개의	detach **	separate , disconnect, disengage <-> affix	분리하다
	definite , apparent, clear <-> nebulous	뚜렷한	dormant *	inactive , latent, stagnant, inert <-> active, dynamic	활동하지 않는
edition ***	version, volume	(간행물)판	environment **	setting, ecology	환경
elaborate **	detailed, intricate, complicated, complex <-> simple	복잡한, 정교한	essential **	vital, prerequisite, fundamental , indispensable <-> accidental	필수적인
flaw **	defect , blemish, fault, failing, shortcoming	결점	heighten *	increase <-> diminish	늘리다
flood *	inundate , deluge, overflow <-> trickle	범람시키다	hinder *	stunt, hamper, interfere with , impede <-> help	방해하다
floods of *	great number of	다수의, 꽤 도하는	impose *	force , pressure, enforce	강요하다
habitat **	home, dwelling, living quarter	거주지	ingenious *	inventive, creative, innovative, clever , original	독창적인
hint *	indication , implication	암시	insignificant *	trivial , slight, trifling, negligible <-> important	사소한
intensify	strengthen, reinforce , deepen <-> abate	강화하다	keen	sharp, bright, intelligent <-> impassive	예리한
intentional	deliberate, designed, planned, purposeful <-> accidental	고의적인	lodge *	shelter, harbor, house	거처(피난처)를 제공하다
kin *	relative	친척		quarter, house	숙박하다
make one's way *	travel , journey, trek	나아가다	power *	strong effect , strength	영향력, 힘
measure *	gauge , calculate, estimate	측정하다	prominent	conspicuous, remarkable, outstanding	탁월한
minute *	tiny , diminutive ; detailed, precise <-> general	미세한 ; 정밀한	provided *	if , on condition that	만약 ~이라면
notwithstanding *	despite, in spite of, nevertheless	~에도 불구하고	put together	combine , connect	결합시키다
profound **	deep , abysmal	심오한	reflect	meditate , think, consider, ponder	숙고하다
protect *	shield , defend, guard, harbor <-> attack	보호하다		demonstrate, display, show	반영하다, 나타내다
receive *	obtain , accept, acquire, get	받다, 얻다	relinquish	give up, surrender , abandon, resign	포기하다, 버리다
relevance *	germaneness , pertinence <-> irrelevance	적절, 타당성	representative *	typical , characteristic, exemplary <-> atypical	전형적인
reliance **	dependence	의존	scan *	examine , scrutinize, investigate	조사하다
represent **	depict, portray , express ; stand for	묘사, 표현하다 ; 대표하다	sever *	cut , separate, divide, part, cleave	절단하다, 분리하다
require *	demand, entail, call for , enjoin	오구하다	shortly *	soon , presently, before long	곧
resemble *	be similar to, be like , take after	닮다	showcase *	display , exhibit	전시하다
resolve *	determine, decide	결정하다	succession *	series , sequence	연속
	find a solution for , solve <-> unsettle	해결하다	summit **	peak , acme, zenith, apex, pinnacle	정상
retard **	delay <-> accelerate	지체시키다	token	symbol , mark, sign	상징, 표시
roster *	list , register, rota	명부	transmit	communicate , send, convey <-> receive	전달하다
scenic	beautiful , picturesque	풍경이 아름다운	useful **	profitable , advantageous, serviceable <-> useless	유용한, 도움이 되는
1. soothe : 달래다 2. initiation rite : 성년식 3. grotesque : 기괴한 4. lynx : 스라소니 5. bear : ~을 참다			vestige *	remnant, trace , shadow	흔적
6. extension : 연장 7. divine : 신성한 8. fraud : 사기꾼 9. chief : 추장 10. conflict : 투쟁, 다툼			1. discrepancy : 불일치, 모순 2. tremendous : 거대한, 황폐한 3. intuitive : 직관적인 4. unthaw : 녹다		
11. buoyant : 명랑한, 부력이 있는 12. convalesce : 건강을 회복하다 13. excoriate : 심하게 비난하다			5. eligible : 적임의 6. husbandry : 농업, 절약 7. limber : 유연한 8. sallow : 혈색이 나쁜 (<-> ruddy)		

=== Chapter 25			=== Chapter 26		
aim **	attempt , aspire, point, intend goal , objective, target	목표하다 목적	antipathy	dislike, disgust, hatred <-> attachment	반감
allocate *	designate , earmark ; distribute , allot <-> collect	책정하다 ; 배분하다	applicable *	capable of being applied, appropriate	적용 가능한, 적절한
attributed to	explained by	~에서 기인한, ~로 설명되	blot out **	cover, hide , screen, veil <-> expose	가리다
authenticate	verify, substantiate , prove	입증하다, 증명하다	bold **	brave, daring , courageous, valiant<->cowardly	대담한
confuse *	disturb, disconcert , confound <-> clarify	혼란시키다	boom **	flourish, thrive, prosper	번성하다
debate **	discussion, argument , controversy, dispute	논쟁	characteristic **	distinctive , special, peculiar <-> general	독특한
detractor *	critic <-> advocate	협담하는 사람		feature, element , trait, quality	특성
disguise *	conceal , hide, camouflage, cloak <-> unmask	속이다, 감추다	clear *	lucid, apparent, obvious <-> obscure	명쾌한
dissent	differ, disagree <-> assent	의견을 달리하다	coarse *	rough , crude, vulgar <-> courteous	거친, 천한
distinguish **	differentiate, tell apart , separate <-> confound	구별하다	concentrate *	focus <-> dissipate ; center, cluster	집중하다 ; 모으다
draw ***	attract, haul, pull , tug, drag	끌다	contemplate *	consider , ponder, brood, dwell on	심사 숙고하다
drawback *	disadvantage , defect, shortcoming, fault	결점	cripple *	maim , disable, ruin, injure, impair	손상시키다
dye *	pigment , stain	염료, 물감	demanding *	difficult, exacting <-> effortless	힘든, 큰 노력을 요하는
emit **	give off, exhale, release , shed, radiate	발산하다	deviate	diverge, wander, stray	벗어나다
expose **	exhibit, subject, uncover , reveal <-> cover	드러내다	discover *	ascertain , determine, find out <-> assume	확인하다, 찾아내다
flawless *	perfect , impeccable, faultless <-> imperfect	흠없는	discrete **	distinct <-> blended	구별되는
frustrate	disappoint, thwart	좌절시키다	encompass *	include , embrace, contain <-> exclude	포함하다
full *	complete , whole, perfect <-> incomplete thorough, minute, detailed	완전한 상세한	entertain	divert, amuse, please	즐겁게 하다
indicate *	suggest , imply, signal	언지시 비추다	far-sighted **	wise , judicious	현명한
initially	at first, originally, primarily , in the beginning	처음에	fluctuate *	change, vary , vacillate, sway <-> remain	변동하다
innovative	original , inventive, creative, ingenious	기발한, 혁신적인	halt *	stop , cease, stand still	멈추다
landslide *	rockfall , landslip	산사태	incessantly **	constantly , continuously <-> intermittently	끊임없이
malady	disease, ailment , illness	병	leading *	dominant , chief, foremost, primary	우세한, 주된
minimize *	decrease, reduce , discount <-> increase ; underestimate	줄이다 ; 과소 평가하다	modify **	change, alter, adapt , vary	변경하다
order *	direction, mandate, command ; peace <-> confusion	명령 ; 질서, 조화	mutation *	change , alteration, modification <-> fixity	변이, 변화
prohibit *	forbid , proscribe <-> permit	금지하다	obelisk *	obelus , stone pillar	방첨탑, 오벨리스크
reduce **	diminish, decrease , curtail, lessen <-> increase	감소시키다	pastime **	entertainment , diversion, recreation	기분전환
reveal **	show, unveil, uncover, expose , divulge <-> cover, conceal	드러내다	rather than *	instead of	~대신에
shed light on *	clarify , elucidate <-> obfuscate	~을 명백히 하다.	receptacle **	container, vessel, reservoir , holder	그릇, 용기
sink *	descend, drop to the bottom , submerge <-> rise	가라앉다	rely	depend	의지하다
size **	dimensions , proportions, volume, magnitude	크기	remote *	secluded , distant, removed <-> adjacent	외딴, 멀리 떨어진
slope *	declivity , inclination, slant <-> flat	경사	rotten	decayed, decomposed, corrupt	썩은
subside	abate, die down	진정되다	rove	roam, wander	배회하다
take place	occur , happen, befall	발생하다	shoddy	inferior , poor, base	조악한, (질이) 떨어지는
though	however, nevertheless , still, yet although	그러나 ~이지만, 비록 ~일지라도	shred	tear apart , cut, tatter	(갈기갈기) 찢다
underground	secret, clandestine, covert	비밀의	simply	only , just, merely	단지
1. semifinal : 준결승 2. enlist : 얻다, 협력을 요청하다 3. tidal : 조수의 4. rumple : 구기다			span *	duration, period , length	기간
5. smog-induced : 스모그가 야기하는 6. racial : 인종의 7. gist : 요점, 취지 8. uproar : 소란, 격론			stun *	amaze , astound, daze, astonish, stupefy	놀라게 하다
9. untutored : 순박한 10. falter : 머뭇거리다 11. hubris : 교만 12. lithe : 유연한			tranquil	peaceful , calm, placid, serene, restful	평온한, 차분한
13. prefigure : 예상하다 14. interdict : 금지하다 15. palpable : 명백한, 만져서 느낄 수 있는			1. independent : 무소속자 2. revision : 개정 3. enumerate : 열거하다 4. manacle : 수갑, 족쇄		
			5. segregation : 인종 차별 6. coherent : 일관된 7. paltry : 시시한, 천박한 8. permissible : 허용되는		
			9. summarize : ~을 요약하다 10. tragic : 비극의 11. novel : 장편소설, 진기한, 새로운		

=== Chapter 27			=== Chapter 28		
assistance **	aid, help , support	원조	aptly *	appropriately, suitably, relevantly	적절히
avoid **	eschew, shun, prevent , evade, escape <-> face, confront	~을 피하다	attract **	appeal, draw, charm , allure <-> repel	(마음을) 끌다
best-suited	most appropriate <-> unsuitable	가장 적절한	beverage *	drink	음료수
bridle	harness, halter	굴레	blunt *	dull , obtuse <-> sharp	무딘
classify **	categorize, arrange , assort <-> disorder	분류하다	bustling *	busy, active, energetic <-> stagnant	붐비는
collectively *	together , unitedly <-> singly	공동으로	control *	manage , dominate, govern, rule	지배하다
comparable **	similar , like, analogous, uniform <-> disparate	유사한	controversy ***	dispute, debate, disagreement , argument	논쟁
cultivator *	farmer , grower	경작자	dichotomy *	division	양분, 이분
designated *	specified , assigned, appointed <-> unspecified	지정된	disruption	interruption	중단
detrimental *	harmful , damaging, prejudicial <-> beneficial	해로운, 불리한	enthusiasm *	eagerness , zeal, passion, fervor, ardor <-> apathy	열정
differentiate	distinguish	구별하다	episode	event, occurrence , incident, happening	하나의 사건
display **	show , exhibit <-> hide	보여주다	equivalent	equal , even, commensurate	동등한
emissary *	messenger , carrier, agent	사절	evoke *	draw, arouse , elicit, educe	일깨우다, 자아내다
enact **	pass, adopt, make into law , legislate <-> repeal	제정하다	exotic **	unusual , strange, weird, odd	기묘한, 못 보던
evenly **	equally, uniformly	고르게, 일관되게	flair *	talent , aptitude, knack	재주, 재능
expedience *	advantage , convenience <-> inexpedience	편의	flight	escape , breakout, getaway	탈출
genuinely	actually , truly, really	정말로	formidable *	dreadful, threatening, fearful, frightful <-> comforting	무서운
immediately	straight away, instantly, directly, promptly	즉시, 당장	frugal	economical, thrifty <-> wasteful	절약하는
important *	significant , critical, consequential, remarkable <-> trivial	중요한	fuel *	encourage , stimulate	지지하다, 자극하다
inconceivable	unimaginable , unthinkable	상상도 못할	game *	wild animals (hunted for food or sport)	사냥감
in progress	unfinished , ongoing	진행중인	hand in hand *	together	협력하여, 동반하여
it followed that	it was logical that ~	그 결과로서 ~이 되었다	intermittent	sporadic , periodic, occasional	간헐적인
keep in touch	communicate <-> be out of contact	연락을 유지하다	intersect	cross , intercross	교차하다, 가로지르다
massacre *	slaughter , annihilation, murder	대량학살	make sense	be logical <-> nonsense	이치에 맞다
mean	signify, imply, express; contemptible, despicable, ignoble <-> honorable	의미하다 ; 비열한	movement *	drive, crusade	(정치, 사회적)운동
mute *	quiet , silent, dumb, speechless <-> articulate	무언의	pass through *	penetrate	꿨다
participate **	share , partake	함께하다	precise **	accurate, exact , definite, strict, correct <-> loose	정확한
pit *	set into opposition ; hole , cavity	~와 대항시키다 ; 구멍	publish *	declare , announce, proclaim	발표하다
raise *	boost , lift, elevate, hoist <-> lower	올리다	readily *	easily , effortlessly ; willingly, without reluctance	쉽게 ; 기꺼이
rare **	scarce, unusual, infrequent, extraordinary, exceptional <-> usual	드문	record **	document, evidence	기록
respectively	particularly, individually	각각	relieve	reduce , ease, alleviate, assuage <-> aggravate	경감하다
seemingly *	apparently	보기에	settle down	calm down, pacify	진정시키다
sporadically	occasionally, at intervals , infrequently	때때로, 간헐적으로	shun	elude, avoid, evade, escape <-> accept, adopt	피하다
stringent *	strict , austere, tight <-> lenient	엄한	spectacular *	splendid, impressive , sensational	멋진, 장엄한
superficial **	external , outward <-> in-depth	표면적인	steady	stable , solid, firm, fixed <-> unsteady	안정된
timid **	shy <-> audacious	소심한	store	reserve , keep, save	따로 떼어두다, 비축하다
transport	carry , convey, transfer, bear	운송하다	stupid	fatuous, dull, silly, senseless <-> intelligent, smart	어리석은
unavoidable	inevitable, inescapable , ineluctable	불가피한	success	achievement , accomplishment, triumph	성공, 달성
uniform **	consistent, event , invariable, unchangeable <-> various	일관성 있는	tend *	look after, care for , foster	길들여진, 순한
unsubstantial	unreal, dreamlike, ethereal <-> concrete	비현실적인	wattle *	stick	가는 막대기
1. generic : 상표등록이 안된 2. pressure : 강요하다 3. confiscation : 몰수 4. resign : 사임하다			wrath *	anger , fury, resentment, indignation <-> tolerance	분노
5. rubbish : 쓰레기 6. illegal : 불법의 7. rear : 교육하다 8. cater : 영합하다 9. fossil : 화석의			1. fossil : 화석의, 화석으로 된 2. leakage : 누출, 누설 3. pillage : 약탈하다 4. rebut : 반론하다		
10. devious : 꾸불꾸불한 11. intelligible : 알기 쉬운 12. milk : ~을 짜내다, 착취하다			5. reciprocate : 왕복운동하다, 서로 주고받다 6. septic : 부패성의 7. underpin : 버티다, 지지하다		

=== Chapter 29			=== Chapter 30		
acid	biting, acrid <-> agreeable	신랄한	accumulate **	collect, compile, build up , pile up, amass <-> dissipate	모으다
amass *	accumulate, collect, gather <-> distribute	모으다	antithesis *	opposite, contrary, converse	정반대
breakthrough *	advance, progress <-> loggerhead	약진, 큰 발전	astute	clever, shrewd, canny, sharp	기민한
cause **	trigger, result in , bring about, produce, elicit	아기시키다, 초래하다	be up to *	rest with	~에 달려 있다
certain *	specific, definite <-> indefinite	일정한	being	creature	생물
component ***	element, ingredient, constituent	성분	bring out	cause, produce, make happen	초래하다
conditional *	dependent, contingent <-> unrestricted	조건부의, ~ 여하에 달린	cache	hidden place	은닉처
confront *	face, affront, encounter, meet <-> avoid	직면하다	celebratory *	congratulatory, honoring	축하의, 축하하는
consequence *	ramification, result , effect, aftermath, outcome	결과	close *	careful, minute, rigorous <-> inattentive	면밀한
crack *	break, snap, slit , split	쫓개다, 깨뜨리다		restrict, shut <-> open up	차단하다
crude *	rough, raw, unrefined <-> refined	천연 그대로의, 가공치 않은	cognitive *	mental, thinking, perceiving	정신적인, 인식의
drought *	a prolonged lack of moisture , aridity	가뭄	create ***	invent, devise, produce	만들어내다
effort *	attempt, endeavor, exertion, striving <-> ease	노력	destroy **	ruin, demolish , smash, maim, spoil <-> establish	파괴하다, 망치다
emerge **	appear, loom, spring up, come out <-> disappear	나타나다	diminutive *	small	작은
endurance **	stamina, patience ; durability, lastingness	인내 ; 내구력	endangered	jeopardized, imperiled	멸종위기에 처한, 위협에 처한
euphoria	extreme happiness, ecstasy, rapture	행복감	formative *	shaping, developmental	형성되는, 발달의
exacerbate *	intensify, worsen , aggravate <-> mitigate	더욱 심하게 하다	founder *	fail	실패하다
explain *	account for, elucidate, explicate, clarify <-> confuse	설명하다	glean **	gather, collect , reap	모으다
finish **	complete, terminate , end, conclude	끝내다		dominate , rule, reign	지배하다
hollow *	empty	텅 빈	govern ***	regulate, monitor , control <-> neglect	통제하다
lash **	tie, bind	묶다, 매다		indigenous *	native, aboriginal , inherited
leisurely	relaxed, slow , easy, unhurried	느긋한	integrate **	unify, synthesize , consolidate <-> disintegrate	통합하다
manageable *	controllable, affordable <-> uncontrollable	관리할 수 있는, 감당할 수 있	interval *	space, distance, period	(시간, 거리의) 간격
note *	eminence, repute, celebrity <-> disrepute	명성	largely	generally, mostly <-> hardly	대개
periphery **	edge, border, fringe, margin, verge <-> center	주변부	magnificent *	gorgeous, beautiful , splendid <-> modest	굉장히 멋진
practical **	pragmatic, effective , practicable, useful <-> academic	실용적인	overshadow *	dim, outshine, eclipse <-> illuminate	가리다, 어둡게 하다
prerequisite ***	necessary condition , qualification, requirement	필요조건	particular **	specialized, specific, special , individual, especial <-> general	특별한
relatively *	comparatively, by comparison	비교적으로	ramification *	consequence, effect, result	결과
rudimentary **	basic, primitive, undeveloped , elementary	기초적인, 기초적인	rather *	somewhat, fairly	약간, 다소
selected	chosen	선택된	realm *	area, sphere, field , domain, province	범위, 영역
shed *	discard, cast off, molt ; radiate	탈피하다 ; (빛 등을) 비추다	rivalry	competition , contention, contest	경쟁
spotty	intermittent , uneven, irregular	고르지 않은	silent *	speechless, dumb, mute, taciturn <-> talkative	말이 없는
spread	extend, stretch, reach	퍼지다, ~에 이르다	situate **	place, locate	위치시키다
staunch	strong, firm , faithful, stalwart, loyal	확고한, 충실한	sphere **	area, field	분야
stress *	emphasis, accent ; emphasize	강조 ; 강조하다	stealthily **	silently, sneakily, secretly	은밀히, 몰래
stunted *	hindered	(성장이) 멎은	superb	outstanding, excellent, magnificent	뛰어난, 훌륭한
trespass **	invade, encroach , infringe, intrude	침해하다	swell	enlarge, expand , grow larger, increase	(크기,수량 등이)증가하다
trumpet	proclaim, announce , broadcast, declare	공표하다	tender *	soft, delicate, mild <-> rough ; money, payment	부드러운 ; 변상금
via	by way of, by, through	~ 을 경유하여	velocity **	speed, rapidity, celerity, pace	속도, 신속함
1. apropos : 적절한 2. decrepit : 쇠약한, 노쇠한 3. dreary : 음울한 4. faction : 도당, 파벌			wild *	uncultivated , untamed, undomesticated <-> cultivated	야생의
5. felicity : 행복 6. hermit : 은둔자 7. intractable : 고집센, 다루기 힘든 8. longevity : 장수				unruly, uncontrollable, frantic, violent <-> relaxed	난폭한
9. meet : 적당한 10. nimble : 민첩한, 재치있는 11. palatable : 맛있는 12. plight : 곤경, 궁지			1. pursuit : 추구 2. diagnosis : 진단 3. drench : 흠뻑 적시게 하다 4. enchant : 마음을 사로잡다		
13. rakish : 방탕한, 무절제한 14. rancid : 악취나는 15. rotundity : 비만 16. scour : 문질러 닦다			5. dissonance : 불협화음 6. frigid : 혹한의 7. fumble : 서투르게 만지다 8. sigh : 그리워하다, 슬퍼하다		

=== Chapter 31			=== Chapter 32		
accompany *	escort, attend, companion <-> leave	동반하다	appreciably *	significantly, noticeably , considerably <-> inappreciably	뚜렷하게, 상당히
adverse *	negative, not favorable , opposed <-> favorable	적대적인	assess **	evaluate, estimate , judge, appraise	평가하다
appeal *	entreaty, request, petition	탄원, 청원	banish **	expel, exile , deport, oust <-> admit	추방하다
	attraction , charm, fascination	매력	choice *	option , alternative	선택권, 대안
arouse **	stimulate , awaken, provoke, incite <-> calm	자극하다, 유발시키다	comparatively *	relatively <-> precisely	비교적, 꽤
boundary *	dividing line, border , limit	경계(선)	consume *	expend , use up, exhaust <-> produce	소비(소모)하다
bury *	cover , hide, conceal, veil <-> disclose	가리다	excavate *	dig out, unearth, disinter , quarry <-> cover	발굴하다
collective *	accumulated , assembled	집합된, 축적된	exclude *	expel, leave out <-> admit	배제하다
confine **	limit, cramp , restrict	제한하다	exert **	apply, exercise, employ , wield	(힘, 노력 등을) 발휘하다
cumbersome **	burdensome , awkward, bulky, clumsy	성가신, 다루기 힘든	extraordinary *	exceptional, unusual , remarkable, uncommon <-> normal	비범한
dispensable	unnecessary , needless, nonessential	없어도 되는	forage *	search , rummage, hunt	찾아다니다
distribution	dispersion , apportionment, allocation, allotment	분배	fragile	easily broken , breakable ; delicate, weak	깨지기 쉬운 ; 연약한
eat	consume , devour, ingest, take in	먹다	have nothing to do with	be not related to	~와 관계가 없다
entirely	wholly, totally, thoroughly , utterly	완전히	interpret *	construe , explain, explicate, elucidate <-> misconstrue	설명하다, 해석하다
equal **	equivalent , tantamount <-> disparate	동등한	lavish *	expend, waste, squander <-> scant	낭비하다
evaluate	judge , assess, gauge, appraise	평가하다		deluxe , luxurious, splendid <-> humble	사치스런
false *	erroneous , wrong, incorrect <-> veracious	잘못된	lucrative **	gainful, profitable, advantageous , fruitful <-> unproductive	이익이 되는
focal point *	central area, focus	중심(지)	mainly *	generally , largely, chiefly, primarily	주로
gallant *	brave , valiant, daring, valorous <-> coward	용감한	manifest *	obvious, definite, clear , evident <-> implicit	명백한
hence *	consequently, therefore, thus	그러므로		demonstrate evidence, reveal , show	증명하다
integral **	essential, crucial, indispensable <-> unessential	필수적인	material *	physical , bodily, corporeal, tangible <-> ethereal	물질적인
lay down	establish, ordain	(규칙, 원칙 등을) 정하다	meticulously *	carefully <-> indiscreetly	주의 깊게
launch *	begin, initiate , commence	착수하다	nervous *	on edge , excitable, uneasy <-> calm	신경질적인
magnify **	amplify, intensify, enlarge, increase <-> belittle	확대하다, 증대하다	obstinate *	unyielding , stubborn, determined, headstrong <-> complaisant, pliant	완고한
match *	equal , peer, mate	필적하다	overstate **	exaggerate, play up <-> understate	과장하다
more or less	fairly, approximately , roughly <-> conclusively	어느 정도, 다소	pact together *	cluster , group, gather	모이다
nature **	tendency, characteristic, attribute, character	특징, 성향	perform **	carry out, execute , accomplish, achieve	수행하다
operative	effective, efficient, effectual <-> ineffective	효과적인	perishable *	spoilable, likely to decay, likely to spoil	상하기 쉬운
pragmatic	practical <-> unrealistic	실용적인	pound *	beat , thrash, batter, strike	마구 치다
proliferate **	multiply, increase in number <-> decrease	증식하다	prolific *	productive, fertile, fruitful <-> unfruitful, sterile	결실이 많은, 다작의
proven *	established , verified	증명된	proof *	evidence , testimony	증거
provoke *	incite , irritate, vex, enrage <-> relax	자극하다, 화나게 하다	serene **	calm, peaceful, tranquil , undisturbed <-> agitated	고요한
register *	sign up , enroll ; list, catalogue	등록하다, 기록하다 ; 목록	spawn *	create, give rise to, produce , generate	야기하다
respectable	estimable, honorable, reputable <-> disreputable	존경할만한	substitute **	exchange, replace ; alternative	대체하다, 대안
rig *	equip , furnish	장비를 갖추다	surpass **	exceed, outrun , excel, beat	능가하다
sterile *	barren , unproductive, fruitless <-> fertile, fecund	불모의	survival **	existence	생존
sufficient **	enough, adequate , ample <-> deficient	충분한	ubiquitous **	omnipresent , existing everywhere <-> nonexistent	어디에나 존재하는
transparent *	clear, obvious , lucid, limpid <-> opaque	명백한	undergo **	experience , suffer	(어려운 일을) 겪다
uneasy **	apprehensive, unstable , disturbed, ill at ease	불안한	weed out *	remove , eliminate <-> propagate	제거하다
unpretentious	simple , humble, plain	수수한	worn-out	exhausted	다 써버린
1. amiable : 상냥한 2. gymnast : 체조선수 3. ragtime : 재즈 연주 형식의 하나 4. desiccate : 건조시키다			1. suite : 한벌, (호텔의) 스위트룸, 한벌의 가구, 수행원 2. boisterous : 떠들썩한 (=vociferous)		
4. syncopation : 당김음 5. eminently : 매우, 대단히 6. drought : 가뭄, 한발 7. curator : 관리자, 감독			3. arbiter : 중재자 4. burrow : 굴, 피난처 5. contrite : 뉘우치는 6. extrinsic : 비본질적인, 외부의		
6. prosecute : 기소하다 9. landfill : 쓰레기(매립지) 10. Motile : 운동서의 11. demean : 수치를 주다					

=== Chapter 33			=== Chapter 34		
adhere **	stick , cleave, cling <-> disjoin	~에 달라붙다, 고수하다	accretion *	accumulation	축적(물)
assertion	strong statement , declaration	주장, 단언	agriculture *	farming	농업
barren **	sterile, lifeless, infertile , unproductive <-> fertile	불모의	attach **	stick, fasten , affix <-> detach	붙이다
budding *	emerging , nascent, not yet fully developed <-> fully developed	신진의	counter	oppose , retort	대항하다, 반박하다
central	essential , principal, main, chief	주요한	crop up **	appear , arise, come out, emerge	나타나다
comprehensible **	understandable, knowable, apprehensible <-> incomprehensible	알기 쉬운	dimly **	faintly <-> distinctly	희미하게
concern	interest , regard, care, attention	관심	distract	divert, sidetrack <-> focus	산만하게 하다
configuration	arrangement , conformation	배치, 배열	drain *	remove water , draw off, empty	배수하다
deserved *	due , earned <-> undue	당연히 받아야 할	emergent	emerging, nascent <-> declining	떠오르는, 싹의
detect **	find, discover, recognize, sense , spot	발견하다, 인지하다	enlarge *	amplify , extend, augment, magnify <-> compress	확대시키다
diffuse **	spread, distribute <-> concentrate	퍼뜨리다	excessive *	extreme , undue, exorbitant, extravagant <-> meager	지나친
exaggerate	enlarge, overstate , embroider, hyperbolize	과장하다	exploit *	feat, accomplishment ; use	위업 ; 이용하다
fetter	hamper , shackle, manacle, restrain	구속하다, 제한하다	extract **	derive, draw , extort	이끌어 내다
float **	stay on the top <-> sink	뜨다	fierce **	furious, vicious, aggressive , ferocious <-> mild	사나운
frequent *	regular , common, customary, recurrent <-> occasional	빈번한	fiery *	passionate, fervent , impetuous <-> frigid	불같은
groundless ***	unfounded , baseless, bottomless	근거 없는	first and foremost	above all , primarily, to begin with	무엇보다도 먼저
hindrance *	deterrent , obstacle, barrier, impediment <-> boost	방해, 장애(물)	fluctuation	variance, variation	변동
maneuver *	scheme, plot, design ; move	계획, 책략 ; 움직이다	gradually **	little by little, slowly , steadily, progressively	점차적으로
mar **	spoil , mangle, ruin, damage <-> adorn	망쳐 놓다	languid *	listless , faint, feeble, weak <-> vivacious	기운 없는
mighty	powerful , potent, strong, forceful	강력한	location *	site , position, place	장소, 위치
opaque	impenetrable , cloudy, filmy	불투명한	lengthen *	prolong, extend , stretch, protract <-> abbreviate	연장하다
	obscure, unclear, vague	불명료한	mandatory	required , compulsory, obligatory, requisite	필수의
originate **	be grown , spring, emanate, initiate <-> end	일어나다, 생기다	narrate *	recount , describe, relate, tell	이야기하다
pace *	step, gait	걸음(걸이)	noxious **	harmful, noisome <-> innocuous	유해한
	speed , bat, velocity ; walk, step	속력 ; 걷다	once *	when	일단 ~ 하면
perceptibly	noticeably , appreciably, sensibly <-> intangibly	알아차릴 정도로	pierce **	puncture, perforate , penetrate	관통하다
promising *	likely , encouraging, hopeful <-> unpromising	유망한	positive *	sure, certain <-> irresolute	확신하는
punctuality *	promptness , promptitude <-> tardiness	시간 엄수		affirmative, helpful <-> negative	긍정적인
rotate **	turn , spin, wheel, swivel	회전하다	pretend	feign, affect, assume	~인 체하다
scatter **	disperse, widely spread, dissipate, spread out <-> gather	퍼뜨리다	range *	spectrum, extent, scope , compass ; vary , go, run, fluctuate	범위 ; 변화하다
sedentary *	stationary <-> moving	움직이지 않는	rudiment *	basic , element, essential	기초, 기본
site *	place, location , position	장소, 위치	signify *	denote , express, indicate, mean	표명하다, 나타내다
soak **	drench, saturate , steep, wet	적시다	simultaneously *	concurrently, at the same time <-> separately	동시에
subsist **	survive, endure , exist <-> perish	존속하다	symmetrical *	proportionally balanced , commensurable	균형이 잡힌, 대칭적인
supremacy	predominance, primacy, sovereignty	우월, 우위	testify *	provide evidence , prove	증명하다, 입증하다
trigger **	activate, cause, generate, start, initiate, stimulate	일으키다	vast **	immense, huge, enormous , large <-> narrow	거대한
tumultuous **	chaotic, anarchic ; wild , riotous, boisterous	무질서한 ; 떠들썩한	visionary	fanciful, imaginary, illusory <-> realistic	환상의
veritable	genuine, authentic, believable	실제의	vogue *	mode , fashion, style	유행
waste	squander, dissipate, lavish <-> save	낭비하다	weariness **	fatigue	피로
weaken	lessen, decrease , undermine, impair <-> strengthen	약화시키다	1. planetesimal : 미소행성체 2. warrior : 전사 3. tropical fish : 열대어 4. reasoning : 추론		
1. raft : 뗏목 2. tanker : 급유기 3. stoicism : 금욕주의 4. obesity : 비만 5. aqueduct : 수로			5. attorney : 변호사(=barrister) 6. nod : 끄덕임 7. scar : 상흔 8. sedative : 누그러뜨리는, 진정제		
6. nefarious : 사악한 7. needy : 궁핍한 8. platitude : 진부함 9. rosy : 유망한, 낙관적인			9. captor : 포획자 ; 수상[당첨]자 10. lawn : 잔디(밭) 11. mediocre : 평범한 12. mendacity : 허위, 거짓		
10. sagacious : 현명한 11. skirt : 회피하다, 모면하다 12. toady : 아첨꾼 13. torrid : 혹서의			13. meek : 온순한, 굴종적인 14. lawsuit : 소송 15. combustion : 연소 16. ponderable : 숙고할만한		

=== Chapter 35			=== Chapter 36		
accelerate *	speed up , expedite, hasten, quicken <-> decelerate	촉진시키다	anger *	provoke , aggravate, enrage <-> pacify	화나게 하다
adjust *	fit , adapt, suit <-> disarrange	맞추다, 조절하다	auxiliary	subsidiary, subordinate, additional <-> leading	보조적인
a great deal of *	a lot of	다량의	bizarre **	odd, erratic, strange, exotic, irregular <-> ordinary	기괴한
alleviate	relieve , ease, lessen, abate <-> augment	완화하다	broaden *	enlarge, expand, develop <-> narrow	확장하다
aromatic *	fragrant <-> acrid	향기로운	check *	monitor , examine, inspect ; stop <-> expedite	조사하다 ; 막다
celebrated **	renowned, famous , well-known, distinguished <-> unknown	유명한	cite **	mention, refer to , specify	언급하다
characterize *	distinguish	특징 지우다	consensus *	agreement , unanimity <-> discord	합의
certainly *	surely , assuredly <-> uncertainly	확실히	cope with *	deal with	~에 잘 대처하다
compliment *	commendation , honor, tribute <-> insult	칭찬, 경의	ebb *	subside, abate, recede, retire	쇠퇴하다, 약해지다
decrease **	diminish, minimize , dwindle, abate <-> increase	줄이다		reflux <-> flow	간만, 썰물
definite *	decisive , unambiguous, unequivocal, fixed <-> equivocal	명확한	elementary **	rudimentary, basic , fundamental, primary <-> advanced	기초적인
dictate **	require, prescribe, determine	(조건, 방침)등을 지시하다	fashion *	style, vogue, mode, fad	유행
distinction **	difference, divergence <-> analogy	차이		shape, create, make , fabricate	만들다
embed **	fix , fasten, root <-> extract	고정시키다, 새겨 넣다		fit, adjust, suit, adapt	맞추다
escape **	flee, evade, avoid <-> abide	피하다	finance *	pay for	자금을 조달하다
	flight, freedom	도피	force *	strength , power, might, energy <-> impotence	힘
essentially *	basically , primarily, originally, by nature	본래, 본질적으로	legendary *	mythological, fabulous, mythical <-> historical	전설적인
forge **	drive , advance	~로 나아가다	markedly **	significantly , noticeably, substantially	현저하게
	create , make, fabricate, fashion	만들다	obvious **	apparent, conspicuous, clear , manifest <-> obscure	명백한
identity *	similitude , uniformity	동일성	output *	production <-> input	결과물
illuminate *	clarify , elucidate ; light up, brighten <-> darken	명확히 하다 ; 밝게 하다	overwhelmingly *	primarily , predominantly	압도적으로
in a short space of time	very quickly	단시간에, 빨리	pension *	subsidy , allowance	연금
inconstant **	volatile, unstable , fickle, variable <-> resolute	변하기 쉬운	pioneer	first develop, start, introduce , initiate	개척하다
initial **	original, first , beginning, inceptive <-> final	처음의	potent	powerful, mighty, influential <-> impotent	강력한
lay off *	fire , discharge, dismiss <-> employ	(일시적으로) 해고하다	probe *	search , examine, explore, investigate	정밀 조사하다
motif **	theme, subject, topic	주제		exploration , inquiry, quest	조사
	design, device, pattern	문양	quaint **	bizarre, odd , weird, extraordinary, eccentric	기이한
patience	endurance, fortitude, perseverance, tolerance <-> restiveness	인내	react	respond , answer, reply	반응하다
perilous	dangerous , hazardous, risky, precarious	위험한	reap **	harvest, gather ; obtain	수확하다 ; 획득하다
personnel	staff , employees, work force	직원	spectrum *	range , extent, scope	범위
ready	organized , prepared, arranged, set	준비된	stock **	reserve, inventory , hoard, store	비축(물)
refuse	reject, decline, deny	거절하다	strain *	stretch, tighten	잡아당기다
	garbage , waste, rubbish, trash	쓰레기		tension	팽팽함, 긴장
revival	restoration, renewal , resurgence, rebirth	재생, 부활	stroke *	hit, striking , blow, beat	일격
sorrow	distress, anguish, grief, sadness, woe <-> joy	슬픔	sturdy *	strong , robust, stalwart, muscular, stout <-> decrepit	튼튼한
spend	expend, squander, waste, consume <-> save	소비하다	tactic(s)	strategy , maneuver	전술, 책략
spot **	see, detect , find, locate, recognize	발견하다	tapered	narrow , tapering	좁아진
steadfast *	unwavering, firm , resolute, resolved, decided <-> vacillating	확고한	upsurge *	increase , rise <-> decline	급증
tension	pressure , strain	긴장, 팽팽함	utility	practicality, usefulness	실용성
ultimate *	final, supreme, utmost	궁극적인	whereas	while , on the contrary	~에 반하여
with respect to *	in reference to, in terms of, with regard to	~에 대하여	widespread **	prevalent, broadly accepted , sweeping <-> uncommon	널리 퍼진, 광범위한
1. tariff act : 관세법 2. crushing : 엄청난 3. herb : 허브 4. persecution : 박해 5. torches : 횃불			1. ancillary : 보조의 2. attenuate : 약하게 하다 3. bumptious : 오만한 4. contiguous : 인접한, 연속적인		
6. quilt : 퀼트(누워서 만든 것) 7. blackout : 정전 8. masterful : 훌륭한 9. inconsistency : 불일치, 모순			5. disimpassioned : 냉정한, 침착한 6. exhort : 권고하다, 훈계하다 7. languor : 쇠약, 무기력, 무관심		

=== Chapter 37			=== Chapter 38		
accomplish **	achieve, work out, execute, put through	성취하다	abhor *	loathe, hate, detest <-> admire	혐오하다
accordingly **	for that reason, consequently	따라서	ambition **	goal, desire	야망
alarm *	fear, fright, terror, dismay, horror <-> composure	공포, 놀람	bulk **	great quantity ; main part	거대함(대량) ; 대부분
	upset, surprise, startle	놀라게 하다	charitable	broad-minded, tolerant, benign, generous <-> narrow-minded, stingy	관대한, 자비로운
apparatus	device, equipment	기구	conclusively *	decisively, definitely, absolutely <-> questionably	결정적으로, 확실히
backbone **	foundation ; spine	중추 ; 척추	confer	give, bestow, grant <-> refuse	수여하다
bode *	foretell, presage	징조가 되다	deny	negate, gainsay, contradict <-> confirm	부인하다
cargo *	load, freight, shipment , burden	화물	echo	reflect, mirror ; resonate, resound	반영하다 ; 반향하다
composition *	make-up, formation, organization	구성(물), 조직		repeat, reiterate, parrot, copy	반복하다
conduit *	pipe, channel	도관, 선	eerie	strange, mysterious, weird, unearthly	기묘한
consider **	contemplate, muse ; deem <-> ignore	깊이 생각하다 ; 간주하다	emulate	imitate, copy, follow, mimic	모방하다
dual *	double	이중의	forestall *	prevent, hinder <-> expedite	미리 막다, 미리 손쓰다
encroach *	invade, trespass, intrude <-> keep off	침입하다	generally **	largely, chiefly, mainly , mostly	대부분, 주로
ensue *	follow, result, succeed <-> antecede	뒤따라 일어나다	glance	glimpse, a brief look, a cursory look <-> focus	훑듯 봄
equip *	furnish, provide	(필요한 것을) 갖추어 주다	implement *	tool, appliance, device	도구
establish **	organize, constitute, set up, institute , found <-> abrogate	설립하다	in terms of *	with regard to, with respect to, in relation to	~에 관하여
exorbitant **	expensive, excessive , extravagant, immoderate<-> reasonable	과도한	inveigh against *	rail, object, criticize strongly <-> agree with	통렬히 비판하다
explicit *	clear, obvious , unambiguous, definite <-> ambiguous	명백한	look *	gaze, glance, watch, view	보다
frantic *	hectic, desperate , frenzied	미친 (광란의)	monetary	financial, pecuniary, capital	재정(금전)상의
hectic *	full of excitement , feverish, fervid <-> tranquil	매우 흥분한	motion *	movement, move, gesture <-> inertia	움직임, 동작
inaugurate	begin, commence, install <-> complete	개시하다	obtain **	gain, earn, achieve, acquire	얻다
incise **	carve, cut , engrave	새기다	outspoken	frank, open, candid <-> reserved	솔직한
jubilant *	exulting, joyful <-> mournful	환희에 찬	pant *	gasp ; trouser	숨을 헐떡이다 ; 바지
mode *	form, fashion, method , style	양식, 형태	patchy **	irregular, uneven , erratic	고르지 않은
ominous **	foreboding, threatening , doomful <-> auspicious	불길한	precipitation *	acceleration, haste, impetuosity	촉진, 성급함
own	acknowledge, admit, allow <-> disallow	인정하다	promote **	advance, further, encourage <-> check	촉진하다
perpetual ***	constant, ceaseless, enduring	끊임없는	purified *	cleansed, refined, clarified, distilled <-> defiled, sullied, tarnished	정화된
praiseworthy	admirable, commendable, laudable, praisable	칭찬할 만한	recreational *	as a hobby	오락의, 휴양의
progressive *	advanced, liberal <-> reactionary	진보적인	recruit *	obtain, enlist	얻다, 모집하다
provide **	supply, afford, furnish	제공하다	seize **	grip, take, clasp, grasp, grab <-> loose	움켜잡다
provision	supply, food	식량	structure **	system, frame, organization	구조
puzzle over	wonder about	뻘뻘매다, 이러저리 생각하다		arrange in definite pattern	조직화하다
ruinous *	destructive, catastrophic	파괴적인	surreal **	having a strange dream-like quality	초현실적인
solicitation	invitation, entreaty, request	권유, 간청	synthesis **	unit, union, combination , mixture	통합체, 통합
solicitude	concern, anxiety, care, worry	근심, 염려	textile **	cloth, fabric	직물
stray	wander, deviate, straggle, swerve	벗어나다, 이탈하다	thereby *	by that means, as a result of that	그것에 의하여
troublesome **	onerous, difficult, annoying , burdensome <-> innocuous	힘든(성가신)	title	ownership	권리
unqualified *	complete, absolute, utter, thorough <-> circumscribed	절대적인	transcend **	go beyond	초월하다
weak	infirm, fragile, frail, delicate, feeble <-> strong	약한	twig *	branch, stick, offshoot, sprig	가지
witness *	observe, watch, notice ; testimony, evidence	목격하다 ; 증거	vulnerable *	easily damaged, susceptible, weak	(영향을) 받기 쉬운
1. cut short : 간단하게 하다 2. penchant : 경향, 편애 3. executive : 행정의			wholly *	completely, fully, in every respect, thoroughly <-> partially	완전히
4. coincide with : ~와 동시에 일어나다 5. amend : 수정하다 6. rocking : 흔들리는			1. offend : ~을 불쾌하게 하다 2. Great Depression : 대공황 3. herd : 무리, 떼 4. stark : 완전한, 단호한		
7. viscous : 점성의, 끈적끈적한 8. pensive : 수심에 잠긴 9. aground : 좌초하여 ; 곤궁하여[한]			5. acronym : 두문자어(머리글자로 이루어진 말) 6. atomic : 원자의 7. resourceful : 재치있는		

=== Chapter 39			=== Chapter 40		
abrupt **	sharp, sudden , hasty, hurried <-> dilatory	급한, 갑작스러운	additive *	substance added in small amounts to another	첨가제
adequate	sufficient, satisfactory <-> inadequate	충분한		cumulative	부가적인
advocate **	urge, support <-> impugn	주장하다, 지지하다	antiseptic ***	clean , sterile, sanitary	청결한, 위생적인
	proponent , supporter, upholder <-> opponent	지지자	assemble **	gather (together), bring together, collect <-> scatter	모으다
appendix *	supplement , adjunct	부록, 부가물	asymmetric *	unequal , lopsided, ill-proportioned <-> proportionate	균형을 잃은
appropriate	suitable, proper, applicable <-> inappropriate	적절한	attire *	clothing	의상
assumption **	supposition	가정	avid **	greedy , avaricious, covetous ; eager, enthusiastic	탐욕스러운 ; 열심인, 열렬한
bestow	give, grant , confer, award	주다, 수여하다	basic *	essential	기본
boldly	bravely , daringly, courageously	용감하게	bound *	limit , precinct, boundary, border	경계
choicest	best, matchless	엄선된, 가장 좋은	cluster **	group, gather , assemble <-> disperse	모이다
classic	typical , exemplary, model, standard	전형적인, 대표적인	complex *	group of buildings	복합 건물군
constitute	make up , comprise, compose	구성하다		elaborate, involved, complicated , compound <-> simple	복잡한
deposit **	lay, place ; save, store	두다 ; 비축하다	contrary *	opposite, converse <-> concordant	반대의, 반대되는
dogma *	belief , credo, creed	신조, 신념	customary **	typical, habitual, traditional , accustomed <-> occasional	관례적인, 습관적인
employ **	use , utilize, exploit	이용하다	dangle *	hang	매달리다
endorse *	support, back, approve, advocate <-> disapprove	보증하다, 지지하다	devour	eat, gulp, guzzle	개걸스레 먹다
	sign , subscribe	배서(서명)하다	encapsulate *	state briefly, condense , summarize	요약하다, 집약하다
exponential *	explosive , incremental	급격한	faction *	side , coalition, group, ring, party	파벌
foremost *	most respected , preeminent, supreme	으뜸가는	fragment **	piece, particle, part , portion <-> whole	조각, 부분
fragrance *	scent <-> malodor	향기	ignite	set on fire, kindle , inflame, fire	불을 붙이다
furthermore **	moreover, in addition	더욱이	impound	contain , confine, hold	가두다
genetic *	hereditary , inborn, inheritable <-> acquired	유전(학)적인	innocuous *	harmless <-> pernicious	해가 없는
imposing *	impressive , grand, magnificent	강한 인상을 주는, 웅장한	link **	bond, connection , tie	유대, 결합
luxurious *	sumptuous , rich, posh <-> ascetic	사치스러운		connect , relate, associate	관련 짓다
matter *	substance , material, stuff ; issue	물질 ; 논점	murmur **	grumble, mumble , mutter	투덜거리다, 종얼거리다
nurture *	raise , rear, nurse <-> disregard	양육하다	persistent *	continuous , constant, incessant, perpetual <-> fleeting	지속하는
offset *	balance , counterbalance, counteract	상쇄하다	prospect *	possibility , chance, outlook	가망성, 전망
partially	incompletely , fractionally <-> completely	부분적으로	random ***	without planning, unpredictable, unsystematic <-> purposive	마구잡이의
presumable *	probable , likely, possible <-> unlikely	있음직한	realize *	be aware of , conceive, understand, grasp	알다, 이해하다
principle *	original method , precept, standard	원칙, 규범	reside in	live in , dwell	거주하다
purveyor **	supplier	공급업자	robust **	strong, vigorous , stalwart, sturdy <-> weak	튼튼한, 강한
replace **	supersede, supplant, substitute	대체하다	satisfy **	please, meet , gratify, satiate, suffice <-> pique	만족시키다
routine *	ordinary, normal , habitual <-> unusual	보통의, 일상적인	simple *	unsophisticated , naive, unaffected, artless <-> worldly	순진한
scold	reprove, reproach, reprimand, rebuke <-> praise	꾸짖다	stamina *	endurance , perseverance, vitality	지구력, 체력
sequence **	string, series , succession ; order	연속 ; 순서	staple *	basic item , necessary commodity	중요 상품
startle **	astonish, surprise, frighten , astound	깜짝 놀라게 하다		basic , principal	기본적인, 주요한
typical **	common, ordinary , usual, normal <-> uncharacteristic	일반적인	terminate **	stop, finish , end, conclude <-> initiate	끝나다
unshakable	firm , steadfast, fixed, unwavering <-> changeable	흔들리지 않는, 확고한	treasure **	value, prize , cherish	소중히 하다
yield **	cede , surrender, submit, give in <-> appropriate	내 주다, 굴복하다	unequal **	unfair, asymmetric , uneven, unbalanced <-> symmetric	불공평한, 균형을 잃은
	produce, generate , cause	산출하다, 야기하다	venture *	dare , chance, risk	과감히 ~ 하다
1. frequency : 주파수 2. transmission : 전파 3. decipher : 해독하다 4. permeable : 투과성의			1. break into : ~로 나누어지다 2. retail : 소매업 3. tremendous : 거대한, 엄청난		
5. earthworm : 지렁이 6. organic : 유기체의 7. larceny : 절도 8. craven : 겁 많은, 비열한			4. full-bodied : 힘찬, 내용이 충실한 ; (술)감칠맛이 나는 ; (사람) 뚱뚱한(=stout) ; 중요한, 뜻있는		
9. jargon : 전문용어 10. excerpt : 발췌 11. deject : 낙담시키다 12. munificent : 후한, 아낌없이 주는			5. suspect : 용의자 6. cavity : 움푹 패인 곳, <치과> 충치 7. gild : 금[금박]을 입히다		

=== Chapter 41			=== Chapter 42		
ache *	hurt , pain	아프다	account for **	explain , justify, give a reason (for) ; make up, comprise	설명하다 ; 차지하다
advantageous **	profitable, gainful, beneficial, helpful <-> detrimental	이로운, 유익한	adjourn *	suspend , postpone, delay, defer <-> advance	연기하다
altitude *	elevation, height <-> depth	고도	adopt *	take up , choose, follow	~을 채택하다, 차용하다
antiquity *	ancient times	고대	adore *	worship , esteem, revere <-> execrate	숭배하다, 존경하다
assist **	help, aid <-> hamper	돕다	artificial **	synthetic <-> natural	인위적인, 인조의
brilliance *	radiance , luminosity, brightness	광채	attend	wait on, serve	시종들다
celestial *	heavenly <-> terrestrial	하늘의	band *	group , party, troop, squad	집단, 무리
cleave *	split, dissect ; rip adhere, stick, cohere, cling	(쪼개어) 나누다 ; 찢다 고수하다, 결합하다	besides *	in addition , as well, moreover	게다가
density *	concentration	농도, 밀도	circumstance **	condition, situation	상황
desperate	as a last resort <-> composed ; hopeless, critical	필사적인 ; 절망적인	crawl ***	creep, wriggle , inch	기어가다
encourage **	cheer up, hearten, motivate, prompt <-> discourage	격려하다	demolish *	destroy , wreck	파괴하다
encumber	burden , weight, tax, oppress hinder , obstruct, impede, hamper	(의무, 짐 등을) 지우다 저해하다	endure *	survive, suffer, tolerate , persevere <-> give up	견디다
enrich	enhance , improve, better, upgrade	(질, 가치 등을) 높이다	enormous **	immense, vast, huge, tremendous , gigantic <-> tiny	거대한
fade **	wane , wither, vanish, wilt <-> (wax ; flourish)	약해지다, 사라지다	fashionable	popular , up-to-date, trendy	유행하는
flee *	escape , evade, avoid	피하다, 도망하다	formulate	state , express	(명확히, 체계적으로) 말하다
follow suit	do the same things	따라하다	hang *	dangle , suspend	매달리다
gigantic *	huge , immense, colossal, grand <-> miniature	거대한	immobility *	absence of motion	부동상태
hygiene ***	cleanliness, sanitation	위생	inflate *	bloat, expand, swell <-> deflate	팽창하다
impressive *	striking , moving, stirring <-> unremarkable	인상적인, 감동적인	interrupt **	hinder, stunt, punctuate , intermit	가로막다, 중단시키다
instantaneous *	immediate , prompt, swift, split-second <-> lengthy	즉각적인	manipulation	deliberate alteration	조작, 속임수
lusty *	vigorous, strong, robust, hearty <-> effete	건강한, 원기왕성한	marvelous *	wonderful , astonishing, amazing, miraculous <-> ordinary, normal	경이로운, 놀랄만한
mankind *	human	인류	nevertheless *	still, yet , nonetheless	그럼에도 불구하고
maturity	adulthood , manhood, majority	성숙(기)	operate *	run, function , work	작동하다
mere	insignificant	단지, 대수롭지 않은	outlive *	survive , outlast	살아남다, ~보다 더(오래) 살다
modest	humble, unpretending ; decent, proper <-> impudent small	겸손한 ; 예의바른 많지(크지)않은	practicable *	feasible, possible , workable <-> impracticable	실행 가능한
persist **	endure, continue, remain, last <-> cease	지속되다	resist *	withstand , confront <-> submit	저항하다
pile *	put together, collect ; heap heap, stack, accumulation	모으다 ; 쌓다 더미	risky *	dangerous , hazardous, perilous <-> safe	위험한
pristine	unspoiled , innocent, natural	오염되지 않은	saved *	redeemed , rescued <-> condemned	구원된, 구제된
proficient **	expert, skilled , adept, adroit	숙련된, 능숙한	severe **	harsh, extreme , rigorous, strict, unsparing <-> tolerant	극심한, 가차 없는
sacred **	divine, holy <-> profane	신성한	spontaneous	difficult, effortful, tough	어려운, 까다로운
scruple **	hesitation , uneasiness, qualms	망설임, 양심의 가책	stagger **	voluntary , uncompelled, willing	자발적인
scrupulous *	careful, painstaking, meticulous <-> remiss honest	세심한, 꼼꼼한 양심적인, 정직한	thriller **	totter, falter, waver ; astonish, confuse, overwhelm	비틀거리다, 동요하다; 당황시키다
strike **	hit, bombard , assault, attack walkout , work stoppage	치다, 공격하다 파업	toil *	suspenseful book/story/movie/play	스릴을 주는 것
unravel *	explain, solve, figure out	해명하다, 풀다	touch off	work hard , labor, strive	힘들게 일하다
vulgar	coarse, mean, rude, base <-> delicate	저속한	utterly *	start , arouse, provoke	야기하다
1. collateral : 나란한, 부수적인, 담보 2. inquiry : 연구, 조사 3. sizable : 꽤 큰 4. quarrel : 싸움			valid *	completely	완전히
5. penitentiary : 교도소 6. hold : 개최하다 7. monumental : 기념비적인 8. natty : 말쑥한			vacuum *	just, sound, cogent, logical <-> groundless	진공, 공허
			withhold	reserve ; hold back, restrain	보류하다 ; 억제하다
			wonder *	awe, astonishment, marvel <-> unconcern	경이로움, 놀라운 일
			1. to the very end : 최종까지, 죽을때까지 2. the witness : 목격자 3. take off : 이륙하다		
			4. volatile : 불안정한 5. plastic surgery : 성형수술 6. imperialism : 제국주의		
			7. assignment : 숙제 8. whereabouts : 소재, 행방, 있는 곳 9. tentative : 임시적인, 불확실한		

=== Chapter 43			=== Chapter 44		
advance **	improve, evolve, develop, progress <=> delay	진보하다	absorb **	take in, imbibe, soak up <=> exude	흡수하다
applicability	relevancy	적절함, 적절성	accuse	indict, impeach, blame, charge <=> exculpate	고발하다, 비난하다
brittle *	breakable <=> solid	부서지기 쉬운	a host of *	a number of, a multitude of	많은 수의
careful **	cautious, discreet, precautionary <=> careless	주의 깊은	apathetic *	indifferent, unconcerned, uninterested <=> alert	무관심한
convert *	transform, change	바꾸다	array *	arrange, display, exhibit <=> mess up	배열하다, 진열하다
core **	center, heart	핵심	continual	incessant, ceaseless <=> transient	끊임없는
countervail	oppose, counterbalance, offset	상쇄시키다	design *	intend, plan, project <=> accomplish	뜻을 품다, 계획하다
curative *	healing <=> irremediable	치유하는	discard *	throw away, abandon, dispose of, cast aside <=> keep	버리다
disintegrate ***	fall apart, crumble, break down	붕괴되다, 분해되다	elapse *	pass, go by	경과하다
divest *	deprive, strip	박탈하다	furnish *	provide, supply, replenish <=> strip	공급하다
drive **	propel, force, impel, compel <=> hinder	억지로 ~하게 하다	futile **	useless, ineffective, vain <=> effective	쓸모 없는
	campaign, push, action	운동	guard *	protect, defend, shield <=> make vulnerable	지키다
entangle	complicate, involve <=> disentangle	뒤얽히게 하다	locomotion **	movement, motion	운동, 이동
evolve	develop, progress, improve	서서히 발전하다	metamorphose *	change, transform, convert	(~으로)변형, 변화하다(시키다)
extant	existing, living, remaining, surviving <=> extinct	현존하는	misconception	false belief, misunderstanding, fallacy	잘못된 생각, 오해
hamper *	prevent, impede, hinder, restrict <=> aid	방해하다	multiplicity	variety, diversity ; plurality, plenty	다양성 ; 다수
hide *	fur, skin	(짐승의) 가죽	native *	indigenous; innate, inborn, inherent <=> acquired	토착의 ; 선천적인
	camouflage, disguise, cloak, mask <=> reveal	숨기다, 감추다	needless to say ***	obviously, of course, undoubtedly	말할 필요도 없이
immoral ***	improper, corrupt, sinful	부도덕한	passive *	inactive, inert <=> active	수동적인, 활기 없는
incipient	initial, beginning, commencing <=> concluding	초기의	predicate *	affirm, assert, declare ; base, establish, found	단언하다 ; 기초를 두다
isolate *	separate, segregate	격리시키다	presence *	existence, being	존재
joint *	combine, connect	접합하다, 연결하다	progressively *	increasingly	점차적으로
kindle **	ignite, fire, inflame <=> smother	불을 붙이다	pungent **	sharp, piquant, tart <=> mellow	신랄한, (맛 등이) 자극적인
landscape *	scenery, outlook, scene	풍경, 전망	recover **	retrieve, bring back, regain, reclaim <=> forfeit	되찾다, 회복시키다
migrate **	travel, move around, immigrate, emigrate	이동하다, 이주하다	regardless of	in spite of	~에 개의치 않고
milestone **	important event, significant event	획기적인 사건	remainder *	residue, remnant, rest	나머지
novel **	new, innovative, fresh, modern <=> common, usual	새로운	reputation *	fame, renown <=> obscurity	명성
	unusual, rare, strange	신기한, 진기한	shelter *	protect, shield, harbor, guard, safeguard	보호하다, 숨겨주다
out of the question *	impossible <=> possible	불가능한	spur **	stimulus, incitement, incentive ; stimulate	자극 ; 자극하다
phenomenal	extraordinary, exceptional, remarkable, unusual	놀랄만한	suggest **	implicate, point to, indicate, hint, intimate <=> express	암시하다
plunge *	drop, dip, thrust	떨어뜨리다, 던져 넣다	surge *	increase, rise	증가(상승)하다
presently *	immediately, directly, soon, shortly	곧	terminal	final, last	최종의
reckless *	careless, rash, heedless, inadvertent	무모한, 부주의한	transverse *	cross, crosswise	가로지르는
sensitive *	responsive, impressionable <=> impervious	민감하게 반응하는	underscore	reinforce, emphasize, accentuate, underline <=> downplay	강조하다
serious *	solemn, important, momentous <=> light	심각한, 중대한	upbraid *	scold, berate, rebuke <=> praise	꾸짖다
simultaneous *	concurrent, concomitant, synchronous	동시에 일어나는	vagabond **	wandering, nomadic, vagrant	방랑하는
soar *	tower, rise, ascend, mount <=> plummet	높이 솟다	vague **	uncertain, imprecise, obscure, indistinct <=> express	모호한
	increase dramatically, shoot up	급상승하다	veracious *	honest, truthful, accurate <=> dishonest	진실한
subservient *	secondary, subordinate	부차적인, 종속적인	vital **	essential, important, indispensable <=> needless	필수적인
subterranean *	underground, underneath	지하의	withstand **	resist, endure <=> capitulate	버티다
unlawful **	illegal, illicit, illegitimate <=> justifiable	불법적인	1. the masses : 일반 대중 2. face : 직면하다 3. flash : 번뜩임, 섬광 4. engage : 종사하다, 관여하다		
1. considerably : 상당히, 매우 2. christianity : 기독교 3. prime minister : 수상 4. match : 성냥			5. conspire : 공모하다 6. memorable : 주목할만한 7. runaway : 도망간 8. turmoil : 소란, 혼란		
5. usurp : 강탈하다 6. rescind : 폐지하다 7. paragon : 모범, 전형 8. erudite : 박식한 (=learned)			9. irredeemable : 구제불능의 10. lagging : (경기 등이)침체한 11. power plant : 발전소		

=== Chapter 45			=== Chapter 46		
abound **	overflow, fill with, teem , swarm with <-> lack	풍부하다, 가득 차다	alight *	land , come down, settle <-> rise	내리다
abstract *	theoretical, notional <-> concrete	추상적인, 이론적인	alternate	rotate , interchange <-> keep	번갈아 일어나다
affliction *	woe , distress, sorrow, anguish <-> bliss	고뇌, 고통	contain **	involve , comprise, hold	포함(수용)하다
attachment *	emotional connection	애착	deter *	preclude , prevent, inhibit, avert <-> abet	막다, 방해하다
beckon	invite , call, summon	호출하다	examine *	inspect , probe, scrutinize, investigate	정밀 조사하다
complicate ***	make difficult , entangle, involve	복잡하게 하다	fast	quick, swift, rapid, fleet <-> slow	빠른
consecutive *	successive , sequential	연속적인	gist *	core, kernel, essence	핵심
consist of	be made up of	~ 로 구성되다	gleaming *	shining , luminous, brilliant	반짝이는, 빛나는
coordination *	the harmonious functioning of parts	공동작용	guarantee	insure, warrant	보증하다
crowd	throng, multitude, group, mass, host	군중, 무리	hobby *	pastime , diversion, avocation	취미
doctrine **	principle, tenet , dogma	원칙, 교리, 주의	inadequate **	insufficient, deficient <-> adequate	불충분한
drastically **	strikingly, severely , extremely	극심하게	inborn *	innate , native, natural <-> acquired	선천적인
elegant *	sophisticated , delicate, polished, graceful <-> crude	우아한, 세련된	inaccessible *	unreachable ; unobtainable <-> accessible	접근하기 어려운; 얻기 어려운
entity **	object , thing, individual	개체, 실체	inclination **	preference, tendency , trend	성향, 경향
era *	epoch, period , age, time	시대	in proximity to	close to , adjacent to, near, in the vicinity of	~ 에 가까운
established	certain, definite	확정된	insight *	understanding , perception	통찰력, 직관
facet *	aspect	양상	intent *	purpose , intention, design <-> accident	의도
flourish **	thrive, prosper, blossom <-> wither	번성하다	intertwine *	interweave , intermingle, twine	뒤엉키다
hue **	tint, color , shade	색깔, 색	join *	connect , link, unite, combine <-> disconnect	연결하다, 결합하다
impair *	damage , injure, deteriorate <-> improve	손상시키다, 약하게 하다		meet	합류하다
inevitably	without exception, unavoidably , necessarily	불가피하게	meddlesome **	meddling, interfering , intrusive, officious	간섭하는
infinite	unlimited , limitless, immeasurable, boundless	무한한, 끝없는	multiply	increase , expand, augment	증가하다
inflame	anger, arouse <-> soothe	노하게 하다, 자극하다	myriad **	innumerable, numerous, countless , many	무수한
influential	important, powerful , potent	영향력 있는, 유력한	naive	ingenuous, simple, unaffected <-> sophisticated	꾸밈없는, 순진한
jeopardize *	threaten , endanger <-> protect	위태롭게 하다	outrage *	anger , aggravate, offend, infuriate <-> placate	화나게 하다
marvel *	wonder	경이로움	particularly **	especially, uniquely , specially	특히
monotonous	tedious, boring , dull, unvaried <-> varying	단조로운	principal ***	central, major, main, primal, prime, chief	주요한
notable *	remarkable, important, outstanding , noteworthy <-> unremarkable	주목할만한	propel *	push, force out , drive, impel	추진하다, 밀어내다
novelty *	originality , freshness, newness, uniqueness <-> old story	참신함, 진기함	rigorous **	severe, demanding, harsh <-> facile ; precise	엄격한 ; 정밀한
oath *	promise , vow, pledge	맹세	savor **	flavor, taste	맛
on the contrary	conversely	반대로	scramble	mix up , jumble, muddle, tangle	뒤섞다
photosynthesis **	the production of special sugar-like substances that keep plants alive	광합성	seldom	infrequently, rarely , hardly, scarcely	거의 ~ 않다
prodigious	wonderful, marvelous, amazing, astonishing <-> common	경이로운	simulated	artificial , imitated	모조의, 가짜의
remedy **	cure , treatment	치료(법)	slight *	small, minor , trivial, trifling	사소한
speculate about *	hypothesize	추측하다, 가정하다	sporadic **	infrequent, occasional, irregular, intermittent <-> regular	산발적인
strictly **	tightly, severely ; precisely ; only	엄격하게 ; 엄밀히 ; 순전히	standstill *	complete stop , halt	정지
trend **	tendency , direction, inclination	경향	systematic	methodical , organized	조직적인
unencumbered by	free of	~에 의해 방해받지 않는	through	by , by means of	~에 의하여
unwonted *	unusual , unordinary, extraordinary <-> usual	보통이 아닌, 드문	versatile	flexible, adaptable , all-around, many-sided	다방면의
vexing *	difficult , annoying, irritating	성가신, 짜증나는	voluble *	talkative, loquacious, fluent <-> reticent	임심좋은, 유창한
votary *	devotee, admirer, faithful follower <-> skeptic	(특정 종교의) 신봉자	1. slavery : 노예제도 2. dissect : 절단하다, 해부하다 3. distain : 변색시키다, 더럽히다		
1. persecution : 종교적 학대 2. colleague : (관직, 직업상의) 동료 (=associate) 3. fad : 일시적 유행			4. stride : 성큼 걷다 5. dismissal : 해고 6. mark : 영향 7. fabrication : 구성요소, 제작, 위조물		
4. crestfallen: 풀이 죽은(=dejected) 5. convene: 회의를 소집하다(=convoke),법정에 불러내다(=summon)			8. daycare center : 탁아소 9. execute : 사형시키다 10. reminisce : 회상하다		

=== Chapter 47			=== Chapter 48		
amiable	friendly, amicable, genial, cordial <-> surly	상냥한	absolutely **	totally , utterly, completely	전적으로
arduous **	difficult , laborious ; strenuous <-> effortless	힘 드는 ; 분투적인	caption *	title , heading	표제
ascend *	climb , mount, go up <-> descend	올라가다	categorize **	arrange in classes, classify, group , class	분류하다
atmosphere *	air , ambience, aura	공기, 분위기	complicated *	complex , intricate <-> simple	복잡한
awe *	amazement , surprise, wonder <-> scorn	경외심	conflicting **	opposing, contrary , clashing <-> similar	상반(상충)되는
completely *	totally , perfectly, entirely, utterly	완전히	gratify *	please , satisfy, appease <-> exasperate	만족시키다
cram **	jam, stuff	(쑤서)넣다	in operation *	being used	실시 중의, 효력을 가지는
dilemma *	difficult situation, predicament , strait	곤경	instrument *	means, mechanism	수단, 방법
discharge	release , set free, liberate ; release	해방시키다 ; 방출하다		apparatus, appliance, tool, device	기구, 도구
enlist **	join in, enroll	입대하다	intrude	trespass, encroach, violate	침범(침해)하다
enterprise *	undertaking	(모험적인)사업	key ***	tone	어조, (음악)조
escalate *	increase , intensify, mount, rise <-> diminish	차츰 확대되다, 오르다		essential, important, central	필수적인, 중요한
estimate *	assess, evaluate, judge , value, appraise	평가하다	legacy	tradition, inheritance, heritage	(전통적인) 유산
green hand *	untrained worker	미숙한 사람	manufacture *	make , build, construct, mass-produce	(대규모로) 제조하다
inclined	apt, liable, prone , disposed	~ 의 경향이 있는	memorable	notable , remarkable, noteworthy	기억할 만한, 인상적인
	slanted, tilted	경사진, 기울어진	narrow	taper ; limit <-> broaden	좁아지다 ; 한정하다
incoherent *	disordered , unintelligible	두서 없는	occasion *	event , affair	행사, 사건
innovate	begin, create, pioneer	시작하다	occasional *	infrequent , irregular, sporadic <-> recurrent	가끔의
lading *	cargo , load, freight	화물	oversee *	supervise , manage, control	감독하다
original **	imaginative, creative , inventive <-> banal	독창적인	oversight	mistake, blunder, slip, error	실수
	initial , primary, early, opening <-> last	처음의	peaceful *	serene , tranquil, placid, quiet, calm <-> bellicose, choleric	평온한
outrageous	shocking , offensive, intolerable	지나친, 엄청난	peak **	summit, maximum, pinnacle, height , apex <-> nadir	정점, 절정
picture **	represent, portray , depict	묘사하다	perforate	pierce , punch, puncture, hole	구멍을 내다
preliminary	initial , introductory, preparatory	서두의, 예비의	postulate **	propose, claim , necessitate, call for	요구하다
preoccupation *	fascination , absorption, obsession	몰두, 강박관념	quit **	give up , stop <-> start ; resign, retire	그만두다 ; 사직하다
preserve **	protect, save, maintain , conserve, keep	보호하다, 보존하다	reinforcement *	support	보강, 지원군
radiant **	bright, vivid, brilliant , beaming, glowing	빛나는	remnant **	trace, remain , relics	잔재, 자취
research *	investigate , study, examine, scrutinize	조사하다	remove **	withdraw, extract, eliminate	끌어내다, 제거하다
reverence	worship, veneration, homage, respect, awe <-> contempt	존경	role	function , duty, capacity	역할, 기능
reverse	invert	뒤집다	shudder *	tremor , shiver, quiver, shake	떨림, 전율
right	correct, proper, appropriate <-> wrong	옳은, 적절한	spread out	extend, broaden, stretch <-> condense	넓히다, 전개하다
satire *	irony , sarcasm	풍자	strip *	remove , divest, deprive	제거하다
segregate *	seclude , separate, dissociate, disunite <-> mix	떼어놓다, 분리하다	tactile ***	tangible, touchable	촉각으로 알 수 있는
stable *	unchangeable , invariable, constant, steady, steadfast <-> unstable	안정된	temporary *	makeshift, for a limited time , transient, transitory	일시적인
strong **	robust , mighty <-> weak	강한	tendency **	trend, inclination , proneness, bent	경향, 성향
tease	irritate, bother, annoy <-> soothe	괴롭히다	underpinning *	foundation, basis	기초, 기반
tempting **	inviting, attractive, appealing, appetizing <-> repulsive	매력적인, 유혹하는	unencumbered *	free	방해 없는
type **	kind , sort	유형	version *	translation ; variant, form	번역(물) ; 이형, 판
underlying *	fundamental , basic, elementary	근원적인, 기저의	well-suited	adequate, appropriate	적절한
vein *	blood vessel	정맥	whole *	entire , total, full <-> fractional, partial	전체의, 완전한
1. disposal : 처분 2. mountainous : 산악성의 3. radical : 과격론자, 급진주의자 4. stream : 비치다			wit	humor	재치
5. antioxidant : 산화방지제 6. craftsmanship : 훌륭한 솜씨 7. equality : 평등 8. choleric : 화를 잘내는			1. extraordinarily : 몹시, 엄청나게 2. primordial : 최초의 3. encyclopedia : 백과사전		
9. static : 정적인 10. stifle : 질식사시키다, 억누르다, 진압하다 11. vehement : 격앙된, 열정적인			4. obtrusive : 강요하는 5. implicit : 무언의, 함축된, 무조건적 6. exclaim : (감탄, 흥분하여) 외치다		

=== Chapter 49			=== Chapter 50		
absolve	pardon, forgive , exculpate, let off	사면하다, 용서하다	acclaim **	praise , acclamation, applause, commendation <-> denounce	갈채, 절찬
ambling **	leisurely, slow , easy <-> hard	느긋한		hail , praise, commend, applaud	격찬하다, 환호하다
barter **	trade, exchange, swap	교환하다, 교역하다	active	lively, brisk, energetic <-> inactive	활기찬
bombard	strike , assault, assail	공격하다	administer **	manage, conduct, execute, supervise	관리하다, 집행하다
breeding	reproduction , upbringing	번식		give , deal	가하다
bulky **	large , hulking, immense, gross, massive	거대한	avail *	be of use , serve <-> harm	도움이 되다
depict **	represent, portray, picture , render, interpret	묘사하다	blossom	flourish , bloom, thrive	번영하다
diminish *	lessen, decrease, reduce , abate, shrink <-> intensify	줄다	cast *	project , throw, hurl, pitch	던지다
duration *	length , term, span	지속 기간	charge *	impose responsibility	책임을 지우다
emphasize *	stress , make much of, highlight <-> downplay	강조하다	chiefly *	mainly	주로
exalted *	superior , high, praised	고귀한	coherent **	logical, consistent <-> illogical	논리적인, 일관성 있는
favor *	kindness, good-will <-> animosity	호의	count *	matter , weigh, signify	중요하다
	approval , blessing, approbation	찬성	discernible *	noticeable , detectable, observable, perceptible <-> imperceptible	인식할 수 있는
fervor **	zeal , passion, ardor, enthusiasm <-> apathy	열정	distinguished **	marked, prominent, eminent , renowned <-> unremarkable	두드러진
foliage *	leaves	잎	federate ***	unite , amalgamate, consolidate	연합하다
foster	rear, breed, nourish, raise	기르다	frame	make, shape, mold, produce	만들다
free *	liberate, deliver, emancipate, release <-> bond	해방시키다	huge *	massive , mammoth, gigantic, colossal <-> diminutive	거대한
further *	additional , extra, more <-> less	그 이상의, 여분의	inevitable **	certain, unavoidable , inescapable, fixed <-> avoidable	불가피한
guide *	direct , lead, show, conduct, escort <-> distract	안내하다	inspire *	motivate, fire the imagination of	고무하다
inaction *	lack of action or activity <-> activeness	활동하지 않음	intention *	willingness , aim, design, intent, purpose	의향, 의도
incursion	invasion , raid, foray	침입	livelihood *	occupation, job, living	직업, 생계
indispensable *	essential, necessary , requisite <-> dispensable	필수적인	make **	create, constitute, form , compose	만들다, 구성하다
inimical **	unfriendly, hostile , antagonistic, opposed <-> simpatico	적대하는	mark **	note, notice , eminence ; label	유명, 명성 ; 표시하다
intervention *	influence , interference	간섭, 개입	mechanism **	device, instrument , tool, apparatus ; means, method, technique	도구 ; 방법
merge *	combine , unite, blend <-> separate	결합(융합)하다	move **	touch , affect, excite, impress	감동시키다
pattern *	design , figure	도안, 무늬		pass , transfer, shift	나가다, 이동하다
permanent *	lasting, constant, everlasting, perpetual <-> temporary	불변의, 영구적인	oppress	maltreat, persecute	억압(학대)하다
point *	issue	오점	pronounced **	marked, significant, noticeable, distinct <-> insignificant	명백한, 뚜렷한
praise *	acclaim , hail, laud, admire <-> blame	칭송하다	reward	recompense, prize, compensation, redress	보답, 보상
precarious	uncertain, unstable ; delicate , touchy	불확실한 ; 다루기 어려운	ripe *	mature , mellow, developed <-> callow	무르익은, 성숙한
prototype	model	원형, 모델	roam *	wander , ramble, rove, stroll, stray	배회하다
rapidly *	quickly , fast	급속히	sheen **	luster , brightness	광채
refine *	improve , polish	다듬어 좋게 하다	situation	condition, position, status	상태, 처지
rent *	lease , let	임대하다	slender	thin , slim ; weak, fragile, delicate <-> obese	날씬한 ; 연약한
source *	origin , derivation	근원, 출처	speed *	go rapidly , hasten, race	급속하게 진행하다, 서두르다
sparsely **	lightly, thinly <-> compactly	희박하게	sustenance *	fare, food , nourishment	음식, 양식
standpoint *	perspective , point of view	관점	understand **	comprehend, grasp, make head or tail of	이해하다
stint **	limit	절약하다	unparalleled *	unique , matchless, unequaled, peerless, unrivaled	비길 데 없는
subsequently *	later, successively, afterward <-> prior	이후에	unquestionable *	definite , absolute, incontrovertible, indisputable <-> doubtful	확실한
terrestrial *	earthly , worldly <-> celestial	지상의, 속세의	veneration	admiration , adoration, reverence	존경
unbridled *	unrestrained, unrestricted , uncontrolled <-> restrained	억제되지 않은	1. demise : 종료 2. durability : 내구성 3. signal : 신호하다 4. administration : 행정기관		
1. fence : 울타리, 담장 2. opponent : 반대자, 상대 3. puppet : 꼭두각시 4. guillemot : 바다비둘기			5. influx : 유입 6. successive : 연속적인 7. dolorous : 비통한, 슬픈 8. halcyon : 평온한, 풍요로운		
9. enlist : 입대하다 6. will : 유언, 유서 7. populate : 살다, 거주시키다 8. aristocrat : 귀족			9. conversant : 정통한 10. kismet : 운명, 숙명 11. gauche : 투박한 12. garner : 긁어모으다, 얻다		

=== Chapter 51			=== Chapter 52		
attempt **	try, seek <-> accomplish	시도하다	abide *	inhabit, reside, remain <-> leave	살다, 머물다
beneath *	below <-> above	~ 할 가치가 없는	accomplished *	skilled, proficient	숙련된
cohere **	adhere, stick, cling	고수하다	apprehend *	understand, grasp, comprehend <-> misunderstand	이해하다
collect *	build up, accumulate, gather , pile up <-> lose	모으다, 쌓다	average **	mean, median	중수, 평균(치)
count for nothing *	be unimportant	중요하지 않다	blend *	compound, fuse, combine , mingle <-> separate	섞다
creative *	inventive, imaginative <-> unimaginative	창조적인	block *	obstacle, barrier, blockade ; prevent, hinder	장애물; 막다, 방해하다
disinterested *	impartial, unbiased, fair, just <-> prejudiced	공정한	compel **	oblige, force, coerce, constrain	강요하다
distinguishable *	differentiated <-> unrecognizable	구별되는	constraint ***	limitation, hindrance, confinement, restriction	제한, 제약
erudite	logical, learned, educated, knowledgeable	학식 있는	couple *	pair, brace, duo	한 쌍
exceptionally	unusually, extraordinarily, abnormally	유난히	disorder **	chaos, disorganization, mess, confusion	무질서
final *	terminal, ultimate, conclusive <-> initial	마지막의, 궁극적인	encounter	meet, face <-> miss	마주치다
for the sake of *	for the purpose of	~을 위하여	erroneous *	incorrect, mistaken, false <-> accurate	잘못된
impartial *	disinterested, unbiased, unprejudiced, objective <-> partial	공정한, 공평한	expertise **	art, craft, skill, mastery	전문 기술
impervious **	resistant, impenetrable	불침투성의	fame *	renown, reputation, eminence, celebrity, honor <-> disgrace	명성
impolite	uncivil, rude, discourteous, coarse <-> polite, civil	무례한	found *	create, set up, establish <-> dismantle	창설하다
indifference	unconcern, apathy, inattention <-> interest	무관심	imitate **	simulate, mimic, copy, reproduce, mock <-> originate	흉내 내다, 모방하다
induce *	persuade, instigate, urge, prompt <-> check	설득하여 ~하게 하다	incredulous	skeptical, doubtful, dubious <-> trustful	의심 많은
inhabitant *	citizen, resident, dweller, tenant	주민	in opposition to *	counter to, con <-> in accordance with	~에 반대하여
jolt *	shock, impact	충격	means **	method, way, process	방법
luminous	bright, glowing, shining	빛을 내는, 반짝이는	medium *	means, instrument	매개
negligible *	insignificant, trivial, trifle, unimportant	하찮은	misleading *	deceptive, deluding, confusing	현혹시키는
obscure **	uncertain, dim, faint, unclear , indistinct <-> lucid	애매한	onset *	beginning, opening, outbreak <-> end	시작
omnipresent *	ubiquitous <-> limited	어디에나 존재하는	overwhelm *	overpower, crush	압도(제압)하다
overpower *	overwhelm, subdue, vanquish, subjugate	압도하다	phenomenon *	occurrence, appearance	사건, 현상
peculiar **	strange, distinct, unusual, unique , eccentric <-> normal	색다른, 독특한	pinnacle *	the highest point, top, peak <-> bottom	정상
prohibitively *	extremely, exorbitantly <-> mildly	엄청나게	pinpoint	precise	정확한
prophetic *	predictive	예언적인	pliable	smoothly shaped, easy to shape, easily shaped	휘기 쉬운, 유연한
proprietor *	owner, landlord	소유주	rear *	raise, nurture, nurse	기르다
protrude *	stick out, extend, stretch out <-> withdraw	튀어나오다	repair	mend, amend, fix, remodel	고치다
proximity *	nearness, closeness <-> distance	근접	residue *	remain, remnant, remainder, dreg	잔여
reliable	trustworthy, dependable, credible <-> dubious	믿을 수 있는	scanty	short, scarce, sparse, meager <-> plentiful	부족한
resort to *	turn to	의지하다	sense *	meaning, signification, denotation, significance	의미
seek	look for, search for, pursue	찾다, 추구하다	shard	fragment, piece	파편
	try out, strive, attempt, essay	노력하다, 시도하다	substrate *	substratum, underlying layer <-> upper layer	하층, 기저
statue *	figure	조각상	subtle *	hardly perceived, imperceptible, elusive	알아채기 어려운, 미묘한
straight away	immediately, right away	즉시	suitable ***	appropriate, proper, fit	적절한
string *	series, chain	일련, 연속	tedious *	tiresome, irksome, wearisome, monotonous <-> absorbing	지루한
tangled *	twisted together <-> untangle	뒤엉킨	toxic *	poisonous, noxious, toxicant, venomous	유독한
telling *	helpful, effective, valid, useful <-> ineffective	효과적인	ultimately **	eventually, in the end, finally, after all, at last	궁극적으로, 마침내
track **	follow, chase, trace; observe	~을 쫓아가다; 진로를 관찰하다	universally	everywhere, generally, invariably	도처에, 널리
traditional *	usual, customary, conventional	통상적인, 전통의	usual ***	typical, common, accustomed, familiar <-> unusual	흔한, 보통의
underneath **	below, beneath <-> on	~의 아래에	1. half-baked : 설익은, 미숙한 2. hale : 원기 왕성한 3. pompous : 과장된, 뽐내는 4. bromide : 케케묵은 말 5. feudalism : 봉건주의 6. omnipotent : 전능의 7. precipitant : 곤두박질치는, 경솔한; 침전제		
1. leery : 의심많은(=suspicious, wary) 2. perspicacious : 통찰력 있는 3. perspicuous : 명확한, 명쾌한					

=== Chapter 53			=== Chapter 54		
adjacent **	near by, adjoining, neighboring <-> remote	인접한	acquisition	purchase , acquirement, attainment, procurement	획득
alter **	modify, change, metamorphose , vary <-> fix	변환하다	ancestor	predecessor , antecedent, forefather, forebear	조상, 선조
bare *	uncovered , exposed, naked, nude <-> covered	노출된, 벌거벗은	capricious **	unpredictable , fickle <-> constant	변덕스러운
burden *	load	짐, 부담	collaboration	cooperation , teamwork, alliance, association	협동
	tax, charge, load <-> exempt	(짐, 부담 등을) 지우다	colonize	inhabit , settle	살다, 정주하다
clout **	influence , pull, power	권력, 영향력	combine **	incorporate, mix , unite, join <-> part, alienate	통합하다, 결합시키다
commodity **	goods, product , merchandise, ware	상품	complete	entire , total, whole, perfect	전체의, 완전한
constellation *	arrangement ; collection	배열 ; (유사성 질의)모임, 집	consequently *	as a result, hence, thus, therefore	그러므로, 따라서
daunt	intimidate , discourage, dishearten	위압하다	continuity	uninterrupted connection , flow, succession	연속성
delight	please , gratify, amuse, charm	기쁘게 하다	disadvantage	drawback , handicap, flaw, defect	결점
deluxe	luxurious, lavish , opulent, rich	호화로운	dissemination	spread , distribution, circulation, diffusion	보급, 전파
depressed **	concave, low , sunken	움푹 들어간, 내려 앉은	documented *	recorded	기록된
	downcast , melancholy, gloomy <-> animated	우울한	excite **	stimulate, encourage , instigate, arouse <-> quiet	자극하다, 고무하다
endless *	limitless , incessant, perpetual, ceaseless	끝없는	extent **	scope, stretch , range, space	범위
especially **	notably, specifically , particularly	특히	from time to time *	now and then	때때로, 이따금
forbid *	ban , inhibit, prohibit, restrain <-> permit	금하다	fusion *	union	통합
great **	outstanding, distinguished , magnificent <-> insignificant	뛰어난	hunt *	scour , seek	뒤지다, 찾다
hold *	include , contain, accommodate	수용하다	illicit **	unlawful , illegitimate, illegal <-> licit	불법적인
impression **	image , idea, feeling, sense	인상	improper *	unfit, inappropriate <-> apposite, germane	부적당한
	influence , impact, effect	영향, 효과	incessant *	continuous, unceasing , everlasting, uninterrupted <-> transient	끊임없는
inherent *	innate, built-in , congenital, natural, intrinsic <-> adventitious	선천적인	infrequent	occasional ; rare <-> frequent	가끔의 ; 정기한
instant *	moment	순간	inhospitable *	unfavorable , unfriendly, desolate	비우호적인, 황폐한
in time **	early <-> tardily ; eventually	일찍 ; 결국	intact *	undamaged, unaffected, complete , uninjured <-> defective	손상되지 않은
nocturnal *	active at night <-> daytime	야행성의	override *	cancel , annul, nullify	무효로 하다
overall *	general, total , comprehensive	포괄적인, 전체의	pore *	stare , gaze	응시하다
process	method , procedure, system	공정	profusion *	abundance , wealth <-> dearth	풍부
reach	area , expanse, stretch	구역, 범위	proponent **	advocate, supporter , partisan, adherent, disciple<-> opponent	지지자
reciprocal *	mutual	상호적인	prospective **	future , soon-to-be, likely	장래의
remarkable **	incredible, significant , noteworthy	놀라운, 상당한	pure *	clear , clean, spotless, immaculate,	흠없는, 결백한
routinely ***	commonly , generally, habitually	일상적으로	rough **	uneven, rugged, bumpy , irregular <-> flat	울퉁불퉁한
sizable *	large	꽤 큰	stand for *	symbolize , represent	~을 나타내다
still **	calm , motionless, stationary <-> nosiy	정지한, 조용한	stationary **	unmoving, motionless , immobile <-> moving	정지한
	nevertheless	그럼에도 불구하고	submarine *	underwater	해저의
subdued *	reduced <-> stimulated	가라앉은, 약해진	submerge	plunge, inundate, immerse, submerge	물에 잠그다, 물속에 넣다
touching *	moving <-> unimpressive	감동적인	surmise **	speculate, guess , suppose, conjecture, hypothesize	추측하다
trivial **	frivolous, unimportant , insignificant, trifling <-> crucial	사소한	suspect	believe , consider, suppose, guess	생각하다, 추측하다
transfer *	move , remove, relocate	이동하다	sustainable *	endurable , bearable <-> unsupportable	견딜수있는, 고갈되지 않는
unintentionally *	accidentally , casually, unconsciously <-> deliberately	무심코	unequaled **	matchless , unparalleled, peerless	필적할 것이 없는
variation **	variance, fluctuation , change, alteration	변화	unsurpassed *	superior , superlative	비길 데 없는
vociferous *	noisy <-> quiet	시끄러운	unwittingly *	unintentionally	무의식 중에
1. ditch : 수로, 도랑 2. groan : 신음하다 3. querulous : 불평많은 4. interim : 임시의 5. suicide : 자살			urge	compulsion, impulse, drive	충동
6. supple : 유연한 7. valiant : 용맹스런, 훌륭한 8. from far : 멀리서 9. deficit : 적자 10. quaint : 기이한			with little regard to	with little attention to	~을 거의 고려치않고,~에상관없이
11. quail : 움츠리다, 겁먹다 12. veto : 거부권 13. aim at : 겨냥하다 14. perseverance : 인내			1. nether ; 지하의/아래의 2. disaffected : 불만을 품은 3. connive : 공모하다 4. forte : 장기, 장점		

=== Chapter 55			=== Chapter 56		
abandonment *	desertion , forsakenness <-> reclamation	유기	ancient **	prehistoric, antique, old , aged <-> modern	고대의, 옛날의
abuse	misuse, lii-use ; maltreat, mistreat <-> esteem, honor	오용하다 ; 학대하다	annihilate **	remove , abolish, exterminate, eradicate <-> restore	전멸시키다
accommodate **	adjust to , adapt, suit, fit	적응시키다, 맞추다	antagonist	opponent, adversary, enemy, foe <-> supporter	반대자, 적
	lodge, make room for , hold, contain	수용하다	arrange *	order , array <-> jumble	배열하다
	provide for	공급하다	clutch	grasp , grab, grib, seize, snatch	꼭 붙잡다
affront	offend, insult, abuse <-> laud	모욕하다	contour *	outline	윤곽
aggressive *	forceful, pushing ; offensive, militant <-> unassertive	적극적인 ; 공격적인	contradictory	opposite, paradoxical, contrary, inconsistent	모순된
as well as *	in addition , also	또한, ~ 뿐만 아니라	converse *	opposite , reverse	반대의
cardinal	fundamental , primary, principal, essential	기본적인	dependent *	reliant , relying on <-> autonomous	의존하는
cautious	careful , prudent, discreet, wary	신중한, 조심스러운	depose *	oust <-> inaugurate	쫓아내다
celebrate *	commemorate , observe	축하하다	distress	pain, agony, anguish, anxiety, torment <-> comfort	고통
continuous *	uninterrupted, unceasing , consecutive <-> interrupted	연속적인	diverge *	separate , deviate <-> converge	갈라지다
derive **	originate , trace ; obtain , draw	유래를 찾다 ; 끌어내다, 얻다	diversity *	variety <-> homogeneity	다양함
despite *	notwithstanding	~에도 불구하고	divert	redirect, reroute , avert, deflect, switch	전환하다
dim **	obscure, faint, weak <-> bright	희미한	enable *	permit, allow , facilitate <-> hinder	~을 가능케 하다
disgusting *	offensive , sickening, nauseating, displeasing	정말 싫은, 지긋지긋한	equilibrium	balance , evenness, stability, symmetric	평형
exposition *	exhibition , display, presentation	전시, 진열	exclusively	only, entirely , solely, totally	오로지
extraneous *	unneeded, unnecessary , irrelevant, unrelated<->integral	부차적인, 관계없는	ferry *	transfer , carry, convey, transport	수송하다
feed **	nourish ; graze	기르다, 부양하다 ; 먹이를 먹다	hole **	pit, pore , opening, cavity, hollow	구멍
happen	occur, befall	(사건이) 발생하다	in fact	actually , precisely, really	사실상
impartially *	fairly , without bias <-> prejudicially	공평정대하게	legitimate	lawful, legal , licit, valid <-> illegitimate	합법적인
indeed *	in truth, in fact , surely, really	정말로	neat *	orderly, trim, tidy <-> messy	정돈된, 단정한
innovation **	novelty, new idea	새로이 채택(도입)한 것	notion **	opinion , view ; concept, general idea	의견 ; 개념
jeer	scoff, mock, scorn, ridicule, sneer <-> toady	조롱하다	perennial	persistent , constant, continual, long-lasting	장기간 계속되는
noticed **	observed	주목받는	persecute	oppress, harass, molest, torment	박해하다, 괴롭히다
nourish *	feed , nurture, breed	기르다, 키우다	portion *	part, segment , fragment, section	부분
outcome	result , consequence, end, conclusion	결과	prestige *	status , influence, distinction	지위, 명성
paramount	supreme, sovereign, chief, principal	최고의, 주요한	prized *	outstanding, prominent, valued	높이 평가받는
ponder **	think of , weigh, muse	심사 숙고하다	result **	sequence, product , outcome, effect, consequence <-> origin	결과
prepare *	ready , prime, arrange	준비하다	rich **	fertile, abundant , affluent, ample <-> destitute, sparse	비옥한, 풍부한
procurement **	obtaining	획득, 확보	series	sequence, stiring , succession	일련, 연속
produce *	yield , generate, procreate	생기게 하다	sole *	only , single, solitary	유일한
propose *	suggest , offer, proffer <-> withdraw	제안하다	stingy	parsimonious, miserly, mean <-> generous	인색한
prosperous *	thriving , successful, flourishing <-> decrepit	번영하는	suggestion *	implication , hint, overtone	암시
purpose **	goal, aim, end, function , object	목적	supervise **	direct, oversee , control, manage	감독하다
scent **	fragrance, perfume , odor	향기, 냄새	surmount *	overcome , conquer	극복하다
spring up *	suddenly arise , emerge <-> fade	갑자기 나타나다	trade *	barter , exchange, swap	교역하다
stubborn	obstinate, dogged, rigid, persistent, headstrong <-> docile	완고한, 완강한	unchanged *	even <-> changing	불변의
subsistence *	survival , existence, living	생존	underway *	continuing , in progress, already commenced	진행 중인
territorial *	of or relating to territory	영토의	uneven *	rough, rugged , bumpy	울퉁불퉁한
threatening ***	intimidating , menacing, aggressive	위협적인	uninterested *	indifferent , unconcerned	무관심한
1. impeccable : 흠잡을데 없는 2. impudent : 뻔뻔스러운 3. brawls : 말다툼, 싸움 4. flip : (스위치를) 켜다			way		
5. III-bred : 버릇없이 자란 ; 잡종의 6. absurd : 불합리한 8. jeopardize : ~을 위태롭게 하다			method, means		
			1. duel : 투쟁 2. trustee : 임원, 이사 3. wary : 경계하는 11. ruminate : 숙고하다, 반추하다		

=== Chapter 57			=== Chapter 58		
apply	use, employ, utilize	사용(적용)하다	apparent **	clear, obvious, evident , conspicuous, plain <-> obscure	명백한
appreciate *	recognize , value, estimate <-> disapprove	(진가를)인정하다		seeming , likely, probable	외견상, 그럴듯한
available *	accessible, obtainable , usable	사용(이용) 할 수 있는	appreciable ***	noticeable , detectable	눈에 띄는
capitalize on *	take advantage of	(좋은 기회, 사실)을 이용하다	ardent **	enthusiastic, passionate, fervent , intense <-> composed	열정적인
consumption *	use , waste <-> production	소비, 소모	authentic	genuine , true, real, bona fide	진짜의
detract *	reduce , diminish, lessen <-> intensify	(가치, 명성 등을) 줄이다	authorize	empower , accredit, commission, enable	권위를 부여하다
dimension *	size	크기	broad appeal ***	wide popularity	폭넓은 인기
erect *	upright, vertical, perpendicular <-> recumbent	직립한, 수직의	capture **	seize, catch , snare	붙잡다, 포획하다
	build, construct , set up <-> demolish	세우다	channel	direct , guide, convey	(의도하는 방향으로) 돌리다
exceptional *	abnormal , unusual, extraordinary <-> average	예외적인	cherish	value, prize , treasure, esteem	소중히 여기다
express ***	communicate, represent, disclose, reveal <-> hint	표현하다, 나타내다	comprehensive *	complete , extensive, far-reaching	포괄적인
expressly	definitely, clearly <-> vaguely	명백히, 확실히	convince *	persuade , assure, induce <-> discourage	확신시키다, 설득하다
fit	adjust , customize, modify, shape	적응시키다, 맞추다	crust *	exterior, surface, outer layer <-> endothelium	표면, 외피
habitual *	customary, regular , usual, accustomed <-> sporadic	습관적인, 평소의	execute *	perform, achieve, transact	수행하다
harness **	utilize	이용하다	expect **	predict, anticipate , await, reckon on	기대(예상)하다
implausible **	unbelievable , improbable	믿기지 않는, 그럴 듯하지 않은	figure *	amount , number	수치, 합계
institute **	establish, start <-> abrogate	수립하다, 설립하다	fragrant *	aromatic , perfumed, savory <-> fetid	향기로운
junction **	connection , junction	연결	gainful **	profitable , paying, lucrative	벌이가 되는
long	desire , crave, yearn, pine	바라다	gap *	opening , hole, break	틈, 구멍
mysterious *	puzzling , mystic, inscrutable	불가사의한, 신비한	given **	particular, specified	정해진
obsolete **	unused, out of use ; out of date, outdated <-> current	안쓰이는 ; 시대에 뒤진	incisive	penetrating, biting, acute, sharp <-> maundering	예리한, 신랄한
omit ***	exclude	제외하다	irreversible *	permanent , irrevocable <-> reversible	되돌릴 수 없는
owing to *	because of	~ 때문에	locale **	place	장소
point out	indicate , show	가리키다, 지시하다	ooze **	seep, pass through slowly	(물, 공기)등이 새다
prevail **	triumph, dominate , master, overcome	이기다, 압도하다	penetrate *	go through, pierce, enter , permeate	관통하다, 스며들다
recede **	withdraw , retreat <-> proceed	물러나다	pervade *	spread , permeate, penetrate	널리퍼지다, ~에 스며들다
reluctant **	unwilling , disinclined, loath, averse	꺼리는	phase *	period , stage, step	시기, 단계
scour *	search , hunt, seek	탐색하다, 찾아다니다	pinion **	feather, plumage	깃털
	rub, polish, scrub, srape	문질러 닦다	pitiful	pitiable, pathetic, piteous	불쌍한
signal	indicate , beckon, sign, gesture	신호하다, 신호로 알리다	predicament **	difficult situation, dilemma , plight	곤경
silhouette	outline	윤곽을 그리다	sanction *	approval , permission, ratification <-> interdiction	허가, 승인
slightly	somewhat , a little	약간, 조금	snatch *	seize , grab, clutch	(와락) 붙잡다
stretch *	extend , lengthen <-> shorten	늘리다	subjective *	personal , individual <-> objective	개인적인
	area, reach , expanse, extent	범위, 널리 퍼진 지역	sweat *	perspiration	땀
surrounding *	environment , condition, situation, atmosphere	주변 환경	therefore *	consequently , accordingly, hence, thus, thence	그 결과
susceptible *	prone, vulnerable , liable, subject to <-> invulnerable	(영향을)받기쉬운, 감염되기 쉬운	trap *	pitfall, snare, lure, bait	함정, 덫
tout	praise , hype, ballyhoo	크게 선전하다	tricky *	difficult, complicated, problematic	어려운, 까다로운
trifling **	trivial, unimportant , petty	하찮은		cunning, sly, astute, wily <-> dull, candid	교활한
turbulence	agitation, tumult , commotion, turmoil	동요, 혼란	unique **	particular, distinct, original	특유의, 독특한
unsuitable *	unfit , improper, unseemly, inappropriate <-> proper	부적당한	unrestricted *	unlimited , unbridled <-> restricted	제한이 없는
void	useless, ineffectual, vain <-> useful	쓸모없는	vice *	wickedness , evil <-> virtue	악
wielding *	using , exerting, exercising	(권력 등을) 행사하는	win	obtain, gain, procure, earn, acquire <-> lose	얻다
1. controvert : 논쟁하다 2. improvident : 선견지명이 없는, 절약치 않는 3. malicious : 악의적인			1. left-over : 나머지 2. Hominid : 인류, 인간 3. exactitude : 정확함 4. suffrage : 투표권 5. envoy : 특사		

=== Chapter 59			=== Chapter 60		
abundant **	plentiful, ample, bountiful <-> scarce	풍부한	a great deal *	a lot , in abundance <-> not many	많음, 많이
acute *	keen, sharp, poignant, penetrating <-> blunt	예리한	added *	extra , additional, supplemental	여분의, 추가의
	severe , critical, dire	심한, 심각한	albeit	although , even though, notwithstanding	비록 ~ 이지만
admit *	let in , accept, receive <-> shut out	~을 들이다	allow *	enable , permit, let <-> reject	허용하다
affiliation *	association , relationship, connection, alliance <-> opposition	결연, 제휴	antecedent *	predecessor , ancestor <-> descendant	선조
arrangement **	configuration, structure	배열	apart from	except for	~을 제외하고
assault *	attack , aggress, assail <-> defend, protect	공격하다	application *	use , employment, appliance	이용
bias *	prejudice <-> justness	편견	augment	add, increase	증가시키다
civil	polite, courteous, civilized <-> uncouth	예의 바른	avenue ***	means , channel	수단
coalesce	combine, unite , amalgamate, fuse, merge	합체하다, 연합하다	cease *	stop, halt , terminate	종지하다
coat	cover , apply, smear, spread	입히다, 칠하다	clean **	unstained, clear, pure <-> dirty	깨끗한
congenial	favorable , pleasant, affable, agreeable, friendly	친절한, 호의적인		hygienic, antiseptic	살균의, 위생적인
contaminate	pollute, stain, corrupt <-> purify	오염시키다	cumulate	build up , accumulate, amass, collect	쌓아 올리다, 모으다
course ***	progression, process	진행, 진전	demise	end , fall, death, decease	멸망, 서거
debatable *	questionable , arguable, disputable <-> incontrovertible	논쟁의 여지가 있는	detest	strongly dislike , hate, abominate, abhor	혐오하다
determine *	calculate , figure ; decide , resolve, settle, judge	확인, 단정하다; 결정내리다	dilute	reduce , thin, weaken	묽게 하다, 약화시키다
devoid **	free from, empty , destitute, void <-> full	~가 없는(부족한)	disrupt **	interrupt, interfere with, upset	중단시키다, 혼란시키다
domestic ***	home , family, household	가정의	diverse *	dissimilar, varied , various, manifold <-> identical	다양한
dominated	governed, controlled , directed,	지배되는	drill *	practice , exercise	연습, 훈련
exercise **	practice, use	실행하다, 행사하다	ease *	alleviate , relieve, mitigate <-> aggravate	완화시키다
exhibit **	display, set forth, show, present, demonstrate	보여주다, 나타내다	empty **	vacant, hollow , void, unoccupied, blank <-> full	텅 빈
extol *	applaud, laud, exalt, commend <-> decry	칭찬하다	engaged **	busy , occupied	바쁜
feasible **	possible, viable , workable, practicable <-> impossible	실행할 수 있는	engrossed	absorbed, occupied , preoccupied	몰두한
flexible **	pliable, adjustable, adaptable , plastic <-> rigid	융통성 있는, 유연한	even **	flat , level, horizontal, plane <-> uneven, rugged	평평한
global *	worldwide , universal, ecumenical	세계적인		unchanging, constant	한결같은
heed ***	listen to, consider, pay attention to <-> disregard	주의하다	exceed **	go beyond, surpass , have a greater number than	능가하다
	attention, notice, caution	주의	exude **	release , emit, give off	방출하다
inquiry *	scrutiny, examination , investigation, research	조사	extreme *	intense, excessive , ultimate, unreasonable <-> moderate	극심한, 극단적인
issue *	matter , point, question	논점	imprecise	inexact , inaccurate, loose	부정확한
potential **	prospective, possible , latent, dormant <-> actual	가능성 있는, 잠재적인	inauspicious *	unfavorable, ominous <-> favorable	불길한
potentially *	possibly	아마도	mask **	disguise, camouflage, pretend, cover	가장하다, 감추다
prone **	tending, susceptible , inclined, disposed	~하는 경향이 있는	merit *	value , worth, excellence <-> fault	가치, 장점
share *	portion , part, allotment	몫	perspective **	view, prospect, vista	전망
status **	standing, prestige , position, rank	지위	predominantly	primarily, mainly , predominately	주로
strength **	force, power , might <-> weakness	힘	prey *	victim	희생자
tempt	attract, decoy, lure, induce, allure <-> discourage	유혹하다, (마음을) 끌다	recast *	transform	고쳐 만들다
urgent *	pressing , imperative, exigent	긴급한	skip	spring, jump, leap	깡충 뛰다
utilize *	employ , make use of	이용하다	submit	yield, surrender, obey <-> resist	복종(굴복)하다
vaguely ***	unclearly , ambiguously, indefinitely	불분명하게	sustain **	support , bear, uphold	지탱하다
vigorous **	strong, energetic , tough, sturdy <-> lethargic	힘찬, 강력한		maintain, continue <-> abandon	유지(지속)하다
vow *	pledge , promise	서약	trace **	imprint, vestige , mark, sign	자취, 흔적
1. allegedly : 이른바 2. workfare : 노동자 재교육 3. noncommittal : 애매한 4. commensurate : 비례한			urban	civic, municipal <-> rural	도시의
5.. consummate : 완전한, 교양있는 6. enmity : 적의 7. inclement : 무자비한 8. increment : 증가			1. aghast : ~에 깜짝 놀라 2. din : 큰 소음 3. floccinaucinihilipilification : 부(富) 따위의 경시		