

[01~02] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

The object became (A) (so / such) big that it blocked the entire street. Athena, (B) (which / who) had been watching this, came down next to the object and played music. Surprisingly, the object became as small as an apple again. Athena told Hercules, who was completely shocked by all of this, "That object is like the anger inside you. The more you provoke it, 그것은 점점 커지게 된다."

01 윗글의 괄호 (A), (B)에서 알맞은 표현을 고르시오.

- (A) _____
(B) _____

02 윗글의 밑줄 친 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 영작하시오.

[03~04] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Are you famous for your short temper? Do you find yourself getting into frequent arguments and fights? Anger is a normal and healthy emotion. When you have been mistreat, it is perfectly normal to feel angry. It only becomes a problem when anger explodes all the time or _____. Explosive anger can have serious consequences for your relationships, your health, and your state of mind.

03 밑줄 친 mistreat를 알맞은 형태로 고쳐 쓰시오.

04 Put the words in order to fill in the blank.

out, easily, of, gets, control

[05~08] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

First of all, you have to be aware of the warning signs. (A) Sometimes you may feel that you just explode in anger. (B) The truth is _____ there are physical signs before this happens. (C) Your heart beats faster to pump more oxygen and sugar into your bloodstream. Your breathing becomes more rapid, your blood pressure rises, and your muscles become tense. (D) The angrier you get, the more your body gets tense. You should become aware of your own personal signs _____ you are about to lose your temper. (E)

05 다음 문장이 들어갈 곳으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

When you do, you will be able to take steps to manage your anger before it gets out of control.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

06 윗글의 밑줄 친 beats와 같은 의미로 쓰인 것은?

- ① He beat me at tennis.
② You have to beat the eggs.
③ I can hear the drums beating.
④ I left early to beat the traffic.
⑤ Someone was beating at the door.

07 윗글의 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

- ① which ② whom ③ that
④ who ⑤ what

08 다음 영영 뜻풀이에 해당하는 단어를 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

to suddenly express strong feelings such as anger

[09~10] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Secondly, it is important ㉠ to identify the negative thoughts that make you angry. You may think that external things — for instance, the rude or inconsiderate actions of other people — are ㉡ what causes your anger. ____ (A) ____, your anger is more likely to ㉢ cause by how you interpret the situation rather than external factors. ____ (B) ____, you may think that people NEVER ㉣ consider your needs, and that they ALWAYS disrespect you. Also, you may think that when something ㉤ goes wrong, it is always someone else's fault.

09 뒷글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?
① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

10 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것끼리 짝지어진 것은?

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|----------|---|--------------|
| ① | However | — | Therefore |
| ② | However | — | For example |
| ③ | Likewise | — | Consequently |
| ④ | Likewise | — | Likewise |
| ⑤ | Although | — | Nevertheless |

11 Identify the mistake and correct it.

Have you ① ever gotten into an argument over something silly? Big fights often happen over something small, ② like being ten minutes late. Yet there is usually a bigger issue behind it. If you find your anger rapidly ③ rising, ask yourself, “What am I really angry about?” ④ Identifying the real problem will help you ⑤ understands your feelings better.

[12~13] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Finally, when you start getting upset over something, 그 상황에 대해 잠깐 동안 시간을 내어 생각해 보아라. Ask yourself the following questions:

- How important is it when you look at the big picture?
- Is it really worth getting angry about?
- Does my response match the situation?

If you have decided that the situation is worth getting angry about, the key is to express your feelings in a healthy way. When expressed respectfully, anger can be a tremendous source of energy and inspiration for change.

12 뒷글의 밑줄 친 우리말에 맞게 주어진 단어들을 바르게 배열하시오.

about, moment, situation, to, take, a, think, the

13 다음 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 단어를 뒷글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

- I don't have any shoes that _____ the dress.
- He struck a _____ and lit a candle.

[14~15] Choose the ones that are correct.

14 He was (such / so) busy that he has no time to travel.

15 Do not bring (up / in) that issue again.

[16~18] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Also, you should avoid (A) up what happened in the past into the current argument. You may do (a) this when you become very emotional in the middle of an argument. However, this does not help (B) the situation, but actually makes it worse. Rather than looking (C) the past and assigning blame, focus on what you can do in the present to (b) figure out a solution.

16 빈칸 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것끼리 짝지어진 것은?

	(A)		(B)		(C)
①	bring	—	solve	—	to
②	bring	—	to solve	—	for
③	bringing	—	solve	—	to
④	bringing	—	to solve	—	for
⑤	bringing	—	solve	—	for

17 밑줄 친 ③ this가 가리키는 것을 우리말로 쓰시오.

18 밑줄 친 ⑥ figure out의 의미로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① leave ② find ③ build
④ count ⑤ correct

[19~22] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Expressing your anger in a (a) healthy way can become easier if you (b) follow this advice. You should also try to (c) figure out your own ways to control and express your anger better. So remember: Do not let your anger (d) get out of control. Tame it and use it to your (e) disadvantage!

19 윗글의 밑줄 친 it이 가리키는 것을 찾아 영어로 쓰시오.

20 윗글의 밑줄 친 ③~⑤ 중, 흐름상 어색한 것은?

- ① ③ ② ④ ③ ⑤ ④ ⑥ ⑤ ⑦

21 다음 영영 뜻풀이에 해당하는 단어를 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

to bring under control

22 윗글의 요지로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① Use your anger to your advantage.
② Express your anger slowly but surely.
③ Show your anger in the same manner as your friends.
④ Follow your heart in expressing your anger.
⑤ Make sure to hide your anger.

정답

형성평가

1 (A) so (B) who 2 the bigger it becomes 3 mistreated 4 easily gets out of control 5 ⑤ 6 ③
7 ③ 8 explode 9 ③ 10 ② 11 ⑤ understands → understand 12 take a moment to think about the
situation 13 match 14 so 15 up 16 ③ 17 과거의 일을 현재의 다툼에 꺼내는 것 18 ② 19 anger
20 ⑤ 21 tame 22 ①

[01~03] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Please Look After Mom centers on the life of So-nyo, a hardworking, uncomplaining woman who goes (A) in a bustling Seoul subway station.

After the woman's disappearance, her grown children and her husband are filled (B) guilt and regret having taken her for granted and reflect on her life and role in their lives. Having achieved professional success (C) their mom's dedication, her children understand for the first time the hardships she endured. Her irresponsible and harshly critical husband, meanwhile, finally acknowledges the depth of her love and the seriousness of her sacrifices for him.

01 윗글의 빈칸 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것끼리 짝지어진 것은?

	(A)		(B)		(C)
①	miss	—	with	—	through
②	miss	—	to	—	of
③	missing	—	to	—	of
④	missed	—	with	—	through
⑤	missing	—	with	—	through

02 윗글의 밑줄 친 부분을 우리말로 옮기시오.

03 다음 속담 중, 윗글의 내용과 가장 관련 있는 것은?

- ① Nothing ventured, nothing gained.
- ② The child is the father of the man.
- ③ One cannot eat one's cake and have it.
- ④ When the well is dry, we know the worth of the water.
- ⑤ Don't count your chickens before they are hatched.

[04~06] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

When I went to Mom's soon after coming back from America, she gave me a young persimmon tree ① that was as tall as my knees. I went there to get the things I had left there. (A) Mom was lying in the storage area next to the shed. (B) When I shook her, she managed to open her eyes, as if she were waking up, looked at me, and smiled. (C) Mom told me ② that she was fine. I could see ③ that she had lost consciousness, but she insisted ④ that she was fine. (D) Mom kept all my stuff there when I went to America. (E) She said ⑤ that she almost used the portable gas range but then didn't. "Why not?" I asked, and she said, "I wanted to give everything back to you the way you had left it."

04 윗글에서 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 알맞은 곳은?

She said, "You're here, my baby daughter!"

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

05 윗글의 밑줄 친 that 중, 용법이 다른 하나는?

- ① ① ② ② ③ ③ ④ ④ ⑤ ⑤

06 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 화자는 미국에서 돌아왔다.
- ② 엄마는 딸에게 그녀의 키만큼 큰 감나무를 주었다.
- ③ 엄마는 창고에 쓰러져 계셨다.
- ④ 엄마는 딸에게 본인이 건강하다고 주장했다.
- ⑤ 엄마는 딸의 가스레인을 사용하지 않았다.

[07~08] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

When I finished loading all the things onto the truck, Mom came over with the persimmon tree from behind the house, where she kept all the jars.
(A) Later, when Mom came to Seoul, 그녀는 내가 그 것을 담벼락에 너무 가까이 심었다고 말했다, and that I should move it to another spot in the yard.
(B) The roots of the tree were wrapped in dirt and plastic. Honestly, I didn't want to take it home. Who would take care of the tree? Mom said, "You'll find persimmons on this tree very soon; even seventy years go by quickly."
(C) I brought the little tree to Seoul on the truck, although I didn't know if it would survive, and buried the roots in the ground, as deep as Mom had marked on the tree.

- 07 윗글의 첫 단락에 이어질 내용을 순서대로 바르게 배열한 것은?
① (A) — (B) — (C) ② (A) — (C) — (B)
③ (B) — (A) — (C) ④ (B) — (C) — (A)
⑤ (C) — (B) — (A)

- 08 윗글의 밑줄 친 우리말에 맞게 주어진 단어들을 바르게 배열하시오.

said, too, had, it, close, to the wall, planted, she, I

- 09 다음 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 문맥상 어색한 것은?

Do you think we will ① be able to be with Mom again, ② even if it is just for one day? Do you think I ③ will give the time ④ to understand Mom and hear her stories? If I am given even a few hours, I am going to tell Mom that I appreciate all the things ⑤ she did, and that I love her. I miss Mom.

[10~14] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Not until yesterday I took a cab to So-orung and buy powdered chicken droppings for fertilizer, dig a hole on the spot Mom (A) out, and move the persimmon tree. I was surprised. When I had first brought the tree, I doubted it could even grow, but when I dug it up to move it, its roots had already become strong. I was impressed with its (B) to survive in the cold earth. For the first time, I felt attached to that tree. My doubts that it could ever bear fruit disappeared.

- 10 윗글에서 감나무에 대한 화자의 감정 변화를 <보기>에서 고르시오.

→			
<보기>			
nervous	attached	sad	painful
lonely	angry	doubtful	bored

- 11 밑줄 친 I took a cab을 알맞은 형태로 고쳐 쓰시오.

- 12 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?
① points ② pointed ③ has pointed
④ had pointed ⑤ was pointed

- 13 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?
① sacrifice ② determination ③ dedication
④ attachment ⑤ opportunity

- 14 다음 영영 뜻풀이에 해당하는 단어를 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

to continue to live after being in a difficult situation

[15~17] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

I know one thing. I can't do it like she did, even if I wanted to. I love my kids, but I can't give them my ① entire life like Mom did. I have so many dreams of my own! Mom didn't have the opportunity to pursue her dreams and, all by herself, ② faced everything — poverty and sadness. She couldn't do anything about her very ③ bad luck other than suffer through it. Why did I never think about Mom's dreams?

Why did this thought never occur to me when she was with us? _____ I am her daughter, I had no idea, how ④ alone she must have felt? How ⑤ fair is it that all she did was sacrifice everything for us, and she wasn't understood by anyone?

15 뒷글의 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 흐름상 어색한 것은?

- ① ① ② ② ③ ③ ④ ④ ⑤ ⑤

16 뒷글의 엄마에 대한 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① 자신의 꿈을 찾으려고 노력했다.
 ② 자식들보다는 자신에게 더 많은 시간을 투자했다.
 ③ 슬픔보다는 행복함이 더 많은 삶을 살았다.
 ④ 딸과 꿈과 미래에 대한 많은 이야기를 나누었다.
 ⑤ 다른 사람들에게서 이해를 받지 못했다.

17 뒷글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① Once ② Since ③ Unless
 ④ As though ⑤ Even though

18 다음 중 화법 전환이 어색한 것은?

- ① Kate said to me, "How have you been?"
 → Kate asked me how I had been.
 ② He said to me, "I need your help."
 → He told me that he needed my help.
 ③ He said to me, "Were you busy yesterday?"
 → He asked me if I had been busy the day before.
 ④ Bill said, "I know that Amy helped me."
 → Bill said that he knew that Amy had helped him.
 ⑤ I said to Judy, "Why didn't you tell me the news?"
 → I asked Judy why she hasn't told me the news.

19 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 글의 흐름과 어울리지 않는 것은?

My dad is my role model. ① Although he is very busy, he tries to find time to enjoy many things in life. ② For example, he always spends time with us when he comes back from work. ③ He always wants too much attention from all members of the family. ④ He also enjoys different types of challenges. In fact, he just started to learn how to rollerblade. ⑤ Because of my dad, I try to spend time with my family and learn new things every though I am busy with schoolwork. My dad is the best!

20 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?

- ① I could not find where she was.
 ② My parents asked me if I had eaten dinner.
 ③ When I got to the station, the train had already left.
 ④ Jane has felt lonely when she was left at home.
 ⑤ Remember to finish your homework before going

정답

형성평가

1 ⑤ 2 그녀(엄마)를 당연하게 여겼던 것을 후회하고 그녀의 삶을 되돌아본다 3 ④ 4 ③ 5 ① 6 ② 7
④ 8 she said I had planted it too close to the wall 9 ③ 10 doubtful, attached 11 did I take a cab 12
④ 13 ② 14 survive 15 ⑤ 16 ⑤ 17 ④ 18 ⑤ 19 ③ 20 ④

[01~03] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

High Teens Hello, Mr. Pistorius. Thank you for taking the time to meet with us.

Oscar No problem. Please call me Oscar.

High Teens OK. First, can you briefly tell us about yourself, Oscar?

Oscar Well, I was born in 1968 in South Africa. Unfortunately, I was born with a problem in both legs. When I was 11 months old, I had to have both legs (A) off below the knee. (B) my physical disability, I've loved playing sports since childhood, and as you know, I'm now a runner.

01 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것끼리 짝지어진 것은?

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|---------|---|---------|
| ① | cut | — | Though |
| ② | cutting | — | Though |
| ③ | cut | — | Despite |
| ④ | cutting | — | Despite |
| ⑤ | cut | — | Even if |

02 밑글의 Oscar에 관한 내용으로 알맞은 것은?

- ① He is talking to the referee.
- ② He is from North Africa.
- ③ He had a problem with his arms.
- ④ He had surgery when he was 11 years old.
- ⑤ Even though he was physically challenged, he didn't give up sports.

03 다음 영영 뜻풀이에 해당하는 단어를 밑글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do the things that other people do

[04~06] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

High Teens What sports did you like to play ① as a kid?

Oscar All kinds. I really liked rugby. But I suffered a serious knee injury ② during a rugby game. (A)

High Teens I didn't know you played rugby. When did you start running, then?

Oscar I started running in January 2004. I really love it. (B) I'm very happy when I run.

High Teens Do you feel ③ uncomfortable when you run?

Oscar Never. I've used my artificial limbs ④ since I was 17 months old. They aren't different from normal legs. (C) My parents convinced me that I could do I dreamed of doing. Nothing can stop me. (D) That's my motto in life.

High Teens Do you do any special type of training?

Oscar Not really. I go through training like any other athlete such as keeping my muscles strong and ⑤ to work on running speed. (E)

04 밑글의 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?

- ① ① a ② ② b ③ ③ c ④ ④ d ⑤ ⑤ e

05 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① that ② it ③ whatever
④ which ⑤ whenever

06 다음 문장이 들어가기에 가장 알맞은 곳은?

They just belong to me.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

[07~08] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

High Teens You've become a symbol for overcoming difficulties. How did you do it?

Oscar My family always taught me that there was nothing ㉠ that I couldn't achieve if I tried hard. I was always encouraged ㉢ to do everything everyone else did. I've lived my life, ㉡ believing that I can overcome any difficulty. Plus, I just keep trying to do better.

High Teens _____

Oscar I don't have legs, but I have a winning spirit. I mean, I try to win ㉣ whenever I do something. I think the desire to keep improving myself and ㉤ was the best has been a great source of energy for me.

- 07 What is the best question for the blank?
- ① How did you feel when you were in Daegu?
 - ② What's your advice for teen readers?
 - ③ What kind of training do you do?
 - ④ What did your parents teach you?
 - ⑤ What keeps you motivated?

08 Find the mistake among ㉠~㉤ and correct it.

09 What is the interviewee's source of strength? Write in Korean.

10 Identify the mistake and correct it.

Our haircare products contain natural minerals ① found deep down in the waters of the Dead Sea. Your hair is protected and ② keeping fresh and healthy. We ③ provide you not only with shampoo and conditioners to suit all types of hair, but also ④ with hair sprays and hair essence. ⑤ Whatever you need, we have a product for you.

11 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

Some people give up hope because of difficulties. Others, however, succeed in spite of them. Their success stories give hope. _____, Jisung Park started playing soccer at 11. He was short and had flat feet. He did not give up, though. Now he is one of the greatest soccer players in the world.

- ① As a result ② In short
- ③ For example ④ In addition
- ⑤ However

[12~13] Choose the correct expression in each sentence.

12 Do you think running is better than (to work / walking) for your health?

13 Call (whatever / whenever) it is convenient for you.

[14~18] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

High Teens But there are still some people who think that you shouldn't be (a) with other athletes. They argue that the artificial legs give you an unfair advantage. What's your opinion?

Oscar I've seen some ill-informed comments online. However, some of the world's leading scientists in this (A) field have proven that I have no advantage when (b) against other athletes. Actually, I don't really pay attention to such comments. I just try to do my best.

High Teens Finally, do you have any advice for our teen readers?

Oscar My advice is this: Always believe in yourself and never (let, something, anyone, you, tell, do, can't, that, you, never). I always say to myself, "You're not disabled by the disabilities you have; you're abled by the abilities you have." It's great to live your life always (B) believe in yourself.

14 윗글의 빈칸 (a), (b)에 공통으로 들어갈 단어를 쓰시오.

15 밑줄 친 (A) field와 같은 의미로 쓰인 것은?

- ① People are picking lettuce in the field.
- ② I was very tired after the field trip.
- ③ He is an expert in his own field.
- ④ They are slowly walking into the soccer field.
- ⑤ In the first inning, the shortstop failed to field the grounder.

16 윗글의 괄호 안의 단어들을 바르게 배열하십시오.

17 윗글의 밑줄 친 (B) believe를 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

18 Which statement is correct based on the passage?

- ① Some people think that it is fair for Oscar to compete against other athletes.
- ② It has been proven that Oscar's artificial limbs give him an advantage.
- ③ Oscar is bothered by what ill-informed people say about his artificial limbs.
- ④ Oscar advises teens that they have to believe in themselves.
- ⑤ Oscar considers his disability as a physical limitation.

[19~20] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Ever since he was born, Lucas Murray has been unable to see. But thanks to a technique using a form of sonar, the seven-year-old can now "see" the world. He finds his way by clicking his tongue and listening to the echoes. This technique, also used by bats and dolphins, enables Lucas to do 그가 원하는 것은 무엇이든. He enjoys playing basketball and climbing just like any other kid his age.

19 윗글의 Lucas에 관한 내용으로 틀린 것을 모두 고르시오.

- ① 태어날 때부터 보지 못했다.
- ② 7살 때 눈 수술을 했다.
- ③ 소리를 들어서 길을 찾는다.
- ④ 박쥐와 돌고래를 연구했다.
- ⑤ 농구와 등산을 즐긴다.

20 윗글의 밑줄 친 우리말에 맞게 세 단어로 영작하십시오.

정답

형성평가

1 ③ 2 ⑤ 3 disability 4 ⑤ 5 ③ 6 ③ 7 ⑤ 8 e was → be 9 스스로를 계속 발전시키고 최고가 되려는 바람 10 ② keeping → kept 11 ③ 12 walking 13 whenever 14 competing 15 ③ 16 never let anyone tell you that you can't do something 17 believing 18 ④ 19 ②, ④ 20 whatever he wants

[01~02] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Some dog owners build a fence to keep their pet in the yard. However, if the gate is left open, it just takes one moment for a dog to be out in the streets. Audio technology offers a great solution to this problem. A special wire can be buried around the yard to create a(n) _____ fence. There is a special dog collar that sends out a high-pitched sound when the dog gets too close to the wire. Humans cannot hear the sound, but dogs hate it. The dog quickly learns that it has to stay in the yard 그 성가신 소리로부터 멀어지기 위해.

01 윗글의 빈칸에 한 단어를 넣어 문장을 완성하시오.

02 윗글의 밑줄 친 우리말을 주어진 표현을 이용해서 영작하시오. (keep, annoying)

[03~04] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

You are reading a book in the park. (A) Then you hear a girl behind your bench humming a tune from a commercial. (B) You cannot concentrate because of the humming and desperately need some peace and quiet. (C) The machine analyzes the waves of an incoming sound and creates a set of outgoing waves that have the same frequency. (D) The two sets of waves cancel each other out. (E) This way, you can block out just one noise while leaving everything else audible. Simply turn on the machine, point it at the offender, and you can create silence!

03 다음 영영 뜻풀이에 해당하는 단어를 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

able to be heard

04 다음 문장이 들어가기에 가장 알맞은 곳은?

Thanks to a special machine, you can get rid of offending noise without offending anyone.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

05 Identify the mistake and correct it.

Humans can hear sounds in the range of 20 to 20,000 Hz. ① As we grow older, our hearing range ② reduced. An elderly person can usually hear sounds in the range of 50 to 8,000 Hz. Meanwhile, some animals can hear sounds ③ that we humans cannot hear. For example, elephants and moles can hear sounds ④ that are very low in frequency, ⑤ while bats and dolphins can hear very high frequency sounds.

[06~08] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Can we use sound as a weapon? Imagine that a police officer cannot catch a suspect because he is a fast runner. The officer does not want to shoot him with her gun, but she cannot let him get away. Now she can use a gun that has no bullets but produces a sound which can numb the suspect for a few seconds. This special device produces a sound with a maximum of 151 decibels. The sound is painful enough to deafen a person temporarily. Unlike regular sound waves that travel in all directions, those from this device can be aimed like a laser beam. The painful sound can be made to reach the targeted person. The sound can be sent as far as 500 meters, make the device a powerful weapon.

06 윗글의 'weapon'에 관한 내용으로 알맞은 것은?

- ① It can kill people like actual guns.
- ② It can numb the suspect temporarily.
- ③ It results in physical injuries.
- ④ Its minimum sound level is 151 decibels.
- ⑤ It sends out the sound in all directions.

07 밑줄 친 make를 알맞은 형태로 고쳐 쓰시오.

08 다음 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 단어를 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

- My legs are still _____ from the cold.
- A few hours at a noisy concert can _____ your hearing for an evening.

[09~10] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Natural disasters have always caused ㉠ devastating results. In many cases, people have been almost defenseless against them. A new way ㉡ to predict natural disaster is by ㉢ using an infrasound detector. It is an instrument (A) (that / what) can detect the very low frequency sounds that come from earthquakes or volcanic eruptions in their initial stages. While these sounds are too low for the human ear, a sensitive infrasound detector can ㉣ pick them up and help the authorities (B) (issuing / issue) a warning in time. A large number of infrasound detectors ㉤ have been set up around the world to help save lives.

09 윗글의 괄호 (A), (B)에서 알맞은 표현을 고르시오.

- (A) _____
(B) _____

10 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

11 다음 중 밑줄 친 one이 어법상 어색한 것은?

- ① My lab coat needs cleaning. I'd like to borrow one this time.
- ② My dad has a German dictionary and you can use one.
- ③ I need to buy a workbook. Would you recommend one?
- ④ I'd like to buy a vacuum cleaner, so would you show me one?
- ⑤ The computer is quite old and I need to buy a new one.

[12~14] Choose the correct word in each sentence.

- 12 We named the fear, identified what they are, and (ordering / ordered) it to go away.
- 13 If you want to try some pants, our staff will show you some nice (them / ones).
- 14 The girl played a beautiful song, (filling / fill) the room with music.

[15~19] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Just as spotlights are used in a theater, a sound spot can ㉠ create a circle of sound in a specific area. In other words, people in the sound spot can hear the sound sent to them, but those outside the sound spot cannot hear it. Sound spot technology can be very useful for restaurants, stores, and other businesses. Restaurants, for example, can create several sound spot areas, each of which ㉢ contains different music. Someday, it may be ㉡ possible to use sound spot technology in the classroom so that you can chat with your best friend in the back without disturbing the rest of the class.

In what other ways can sound be used? The sky is the ㉣ unlimit when it comes to the possible applications of audio technology. We can anticipate more ㉤ useful _____ in the future.

15 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

16 밑줄 친 without disturbing the rest of the class의 문맥상 의미로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① being overheard by the teacher
② not getting caught cheating in tests
③ listening to favorite songs together
④ being ignored by the rest of the class
⑤ not being heard by the rest of the class

17 다음 영영 뜻풀이에 해당하는 단어를 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

to expect that something will happen

18 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① it ② those ③ ones
④ them ⑤ some

19 윗글을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말이 바르게 짝지어진 것은?

The sound in the spot is not ____ (A) ____ by the people outside the spot, so it will be ____ (B) ____ in many places.

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|---------|---|----------|
| ① | welcome | — | used |
| ② | created | — | sold |
| ③ | noticed | — | rejected |
| ④ | welcome | — | rejected |
| ⑤ | noticed | — | used |

20 다음 글에서 필자가 주의할 점으로 언급하지 않은 것은?

It is considered safe to expose yourself to 85 decibels for eight hours a day. If you go over the limit, you may seriously damage your hearing. In order to protect your hearing, you should avoid staying in a noisy place for too long, like living near railroads or highways. For example, try not to play your personal music player too loud. Not going to loud rock concerts too often is another thing you can do for your hearing.

- ① 85데시벨 이상의 소리에 하루 8시간 이상 노출되는 것
② 개인용 음악 플레이어를 크게 듣는 것
③ 공사장 옆에서 거주하는 것
④ 철길 근처에서 사는 것
⑤ 록 콘서트에 너무 자주 가는 것

정답

형성평가

1 invisible 2 to keep away from the annoying sound 3 audible 4 ③ 5 ② reduced → is reduced
6 ② 7 making 8 numb 9 (A) that (B) issue 10 ④ 11 ② 12 ordered 13 ones 14 filling 15 ④
16 ⑤ 17 anticipate 18 ③ 19 ⑤ 20 ③

[01~02] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

In the north of Iran, Ishmael and his family walk their goats through the desert to a remote summer home in the mountains, sacrificing comfort and risking danger. In Vancouver, Canada, a teenage boy reads from a history book at home and talks with his father about it. He has not gone to school in over a year. In the heart of Sydney, Australia, Paul and his family enjoy a healthy and balanced diet but never go shopping for groceries. They drive cars and use appliances but never go to a gas station or pay a utility bill. Finally, a group of retired people in Texas live a happy life in a gated community far from ____ (A) ____ they used to work and live. They enjoy quality time on their own in their golden years.

These people come from different cultures around the world. They behave the way they do for various reasons. There is one thing, however, ____ (B) ____ these people have in common: They have chosen lifestyles that distinguish them from others.

01 윗글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말이 바르게 짝지어진 것은?

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|-------|---|------|
| ① | which | — | that |
| ② | where | — | what |
| ③ | that | — | what |
| ④ | where | — | that |
| ⑤ | which | — | what |

02 다음 영영 뜻풀이에 해당하는 단어를 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

far away in distance or time

[03~06] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Around the globe, there are groups of people who know about modern life but quietly resist it. Bakhtiari nomads of Iran are one such group. About a third of them have chosen not to go to cities or get jobs other than goat-herding. During the last century, Iran's leader, the Shah, _____. After the Shah was forced out of power, however, the Bakhtiari went back to their traditional nomadic lifestyle. Every spring they pack up their animal-hair tents and everything else they own. They leave the desert on foot, travel more than 300 kilometers to their summer home high in the majestic Zagros Mountains. In the fall, they pack everything up again and return to the desert in Khuzestan Province to spend the winter.

03 윗글의 밑줄 친 other than의 의미로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① out of ② without ③ except for
④ as well as ⑤ for the sake of

04 Put the words in the correct order to fill in the blank.

Bakhtiari, made, their, the, up, tradition, give

05 윗글의 Bakhtiari 부족에 관한 내용으로 틀린 것은?

- ① 이란의 유목 민족이다.
② 약 1/3이 도시에 가지 않는 것을 선택해 왔다.
③ 300킬로미터가 넘는 거리를 낙타로 이동한다.
④ 매년 여름을 Zagros 산맥에서 보낸다.
⑤ 사막에서 겨울을 난다.

06 윗글의 밑줄 친 travel의 알맞은 형태를 쓰시오.

07 주어진 우리말과 일치하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.
모든 학생들이 같은 방법으로 배우는 것은 아니다.
→ _____ learns the same
ways.

[08~11] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Many people in different parts of the world ㉠ do not send their kids to school. (①) By participating in community life, home-schooled children feel comfortable with diverse people, and (A) they can build friendships with (B) them ㉡ easier. (②) At family baseball games, kids of all ages — siblings, friends, and newcomers — play with ㉢ each other and with adults. (③) ㉣ With home-schooling, family members have more time to talk and listen; more time to spend in libraries, museums, and concert halls; more time to hike, ride bikes, read, or think. (④) Just a decade ago, ㉤ not many families considered home-based education a serious option for their children, but (C) the tide has turned. (⑤)

08 뒷글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?
① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

09 다음 문장이 들어가기에 가장 알맞은 곳은?

Instead, they choose home-schooling because they are attracted to the lifestyle it allows.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

10 밑줄 친 (A), (B)가 가리키는 것을 영어로 쓰시오.
(A) _____
(B) _____

11 밑줄 친 (C) the tide has turned가 의미하는 바를 우리말로 쓰시오.

12 다음 글에 나타난 필자의 주장으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

There have been many debates about home-schooling. Many who support home-schooling argue that students can learn at their own pace in a safe environment. However, I think that there are benefits to studying in school that home-schooling cannot provide. For example, students take part in club activities and learn how to socialize. Moreover, students can become more motivated by being in a competitive environment. This will help them work harder.

- ① 자녀가 스스로 홈스쿨링을 결정하게 해야 한다.
- ② 홈스쿨링의 성공은 부모와 자녀의 상호작용에 있다.
- ③ 학교는 학생들에게 안전한 환경을 제공한다.
- ④ 학교에서 공부하는 것은 홈스쿨링을 하는 것보다 이점이 더 많다.
- ⑤ 홈스쿨링을 하는 가정이 많아지고 있다.

[13~16] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Just as spotlights are used in a theater, a sound spot can ㉠ create a circle of sound in a specific area. In other words, people in the sound spot can hear the sound sent to them, but those outside the sound spot cannot hear it. Sound spot technology can be very useful for restaurants, stores, and other businesses. Restaurants, for example, can create several sound spot areas, each of which ㉢ contains different music. Someday, it may be ㉡ possible to use sound spot technology in the classroom so that you can chat with your best friend in the back without disturbing the rest of the class.

In what other ways can sound be used? The sky is the ㉣ unlimit when it comes to the possible applications of audio technology. We can anticipate more ㉤ useful _____ in the future.

13 뒷글에서 to encourage people to do something을 의미하는 단어를 찾아 쓰시오.

14 뒷글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 가리키는 것이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉢ ③ ㉡ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

15 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① skeptical ② positive ③ tolerant
④ neutral ⑤ aware

16 뒷글의 urban homesteaders에 관한 내용으로 일치하지 않는 것을 모두 고르시오.

- ① 도시 중심부에서 거주한다.
② 풍력과 태양 에너지를 이용하여 전기를 생산한다.
③ 자동차를 이용하지 않는다.
④ 세탁용으로 빗물을 받는다.
⑤ 생활필수품은 슈퍼마켓에서 구입한다.

[17~20] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

The final group is small but (A) grow at a fast rate. It ㉠ is made up of people 55 or older who live in retirement communities in southern U. S. states like Texas and Florida. In these communities, residents live a ㉢ worry-free life every day of the year. Everything is ㉡ perfect. The climate is nice, the streets are safe and clean, facilities are specially designed for elderly residents, and there is peace and quiet. (B) What the residents ㉣ like most about the retirement communities is _____ they can look after one another and do many things together. Children can visit, but only for a few days a year. Free from the stress of working long hours and the burden of raising a family, these retirees choose to live their golden years in happy ㉤ competition. They are in their own child-free “Disneyland.”

17 밑줄 친 (A) grow를 알맞은 형태로 고쳐 쓰시오.

18 뒷글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① that ② which ③ where
④ who ⑤ of which

19 뒷글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 흐름상 어색한 것은?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉢ ③ ㉡ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

20 뒷글의 밑줄 친 (B) what과 쓰임이 다른 것은?

- ① Please pay attention to what I am saying.
② That is exactly what I mean.
③ I don't know what happened to Justin.
④ It is quite different from what I expected.
⑤ He did not listen to what was said.

정답

형성평가

1 ④ 2 remote 3 ③ 4 made the Bakhtiari give up their tradition 5 ③ 6 traveling 7 Not every student 8 ② 9 ① 10 (A) home-schooled children (B) diverse people 11 많은 가정들이 홈스쿨링을 자녀를 위한 중대한 선택으로 여긴다. 12 ④ 13 promote 14 ④ 15 ① 16 ③, ⑤ 17 growing 18 ① 19 ⑤ 20 ③

[01~03] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Dates: September 1-7, 2013

Venue: COEX, Seoul

Do not miss a rare opportunity to (A) (explores / to explore) outstanding land art in small frames! A collection of photographs will delight you with fantastic images and let you wonder (B) (what / that) possibly motivated the artists to create art not on a canvas but on land. The exhibition lasts (C)(for / during) one week only, so mark your calendar!

01 윗글의 목적으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① 전시회를 소개하려고
- ② 전시 공모를 안내하려고
- ③ 전시회 작가를 초청하려고
- ④ 전시장을 홍보하려고
- ⑤ 전문 사진 촬영 기법을 소개하려고

02 윗글의 (A), (B), (C)에서 알맞은 표현을 고르시오.

- (A) _____
- (B) _____
- (C) _____

03 윗글의 밑줄 친 lasts와 같은 의미로 쓰인 것은?

- ① I mailed the parcel at the end of last month.
- ② Tom was the last to arrive.
- ③ When did you last hear from Amy?
- ④ She won't last long in the competition.
- ⑤ The trial is expected to last a week.

[04~07] Read the passage and answer the questions.

The name “land art” is commonly used to identify a specific form of art. Most importantly, land art involves using physical landscapes to create art. This means that art is not confined to the museum but is kept outdoors. (A), people are forced to view land art in a natural context where Mother Nature rules. It is also noteworthy that land art is designed to evolve, change, and eventually decay. Some land art lasts only for a few hours or days, whereas other land art is exposed to all the natural forces so that it transforms itself over time. In land art, only rarely (B), permanent form. The special exhibition presents the photographs that c (C) some beautiful examples of land art.

04 What is the best title of the passage?

- ① What Is Land Art?
- ② What Makes Artists Special?
- ③ Why Is Art Needed?
- ④ How Is Land Art Designed?
- ⑤ How Was Land Art Invented?

05 What is the best expression for blank (A)?

- ① Likewise ② However
- ③ Thus ④ Moreover
- ⑤ Nonetheless

06 Put the words in order to fill in blank (B).

a work of art, a fixed, does, take on

07 윗글의 빈칸에 알맞은 한 단어를 주어진 철자로 쓰시오.

[08~10] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

This is Robert Smithson's best known work of art, and probably the most famous piece of all land art. To create *Spiral Jetty* (1970) on the shore of the Great Salt Lake in Utah, Smithson arranged 457 meters of rock, earth, salt, and red algae into a counter-clockwise spiral. (A) He moved about 6,650 tons of rock and earth from the shore into the water. (B) The jetty was completely under water for some time. (C) The jetty transforms itself every year because salt layers from the Great Salt Lake are formed around the spiral. (D) Every year, tens of thousands of art lovers travel to view the work of art. (E) In several decades, however, the great work may completely lose its shape and colors.

08 다음 문장이 들어가기에 가장 알맞은 곳은?

However, after years of drought, water levels went down, and the jetty became visible again in 2004, over three decades after its creation.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

09 밑줄의 *Spiral Jetty*에 관한 내용으로 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① Robert Smithson의 가장 잘 알려진 작품이다.
 ② 그레이트 솔트 호의 호숫가에 있다.
 ③ 시계 방향의 나선형으로 배열되었다.
 ④ 소금층 때문에 매년 모양이 변한다.
 ⑤ 수만 명의 사람들이 구경하러 찾아온다.

10 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 단어를 밑글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

- Could you _____ transportation from the airport to the hotel?
- I'd like you to _____ the books alphabetically by author.

[11~13] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Is this an ancient temple? Is this bird a sign of aliens? Neither. It is a work of art called *Bunjil Geoglyph* created by contemporary Australian sculptor, Andrew Rogers. A geoglyph is an image made either by clearing away rocks and soil or by arranging stones or earth within a landscape. _____ (A) _____, *geo* and *glyph* mean land and writing, respectively. Rogers has created geoglyphs around the world. His most famous geoglyph is located in the You Yangs National Park. And it is 55 kilometers southwest of Melbourne, Australia. Rogers constructed the geoglyph to recognize the indigenous people of the area, the Wautharong Aborigines. The geoglyph _____ (B) _____ Bunjil, a mythical creature, cherished by the local aborigines. The creature has a wing span of 100 meters, and about 1,500 tons of rock was used to construct it. Construction was completed in March of 2006.

11 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것끼리 짝지어진 것은?

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|---------------|---|-----------|
| ① | Unfortunately | — | depicts |
| ② | Literally | — | denies |
| ③ | Unfortunately | — | describes |
| ④ | Generally | — | denies |
| ⑤ | Literally | — | depicts |

12 밑글의 밑줄 친 두 문장을 관계대명사를 이용하여 한 문장으로 고쳐 쓰시오.

13 다음 영영 뜻풀이에 해당하는 단어를 밑글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

naturally existing in a place or country rather than arriving from another place

[14~17] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Something wrapped reminds us of presents. It makes us ㉠ wonder what is inside. Christo Vladimirov Javacheff and Jeanne-Claude Denat de Guillebon, a Bulgarian couple, worked together to produce a work of art by ㉡ wrapping. This installation by the couple depicts a wrapped-up coast, _____ spans about 90,000 square meters. It was huge and very dramatic, immediately ㉢ grabbing viewers' attention. The coast, not far from Sydney, Australia, remained ㉣ wrapped for ten weeks in 1969. Then all the fabric and ropes were removed and recycled, and the site was returned to its original condition.

Many land artists rely mostly on wealthy patrons and private foundations to fund their often costly projects. However, the Bulgarian couple accepted no sponsor contracts. All the materials were recycled, and the funds for their project were ㉤ raised by selling their own works of art such as collages and drawings.

14 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

15 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① that ② which ③ what
④ in which ⑤ where

16 윗글에서 'to provide the money to pay for an activity'를 의미하는 단어를 찾아 쓰시오.

17 윗글의 밑줄 친 costly와 바꿔 쓸 수 있는 것은?

- ① positive ② expensive ③ successful
④ impressive ⑤ cooperative

[18~19] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Some works of land art are not in front of your eyes. (A) *Roden Crater Project* is one such work of art. Roden Crater is an extinct volcanic cone in Arizona. (B) The crater stands more than 1,600 meters above sea level and can be seen even from the Grand Canyon and Painted Desert. (C) The crater is roughly 400,000 years old and about 200 meters deep. (D) The red and black cone is being turned into a monumental work of art by the artist James Turrell. (E) Nobody knows for sure when the project will be finished, but Turrell hopes visitors can experience the beauty of his land art during his lifetime.

18 다음 문장이 들어가기에 가장 알맞은 곳은?

After buying the crater and the pasture land around it in the early 1970s, Turrell designed a system of rooms, connecting passageways, and lookout points.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

19 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① *Roden Crater Project*는 하늘에서만 감상할 수 있다.
② Arizona에 있는 활화산을 이용한 작품이다.
③ 분화구는 해발 1,600미터 위에 있다.
④ 분화구의 깊이는 약 200미터이다.
⑤ 아직 미완성인 작품이다.

20 Identify the mistake and correct it.

Most land art is usually ① removed after a period of time. Like childhood and life ② itself, land art is valued because we know ③ that it will not last forever. It is through photographs ④ which such art is given a ⑤ much longer life.

정답

형성평가

1 ① 2 (A) to explore (B) what (C) for 3 ⑤ 4 ① 5 ③ 6 does a work of art take on a fixed
7 capture 8 ③ 9 ③ 10 arrange 11 ⑤ 12 His most famous geoglyph is located in the You Yangs
National Park, which is 55 kilometers southwest of Melbourne, Australia. 13 indigenous 14 ⑤ 15 ②
16 fund 17 ② 18 ⑤ 19 ② 20 ④ which → that

[01~02] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Have you ever thought about the environment when you shop? We can _____ (A) _____ by shopping wisely, but we can also _____ (B) _____ the earth by shopping carelessly. Which kind of shopper are you?

01 Put the words in order to complete blank (A).

the, greener, help, earth, make

02 뒷글의 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① release ② rescue ③ damage
④ appreciate ⑤ develop

03 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

As the global level, almost 16 % of all chemical pesticides _____ in traditional cotton production.

- ① used ② are using
③ are used ④ have used
⑤ have been used

04 다음 밑줄 친 우리말과 일치하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

Polyvinyl chloride (PVC) release toxic hydrochloric acid(HCl) _____.
(불에 탈 때) Hydrochloric acid goes into the atmosphere and falls to the earth as acid rain.

[05~08] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Meet Sojin! She is a (A) (seventeen-year-old / seventeen-years-old) high school student who lives in Incheon, Korea. She loves Korean idol stars, *tteokbokki*, and comic books. She looks like an ordinary high school girl. However, there is ① the, extraordinary, does, way, she, about, something her shopping: She is a very picky consumer.

Sojin does not mind the long bus rides to Kiwi Clothing Shop to purchase T-shirts. She has chosen to shop there because the store ② carries T-shirts (B) (made / are made) of organic cotton. She appreciates the fact that the clothes at this shop are all made of organic materials. She knows organic materials are produced the hard way — without using chemical fertilizers and pesticides. Although (C) (so / such) eco-friendly materials and clothes are a bit more expensive, they are worth the investment for the earth.

05 뒷글의 (A), (B), (C)에서 알맞은 표현을 고르시오.

- (A) _____
(B) _____
(C) _____

06 뒷글의 밑줄 친 ①을 순서대로 바르게 배열하시오.

07 뒷글의 밑줄 친 ② carries와 같은 의미로 쓰인 것은?

- ① His girlfriend was carrying a suitcase.
② We carry a range of educational software.
③ A road bridge has to carry a lot of traffic.
④ My views don't carry much weight with the boss.
⑤ His moving speech was enough to carry the audience.

08 윗글의 소진이에 대한 내용으로 틀린 것은?

- ① 인천에 살고 있다.
- ② 떡볶이와 만화책을 좋아한다.
- ③ 티셔츠를 사기 위해 가까이에 있는 가게에 간다.
- ④ 비싸도 유기농 재질로 만들어진 옷을 구입한다.
- ⑤ 유기농 제품을 구입하는 것이 환경에 도움이 된다는 것을 안다.

09 Identify the mistake and correct it.

Happy Foot Shoes Store carries a lot of shoes that ① look no different from other brand-name shoes. But there is ② something special about the shoes at this store. Happy Foot Shoe Store only carries shoes ③ that are PVC-free. That is the reason ④ which this is Sojin's favorite store, and she knows that she is doing the right thing ⑤ when she buys her shoes here.

10 다음 밑줄 친 this가 가리키는 것을 우리말로 쓰시오.

She often goes to Uncle Kim's Supermarket near her house to buy her snacks. One day she reads an article that says her favorite potato chips cause too much CO₂ emissions. After finding this out, she develops the habit of checking the carbon footprint of snacks before she purchases them.

[11~14] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

While many shops ask, "Paper or plastic?" ① when bagging your groceries, there are stores ② what insist on using cloth bags. If you (A) such a store, you probably want to reward the eco-friendly store and ③ its owner somehow. Perhaps you may think there is not ④ much you can do. But actually there is (B) a large number of other consumers. Shoppers can ⑤ get organized and carry out a "boycott," the act of purposely shopping somewhere to bring about change.

11 윗글의 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

12 윗글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① come out ② come about
- ③ come across ④ come around
- ⑤ come up with

13 Put the words in order to fill in blank (B).

in, a, you, collaboration, can, lot, do, with

14 윗글의 boycott이 의미하는 바를 우리말로 쓰시오.

[15~17] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Carrotmob is a good example of boycotting. The term is a combination of “carrot” (an incentive) and “mob” (a group of people). It is one effective way to persuade businesses to go greener by promising them a large number of new customers. Traditionally, people who wanted to influence stores would boycott, or threaten not to shop there. _____, in a carrotmob campaign, consumers promise to support a particular business by spending their money. In return, the business promises to make a responsible change. The concept behind carrotmob is simple: Rather than to punish environmentally irresponsible stores, it is much more effective to reward responsible stores.

14 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① Thus ② In sum
③ In contrast ④ In addition
⑤ For example

15 윗글의 밑줄 친 much와 바꿔 쓸 수 없는 것은?

- ① even ② still
③ very ④ far
⑤ a lot

16 윗글에서 ‘to provide the money to pay for an activity’를 의미하는 단어를 찾아 쓰시오.

17 윗글의 제목으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① Origin of Boycott
② The Originator of the Carrotmob
③ Shopping at a Reasonable Price
④ What Is the Carrotmob?
⑤ Serious Problems with the Carrotmob

[18~20] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

The first carrotmob event took place in March 2008. It ㉠ was organized by Brent Schulkin.

(A) On March 29, Schulkin’s carrotmob showed up and spent more than \$9,200 at the selected convenience store in just a couple of hours. It was about four times the amount of sales on an average day. The store then put 22 % of the money into energy-efficient lights, ㉡ as promised.

(B) Since then, thanks to a videoclip showing ㉢ how a carrotmob campaign can work, the idea has spread around the world. Now more and more people want to be part of a carrotmob, ㉣ hoping to make the earth greener.

(C) He told 23 store owners in San Francisco ㉤ where he would bring many new shoppers to the one that promised to spend the highest portion of the profit in a _____ way.

18 윗글의 첫 단락에 이어질 내용을 순서대로 바르게 배열한 것은?

- ① (A) — (C) — (B) ② (B) — (A) — (C)
③ (B) — (C) — (A) ④ (C) — (A) — (B)
⑤ (C) — (B) — (A)

19 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

20 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

정답

형성평가

1 help make the earth greener 2 ③ 3 ③ 4 when burned 5 (A) seventeen-year-old (B) made (C) such 6 something extraordinary about the way she does 7 ② 8 ③ 9 ④ which → why 10 자신이 가장 좋아하는 감자칩이 너무 많은 이산화탄소 배출을 야기한다는 것 11 ② 12 ③ 13 a lot you can do in collaboration with 14 변화를 일으키기 위해 의도적으로 어딘가에서 물건을 구매하는 행위 15 ③ 16 ③ 17 ④ 18 ④ 19 ⑤ 20 greener