



# 2015학년도 10월 고3 전국연합학력평가 문제지

## 제 3 교시

# 영어 영역

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1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 1번부터 15번까지는 한 번만 들려주고, 16번부터 17번까지는 두 번 들려줍니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① All right. Have a nice trip.
- ② I see. I'll call and invite her.
- ③ Okay. I'll try my best to be there.
- ④ Sorry, the party has been delayed.
- ⑤ No, I'm not taking her to the party.

2. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① I'll put the boat on the river later.
- ② I get seasick whenever I'm on a boat.
- ③ I taught myself from a book in the library.
- ④ I wanted to make a boat instead of a train.
- ⑤ I don't know how to make things out of paper.

3. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 천연 화장품의 장단점
- ② 겨울철 피부 관리 요령
- ③ 화장품의 올바른 사용법
- ④ 환절기 피부 질환의 원인
- ⑤ 습도가 피부에 미치는 영향

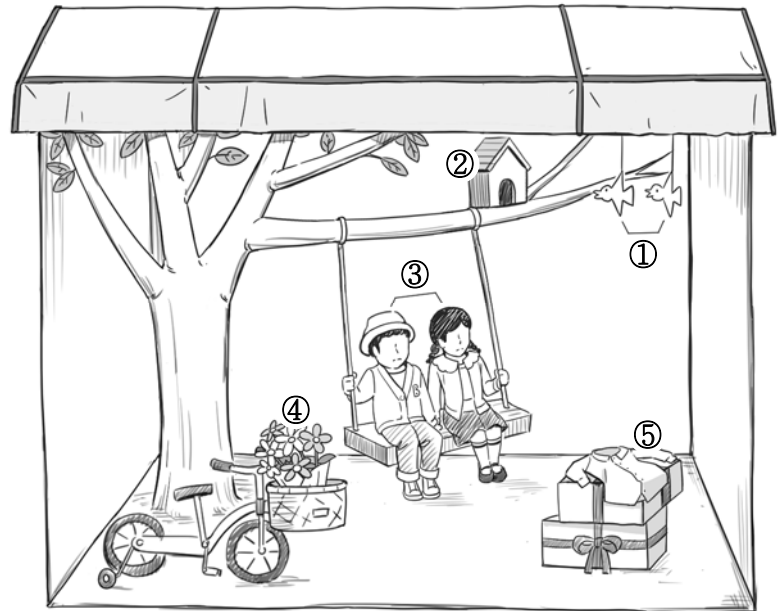
4. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 애완동물 유기 방지를 위한 교육 프로그램이 있어야 한다.
- ② 공공장소에서 애완동물 관련 규정을 준수해야 한다.
- ③ 애완동물의 예방접종을 정기적으로 실시해야 한다.
- ④ 유기 동물을 위한 보호소를 늘려야 한다.
- ⑤ 유기 동물 입양 절차를 간소화해야 한다.

5. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 여행사 직원 - 고객
- ② 공항 세관 직원 - 여행객
- ③ 마라톤 코치 - 마라톤 선수
- ④ 여권 발급 담당자 - 여권 신청자
- ⑤ 봉사 단체 직원 - 봉사 활동 지원자

6. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.



7. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 남자에게 부탁한 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① to reserve a hotel room
- ② to take care of the kids for her
- ③ to go to the film festival together
- ④ to look for a basketball coach
- ⑤ to recommend a good movie

8. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 오디션 심사를 받을 수 없는 이유를 고르시오.

- ① 구직 면접이 있어서                      ② 진료 예약이 있어서
- ③ 친척을 마중해야 해서                      ④ 보고서를 완성해야 해서
- ⑤ 결혼식에 참석해야 해서

9. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① \$90      ② \$108      ③ \$110      ④ \$118      ⑤ \$120

10. 대화를 듣고, Kabri Campground에 관하여 두 사람이 언급하지 않은 것을 고르시오.

- ① 위치                      ② 규모                      ③ 요금
- ④ 이용 시간                      ⑤ 샤워 시설

11. Teen Council에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① 전시회와 패션쇼를 열었던 적이 있다.
- ② 매주 월요일과 목요일에 모임을 갖는다.
- ③ 예술을 사랑하는 12명의 학생들로 구성되어 있다.
- ④ 온라인으로 지원을 받는다.
- ⑤ 중학생과 고등학생 모두 지원할 수 있다.

12. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 선택한 이동식 주택을 고르시오.

Portable Cabins

	Type	Price	Number of Rooms	Bathroom	Kitchen
①	A	\$10,000	1	×	×
②	B	\$18,000	2	×	○
③	C	\$20,000	2	○	×
④	D	\$25,000	2	○	○
⑤	E	\$32,000	3	○	○

13. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① I'll get along well with my coworkers.
- ② I'll find out after the training session ends.
- ③ I'm nervous about my job interview tomorrow.
- ④ I don't think company life will be as easy as I thought.
- ⑤ I have no idea who will be in charge of the department.

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① That's amazing. I guess they're safer than I thought.
- ② I agree. Traffic regulations should be strengthened.
- ③ Congratulations. Your test was successful.
- ④ I'm disappointed. I didn't get my driver's license.
- ⑤ Of course. Good driving requires a lot of experience.

15. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Kate의 아버지가 Kate에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Kate's father: Kate, \_\_\_\_\_

- ① can you help me find my old stuff in the basement?
- ② how about giving your old stuff to a charity?
- ③ I'm really proud that I got a promotion.
- ④ we should take everything to our new home.
- ⑤ you may find something useful among the donations.

[16~17] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

16. 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 전자 제품 무상 수리를 안내하려고
- ② 새로 출시된 가전제품을 홍보하려고
- ③ 가전제품의 관리 요령을 알려 주려고
- ④ 전기 요금을 줄이는 방법을 소개하려고
- ⑤ 쓰지 않는 가전제품 수거 절차를 설명하려고

17. 언급된 가전제품이 아닌 것은?

- ① refrigerators                      ② microwaves
- ③ air conditioners                ④ washing machines
- ⑤ vacuum cleaners

이제 듣기·말하기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Ms. O'Leary,

As requested, the cafeteria staff has developed a new menu that we believe the students will be excited about. First, in addition to our daily specials, gourmet pizza will be available every day. We have also created a sundae bar that will be open on Fridays, and we will offer main dishes from particular cuisines, such as Mexican or Chinese.

Following your approval, we will implement these changes after the holiday break. If you have any questions, please contact me at 655-1472. Otherwise, I look forward to receiving your feedback by the end of the week.

Sincerely,

Lora Parker

- ① 새로 제공할 메뉴의 승인을 요청하려고
- ② 식당 음식에 대한 선호도를 조사하려고
- ③ 식당 직원의 충원 계획을 공지하려고
- ④ 행사에 필요한 음식 준비를 부탁하려고
- ⑤ 요리 강습에서 실습할 음식에 대해 논의하려고

19. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

We all enjoy the pleasure of being left alone with a good book. But sometimes after several hours of immersion we lift our heads and look around, suddenly struck by the quiet, the absence of others. In this situation, we are suffering from reading-induced loneliness. The solution is to read in the company of other people who are reading—whether in a public space such as a café or a library, or in your own home, with your reading friend or partner at the other end of the sofa. Next time you look up, you'll see someone else similarly immersed, and you won't feel alone at all. Reading can be sociable. Consider joining a reading group in which everybody takes turns reading aloud from a novel. Reading a book collaboratively is a wonderful way to share an otherwise internal and solitary experience.

- ① 책을 한 번만 읽지 말고 여러 번 읽어라.
- ② 오랫동안 읽지 않은 책은 도서관에 기증해라.
- ③ 책을 혼자 읽지 말고 다른 사람들과 함께 읽어라.
- ④ 책을 읽고 난 후에 글로 써서 생각을 정리해라.
- ⑤ 집중력 향상을 위해 소리 내어 책을 읽어라.

20. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

In professional sports these days, it is not unusual ① to hear players and coaches talking about process. They talk about focusing on the process and following the process. Rarely ② do they talk about scoring a goal, a touchdown, a home run, a point, or achieving a good shot. It's all about process. So, what do they mean by this? What they mean by focusing on the process is that they focus on the actions they need to ③ be taken in order to achieve their desired result. They don't focus on the result itself. The reasoning here is ④ that if you follow the steps required, then the result will look after itself. This is one of the big differences between professional and amateur sportspeople. Amateurs often focus on the result and forget about ⑤ doing all the things that would almost automatically lead to the result.

21. 다음 글에 드러난 Billy의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The departmental head took Billy to view his own private office. It was a room situated in St. Joseph's Hall on the edge of the college grounds. "This room was formerly used as a guest room for visitors," she explained. "I hope you'll be comfortable here." Comfortable! That's putting it mildly, Billy thought. A shiver of delight ran down his spine when he saw his name in capital letters on the door: MR BILLY HOPKINS, SENIOR LECTURER IN EDUCATION. The room was spacious and there was a large window overlooking the college grounds. Billy sat at his desk and looked out at the neat lawns and flower-filled gardens. Somewhere in the college a choir was singing and his joy was complete.

- ① happy                      ② envious                      ③ ashamed  
④ lonely                      ⑤ nervous

22. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

The human species and human culture evolved through interaction with the entire communities of animals and plants. Of the two great influences that make humans what they are, heredity and environment, environment is undoubtedly the more powerful. After all, heredity itself encodes the results of millions of years of environmental influences on the human genome. Even genetic mutations are, to some extent, caused by environmental factors. Evolution is largely the result of natural selection that takes place because humans, during their history of development as a species, have been part of biotic communities in which their interactions with other species of animals and plants have decided whether or not they survived and reproduced.

\* mutation: 돌연변이

- ① influences of humans on environment  
② roles of heredity in human behaviors  
③ necessity of further research on genome  
④ problems of human separation from nature  
⑤ impact of environment on human evolution

[23 ~ 24] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

23. When we lived as foragers with earthbound religions, animals were the first beings, world-shapers, and the teachers and ancestors of people. When we became agriculturalists and looked to the heavens for instruction about the seasons and bad weather, we saw animal forms among the stars. Of the forty-eight Ptolemaic constellations, all but a few are organic, and twenty-five are named for animals. Of the twenty-two more that were added in the 17th century, nineteen have animal names. When people built huge earthworks to appeal to the powers of heavens, they built them in animal forms. Some in Peru are over a mile long. One in Ohio is in the shape of a giant snake with an egg in its mouth. [3점]

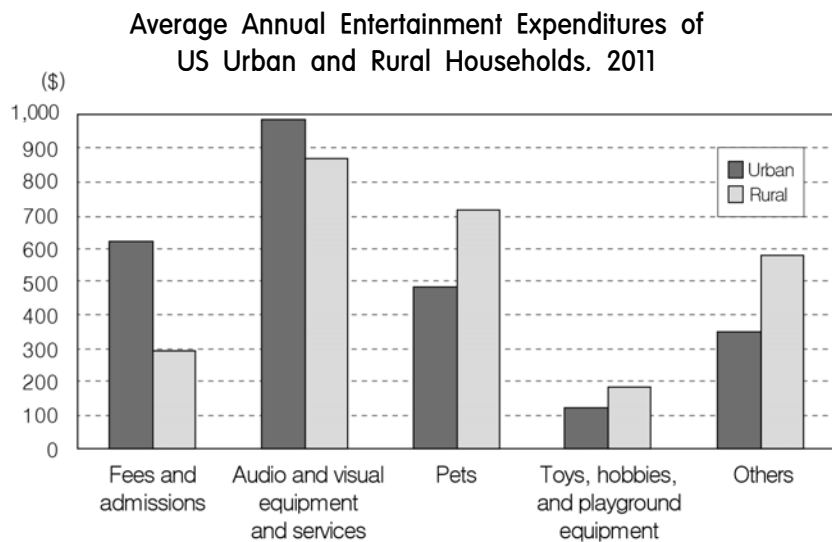
\* constellation: 별자리

- ① Human Fascination with Animal Forms  
② Efforts to Record Disappearing Species  
③ Origins of the Names of Heavenly Bodies  
④ Influence of Animals on Scientific Progress  
⑤ Historical Background of Astronomical Progress

24. Bargain hunting represents one of the significant reasons why people shop. It's all about the excitement of finding merchandise at surprisingly low prices and being able to take advantage of such discounts. The thrill of bargain hunting motivates shoppers and gives them a feeling of winning over the retailers. It's an important part of the shopping mentality and one that retailers could probably take better advantage of. How many retailers set out with the explicit goal of literally raising the adrenaline levels of their shoppers by offering prices that are truly unbelievable or exciting? This is surely one way to spur sales and increase the interest of shoppers. Everyday sale prices are not the same—the bargain must truly stand out in the consumer's mind as a good deal that is just too exceptional to pass up.

- ① Bargain Hunting: A Motivation for Shopping  
② Customer Service Outweighs Price  
③ Low Prices, Low Productivity  
④ Online Shopping Causes Crisis for Retailers  
⑤ To Shop or Not to Shop? Just Say No to Shopping

25. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



The above graph shows the average annual entertainment expenditures of US urban and rural households in 2011. ① Of the five categories, urban households spent more on fees and admissions and on audio and visual equipment and services than rural households, while rural households spent more than urban households in the other three categories. ② Both urban and rural households spent the most on audio and visual equipment and services. ③ In contrast, the smallest amount of money was spent on toys, hobbies, and playground equipment by both urban and rural households. ④ The largest gap between the expenditures of urban and rural households, amounting to more than \$300, was found in the category of fees and admission. ⑤ However, the smallest gap between urban and rural expenditures was shown in the category of pets, on which urban households spent about \$500 and rural households about \$700.

26. Allan Houser에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Allan Houser created contemporary Apache sculpture. As a child, he listened to his father's stories about the adventures of Chief Geronimo. This gave him a deep attachment to his ancestral background, an attachment that is shown in his artwork. Houser studied at the Indian School in Santa Fe, New Mexico, and then remained in Santa Fe, where he worked as a freelance artist. During World War II, he traveled to California, where he became interested in the media of sculpture. He created works in a variety of styles and mastered bronze, metal, and stone sculpture. Houser's designs are modern, yet firmly rooted in the special tradition of his Native American forefathers. He drew inspiration from both past and present, but like all successful artists, his sculpture transcends race and language. The sculpture *Reverie* shows a distinct Native American influence, but it can be appreciated by anyone, regardless of his or her background.

- ① 자기 선조에 대한 깊은 애착을 갖게 되었다.
- ② Santa Fe에서 학교를 다녔고 미술가로 활동했다.
- ③ California에 가서 조각에 관심을 갖게 되었다.
- ④ 조각 작품의 재료로 금속만을 고집하였다.
- ⑤ 그의 조각 작품은 인종과 언어를 초월한다.

27. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Grandma put her things down on the sand and walked over to Phoebe on the shore by the water. Schools of minnows were everywhere in the crystal clear water. Phoebe was going crazy watching the minnows. ① She said, "Grandma, I want to catch a fish." When ② she handed Phoebe the very small net, Phoebe immediately tried to scoop up the minnows. It took Phoebe less than ten minutes, and even that was too long, for Phoebe to catch ③ her first minnow. After many frustrating attempts, ④ she finally screeched with joy and ran to Grandma sitting on her beach towel. "Grandma, look, I caught a fish!" Phoebe gave the minnow to Grandma, which she kept for Phoebe in a clear, plastic container as a souvenir of Phoebe catching ⑤ her first fish.

\* minnow: 피라미

28. Lowell High School Movie Night에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

### Lowell High School Movie Night

September 4 at 7:00 pm

Save the date for Lowell High School Movie Night under the stars!



- Celebrate the start of the school year with your friends and family.
- Enjoy "Into the Space" on a giant outdoor screen with popcorn, candy, and dinner from the on-site food truck!
- Games and prizes will be provided by the student council.
- A special celebrity guest! Grace Kingsley, one of the stars from the movie, will be present to talk about her experiences shooting "Into the Space" and answer questions from the audience!

#### Tickets


- Available by PRESALE ONLY!
- The \$12 ticket includes your meal, water, popcorn, candy, and all activities.
- Online and on-campus ticket sales information will be announced soon.

- ① 학년을 끝마치는 것을 축하하는 행사이다.
- ② 실내에서 대형 스크린에 영화를 상영한다.
- ③ 교사들이 게임과 상품을 마련한다.
- ④ 상영될 영화에 출연한 배우가 참석한다.
- ⑤ 식비는 입장료에 포함되지 않는다.



29. New Wood Student Woodworking Competition에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

**New Wood Student Woodworking Competition**



New Wood is an industry-sponsored competition intended for serious woodworking students who are considering a career in the woodworking industries. There is no entry fee.

Registration Deadline: November 1, 2015  
Submission Deadline: November 1, 2015

**AWARD / PRIZE**  
Prizes are awarded in each category.  
First Place – \$800  
Second Place – \$400  
Third Place – \$100

- Student projects may be entered in the chair, table, or desk categories.
- Participants must be at least 16 years of age by October 22, 2015.
- Entries are restricted to two per participant.

For more information, visit our website at [www.nwswc.com](http://www.nwswc.com).

- ① 참가비가 없다.
- ② 등록 마감일과 제출 마감일이 같다.
- ③ 부문별로 3등까지 상금을 수여한다.
- ④ 4개의 참가 부문이 있다.
- ⑤ 참가자당 작품을 2개까지 제출할 수 있다.

[30 ~ 32] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

30. The idea that artists have a unique message to communicate is only a few hundred years old. For most of European history, artists were considered primarily craftsmen. When a noble contracted with a painter for a work, the contract specified details like the quantities of gold and blue paint to appear in the work, the deadline, and penalties for delays. A contract in 1485 between the painter Domenico Ghirlandaio and a client specified that Ghirlandaio would “colour the panel at his own expense with good colours and with powdered gold on such ornaments as demand it ... and the blue must be ultramarine of the value about four florins per ounce”. In some contracts, artists were paid by the time worked rather than a fixed price for the completed work. These contract details show us that art was considered to be a \_\_\_\_\_ —a very different concept of the artist than we hold today. [3점]

\* florin: 2실링짜리 옛날 영국 동전

- ① trade                      ② hobby                      ③ symbol
- ④ miracle                    ⑤ blessing

31. Dependency never goes away; it just becomes more subtle and systemic. Without someone to feed us, change our diapers, or carry us from place to place, we would never survive to grow up. Later, all these forms of help fade into the background. They no longer look like mommy and daddy putting the spoon in our mouths. They look like the supermarket, the restaurant, the sewer system, the electrical grid, running water, and the emergency room. Help becomes pervasive and invisible, but it's still there. For every one thing we think we have done on our own, there are a dozen things that had to be provided for us by others. We live in a dense fabric of mutual aid. That's what makes us a social species. Even when we go out to compete in the world for money and praise, we never achieve on our own. We build upon parents, relatives, friends, teachers, and neighbors who helped along the way. \_\_\_\_\_.

[3점]

- ① Hope is a wing that gives you victory over obstacles
- ② Help is to each of us as water is to the fish
- ③ Heaven helps those who help themselves
- ④ Humility makes great men twice honorable
- ⑤ The living person is independent with his individuality

32. \_\_\_\_\_. Birds that in the breeding season fight one another to death over territory may end up in the same flock during migration. I know this tendency firsthand from my fish, each time I redo one of my large tropical aquariums. Many fish, such as cichlids, are quite territorial, displaying with spread fins and chasing one another to keep their corner free of intruders. I clean my tanks out every couple of years, during which time I keep the fish in a barrel. After a few days they are released back into the tank, which by then looks quite different from before. I am always amused at how they suddenly seek out the company of their own kind. Like best buddies, the biggest fighters now swim side by side, exploring their new environment together. Until, of course, they start to feel confident again, and claim a piece of real estate. [3점]

\* intruder: 침입자

- ① Curiosity is nature's original school of education
- ② Solitude makes you stronger and more independent
- ③ Some species suffer disadvantages from living in groups
- ④ Even bitter rivals seek companionship at times of danger
- ⑤ Bigger animals tend to feed alone or in small groups

33. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

[3점]

Toys are cultural objects that children learn to play with in particular and culturally appropriate ways. Through participating in complex play, caregivers demonstrate traditional ways of object use. \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_, when a mother models a telephone conversation during pretend play, she first dials the number, waits for a response, and only then begins to talk. If, while imitating the telephone conversation, the child forgets to dial the number, or mistakes the order of action, the mother may adjust the child's actions, thus teaching the correct way of play. Parent-child object play is also a medium through which children practice real-life scenarios (e.g. doctor-patient, mother-baby). Children's knowledge of cultural activities also contributes to the structure of parent-child play. When children play with familiar toys, they are more likely to facilitate pretend play, while parents serve as an audience. \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_, when novel toys are used in the course of parent-child play, parents are more likely to start and organize the pretense.

\* pretend play: 가상 놀이

- | (A)           |       | (B)            |
|---------------|-------|----------------|
| ① However     | ..... | In contrast    |
| ② However     | ..... | In other words |
| ③ For example | ..... | In contrast    |
| ④ For example | ..... | In other words |
| ⑤ In addition | ..... | Consequently   |

34. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Parents are commonly reluctant to grant their grown children equal footing with them as adults. This delay can persist into later life, especially if geographic distance prevents parents from witnessing their children's success in jobs or relationships. ① More decisively than most life experiences, illness can cause a change in such a relationship by forcing parents to accept help from their children. ② A father who decides to rely on his son to do his banking, for example, implicitly affirms his son's capabilities as an adult. ③ Such reliance conveys a trust that may be deeply satisfying to the son. ④ Parents encourage creative activities in the child and participate with him in such activities. ⑤ By allowing his son to be a provider of help, the father actually gives emotionally more than he receives practically.

35. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Until the mid-20th century, only a few immigrants paid a visit to their homeland once or twice before they died, but most never returned to the land of their birth. This pattern has completely changed with the advent of globalization, coupled with the digital revolution that has (A) enhanced/hindered communication. As a result, immigration is a very different experience from what it was in the past. The ability of immigrant families to (B) object/reconnect to their old culture via phone, television, and the Internet has changed their approach to integration into mainstream American society. This has also greatly influenced immigrant practices of socialization with children. Contacts with the country of origin are now more frequent, and result in more immigrant families being influenced to (C) abandon/maintain cultural patterns from the homeland, and to attempt to influence their children to keep them.

- | (A)        |       | (B)       |       | (C)      |
|------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|
| ① enhanced | ..... | object    | ..... | abandon  |
| ② hindered | ..... | object    | ..... | abandon  |
| ③ enhanced | ..... | reconnect | ..... | maintain |
| ④ hindered | ..... | reconnect | ..... | maintain |
| ⑤ enhanced | ..... | reconnect | ..... | abandon  |

[36 ~ 37] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

36.

Although every forensic case is different, each case goes through many of the same phases. Each phase requires its own procedures and expertise. Throughout each phase, the chain of evidence must remain intact.

- (A) Although changes may be made, this synthesis is the formal interpretation of the data and provides the most logical explanation or reconstruction of the events and the identification of the remains.
- (B) Next, laboratory analysis and research on the remains and evidence proceed. At some point, all of the data from the different labs and investigators comes together and is synthesized into the case report.
- (C) The first phase is usually the discovery of the case. More likely than not, discovery is made by accident. The second phase is recovery of the remains and evidence. This and future phases require professional help.

\* forensic: 과학 수사의

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) - (C) - (B) | ② (B) - (A) - (C) |
| ③ (B) - (C) - (A) | ④ (C) - (A) - (B) |
| ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A) |                   |

37.

In each life, there are many important pieces that make up the whole. They can be thought of like pie slices.

- (A) For example, if there is difficulty with work, the family, finances, and mental health will likely be impacted in a negative manner. Conversely, if an individual has employment that is fulfilling and rewarding, this will positively impact other pieces of the self.
  - (B) Each slice represents an important part of the self. There will be universal slices in each person's pie, and there will also be slices unique to that specific individual's personality.
  - (C) Some fairly universal slices may include health/well-being, home, family, work, finances, and relationships. Unique slices of the self can include hobbies, spirituality, and education. Each slice of the self impacts the others.
- ① (A) - (C) - (B)                      ② (B) - (A) - (C)  
③ (B) - (C) - (A)                      ④ (C) - (A) - (B)  
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[38 ~ 39] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

38.

In contrast, when we tell a truthful story, we include 20% to 30% more detail.

Lie detector tests base judgments of honesty on blood pressure, pulse, respiration, and vocal pitch, which the test assumes differ when people lie and when they tell the truth. However, lie detector tests have not proven particularly reliable. ( ① ) Now law enforcement has a new tool for detecting deception: the detail in stories told by people being questioned. ( ② ) New research indicates that when people lie, they develop a tight, bare-bones script and stick with it. ( ③ ) They do not include details and comments on context because that just adds to what they have to remember. ( ④ ) That is, people who are giving honest accounts tend to recall details about context—what was happening at the time of the event, who was present—that are not related to the main story. ( ⑤ ) The researchers explain that “if you're telling the truth, this mental reinstatement of contexts triggers more and more external details.”

\* mental reinstatement: 경험을 머릿속에 되살려 보기

39.

Some of the same essential oil properties that serve plants in nature also provide health benefits to humans.

The essential oil, it has been said, is the heart and soul of a plant. ( ① ) It gives a plant its scent and may also drive away insects, attract bees and wasps for fertilization of the plant's flowers, and protect the plant against decay, bacteria, and mold. ( ② ) Food manufacturers, for example, sometimes include essential oils in their products as a way of preventing bacterial growth. ( ③ ) The oils are purer and more healthful than chemical antibacterial agents, such as chlorine. ( ④ ) Many skincare products also make use of antibacterial essential oils. ( ⑤ ) In nature, these oils protect plants against bacteria, and they do the same for us when rubbed on the skin.

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

We can simply state our beliefs, or we can tell stories that illustrate them. For example, if John tells Bill that he is confused about whether he should keep a cat or a dog as a pet, and if Bill responds “A cat,” his reply would usually be seen as useless advice. We need justifications for the beliefs of others before we can begin to believe them ourselves. If Bill responds, “A cat is good, because the cat is cute and quiet,” he is being more helpful but not necessarily more believable. But if Bill responds with a story about a similar situation that he was in or that he heard about and how the choice was made in that case and how it worked out, John is likely to be quite interested and to take the advice offered by the story more to heart.



We are more \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_ when we express ourselves through \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_.

- |   | (A)         |       | (B)      |
|---|-------------|-------|----------|
| ① | persuasive  | ..... | stories  |
| ② | persuasive  | ..... | gestures |
| ③ | imaginative | ..... | stories  |
| ④ | imaginative | ..... | images   |
| ⑤ | responsive  | ..... | gestures |

[41 ~ 42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

It must have been 1975 or 1976, as I think I was twelve or thirteen. I came across a thin book, *The Limits to Growth*, by a curiously named author, the Club of Rome. Skimming through the book, even though I couldn't fully understand it, I became very depressed. It said that the world will run out of oil in 1992 or thereabouts. So, even before I turn thirty, I thought, I am supposed to start riding around in horse-drawn carts and burn wood for heating?

The prediction by the Club turned out to be right. We *have* run out of oil—that is, the oil that was accessible with the technologies of the 1970s. But we are still burning oil in huge quantities because we have become much more efficient in locating and extracting oil from places that were just not accessible forty years ago, especially the deep sea.

Technology does not only give us access to formerly inaccessible resources but it \_\_\_\_\_ the definition of what a resource is. Sea waves, formerly only a destructive force to be overcome, have become a major energy resource, thanks to technological development. Coltan used to be a rare mineral of relatively little value until the 1980s. Today, it is one of the most valuable minerals in the world. Tantalum, one of the component elements of coltan, is a key ingredient in the making of parts used for mobile phones and other electronic goods.

41. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Save Resources for a Rainy Day
- ② The Limits of Alternative Resources
- ③ Technology: A Solution to Resource Problems
- ④ Natural Resources: Precious but Rare
- ⑤ Is Renewable Energy Really Green?

42. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① restricts                      ② expands                      ③ classifies
- ④ conceals                      ⑤ analyzes

[43 ~ 45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

In the winter of 1995, the weather was so cold that over four inches of ice formed on a small lake in Indiana, making it safe to walk on. However, a few warm days in February melted some of the ice, making it dangerous to walk on. Unfortunately, 12-year-old Josh Mitchell didn't realize that, and he decided to take a shortcut to a friend's house by walking across the semi-frozen lake. He fell through the ice, and a dog named Levi, the pet of Denise and George Hammond, saw (a) him and started whining.

(B)

Denise fainted when she reached the shore, but paramedics took care of her and Josh and took them to the hospital, where they quickly recovered. Of course, Josh and (b) his parents were grateful to Levi and the Hammonds, and they sent them gifts: bones for Levi, a big bouquet of flowers for Denise, and a gift certificate to be used at a pet store.

\* paramedic: 응급 구조 대원

(C)

Denise kept breaking the ice until she could reach Josh, then she kept (c) him afloat. George called Levi, and Levi came out of the water. Two neighbors brought an extension ladder out to the lake and pushed it to where Denise and Josh were. Denise pushed (d) him up on the ladder and then climbed up on the ladder herself. The ladder distributed their weight across a large area of the ice so that they didn't fall through, and they reached the shore.

(D)

George saw Josh floundering in the icy water. (e) He ordered, "Levi, fetch!" Levi ran out onto the lake, jumped into the water, and allowed Josh to hold on to him. Meanwhile, George and Denise brought Levi's 20-foot leash out to the lake and tried to throw it to Josh, but the leash was too short. Because she didn't know how long Levi could keep Josh afloat, Denise went out on the ice, knowing that although she weighed less than her husband, she would probably fall through the ice. In fact, she did fall through the ice four feet away from Josh.

43. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (D) - (C)                      ② (C) - (B) - (D)
- ③ (C) - (D) - (B)                      ④ (D) - (B) - (C)
- ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

44. 밑줄 친 (a) ~ (e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a)                      ② (b)                      ③ (c)                      ④ (d)                      ⑤ (e)

45. 위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① Josh는 반쯤 언 호수를 걸어서 건너기로 마음먹었다.
- ② Denise는 호숫가에 이르렀을 때 정신을 잃었다.
- ③ Levi는 George가 불러서 물 밖으로 나왔다.
- ④ Levi는 물 속에서 Josh에게 가까이 갈 수 없었다.
- ⑤ George와 Denise는 Levi의 목줄을 가져왔다.

※ 확인 사항

- 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기) 했는지 확인하시오.

2015학년도  
전국연합학력평가

영어 영역

듣기평가 대본  
10월 고3

1. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

M: Amy, are you going to Judy's birthday party this Friday night?

W: I'm not sure. I'm coming back from a business trip late on Friday.

M: Come on. It'll be more fun if you can come.

W: \_\_\_\_\_



2. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

W: David, what are you making out of that paper?

M: I'm making a paper boat, Mom. I'll see if it floats on water.

W: Interesting! Where did you learn to make that?

M: \_\_\_\_\_

## 3. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

W: Fall is giving way and winter is around the corner. As the seasons change, so should your skincare routine. I'd like to make a few simple recommendations for you to keep your skin in good condition during the winter. First, a long hot shower on a cold winter morning sounds great, but it can strip the natural oils from your skin. So, turn down the temperature of the water and don't stay in the shower too long. Second, the cold air outdoors and the hot air indoors in winter dry out your skin quickly. Apply lotion or cream to your face and body as often as you can. It will create a protective barrier. Lastly, don't forget to moisturize your lips and hands. The skin on these parts is more easily affected by harsh weather. I hope these tips work for you.

4. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

W: Ted, I heard you got a job at the city animal shelter. What's it like?

M: It's really tough. More animals are being brought to the shelter these days.

W: Why is that?

M: Because it's the moving season. There are lots of people who give up their pets when they move.

W: Really? That's awful. Pet owners should be more responsible for their pets.

M: You said it! It's time to take measures to solve the problem.

W: What kind of measures are you talking about?

M: I think there should be an official program to educate potential pet owners.

W: Yes. That way people will treat their pets more appropriately.

M: If they're educated before getting a pet, I believe the number of abandoned animals will decrease.

W: You may be right.

5. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

M: Hello, what can I do for you?

W: Hello, I'm Julie Harper. I talked to you on the phone yesterday.

M: Oh, yes! Ms. Harper. Take a seat, please.

W: Thanks.

M: You asked on the phone about our volunteer abroad program in Vietnam, right?

W: Yes. I'd like to apply.

M: Have you ever participated in any of the events held by our organization?

W: Yes, I ran in the charity marathon last year. That was a great event.

M: Right. The volunteer abroad program you're applying to will be great as well.

W: I'm looking forward to it.

M: Okay, then. Please fill out this application form. Also, make sure your passport is valid for more than six months.

W: I got it. When will I know whether I'm selected or not?

M: It'll be posted on our website at the end of this month.

6. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

W: Mr. Baker, I finished designing the window display for your children's clothing store. Would you like to take a look at my sketch?

M: Sure. Oh, this display seems to represent our brand's theme very well.

W: How do you like the two birds hanging from the top?

M: Good. They look like they're flying toward the birdhouse on the tree branch.

W: And I placed two dressed mannequins on the swing. One is a boy, and the other is a girl.

M: That's nice. Also, I like the idea of putting a teddy bear in the bicycle basket.

W: Thanks. Every child loves teddy bears.

M: There's only one shirt on top of the gift boxes, though. How about displaying a few more?

W: It might look too messy. That's why I put just one.

M: All right. Let's leave it as it is.

7. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 남자에게 부탁한 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

M: Hi, Emma. What are you going to do this weekend?

W: I'm flying to Toronto to attend the film festival.

M: Wow, that sounds terrific! How did you get the money for your trip?

W: I saved some money working part-time as a babysitter.

M: Great. Have you booked a hotel in Toronto? It won't be easy to get a room during the festival season.

W: Yes. I've already done it online.

M: You're well prepared. When are you leaving?

W: This Friday. Justin, can you do me a favor?

M: What is it?

W: I babysit two kids every Friday. Their parents asked me to find someone to replace me this Friday.

M: Well, I love kids, but ...

W: Oh, please. You're good at playing basketball. The kids are crazy about it.

M: All right. Just let me know what I should do.



8. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 오디션 심사를 맡을 수 없는 이유를 고르시오.

W: Jason, I heard you've been ill. Are you feeling any better now?

M: Much better. Thanks for asking. You're holding auditions to pick choir members tomorrow, right?

W: Yes, but we have a problem. Jenny was going to be one of the judges, but she can't make it tomorrow.

M: What's wrong with her?

W: She has a job interview, so we need to find another judge.

M: Do you have anybody in mind?

W: Actually, I was thinking of asking you. Can you be a judge for tomorrow's auditions?

M: I'm really sorry, but I can't.

W: Why not? Do you have a report to finish?

M: No, I have a wedding to attend. My uncle is getting married.

W: Oh, no. Do you really have to be there?

M: I'm afraid I do. I'm singing for him at the wedding.

W: I see. I guess I'll have to ask someone else.

9. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오.

M: Hello. May I help you?

W: Yes, please. I'm looking for a cat basket.

M: How about this one? It's the best-selling cat basket in our shop.

W: Wow, it looks really nice. How much is it?

M: It's \$100. It's the last one in stock.

W: I'll take it. I also need to buy cat food.

M: What type of cat food are you looking for?

W: The first one on the top shelf, please. How much is it per pack?

M: It's \$20. How many packs do you need?

W: Just one, please. I have a discount coupon. Can I use it?

M: Let me see the coupon. *[Pause]* Yes, you can get a 10% discount off your total.

W: All right. Here's my credit card.

10. 대화를 듣고, Kabri Campground에 관하여 두 사람이 언급하지 않은 것을 고르시오.

M: Kelly, can you recommend a campground? I want to go camping with my family.

W: Hmm, what about Kabri Campground? It's very popular among campers.

M: Where is it located?

W: It's on the east side of Lake Kabri, near Mountain Nuanu.

M: Perfect! I can enjoy both hiking and swimming.

W: Right. And you don't have to worry about making a reservation.

M: What do you mean?

W: It's a huge campground. There are more than 150 campsites available.

M: Fantastic! I hope it's not too expensive.

W: The camping fee is pretty reasonable. It's 30 dollars per night.

M: That's not bad. Are there shower facilities?

W: Yes. There's a shower house with hot water for campers.

M: Great. I'll look into it.

11. Teen Council에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

M: Hello, students. Thanks for visiting the Contemporary Art Museum. I'm here to tell you about the museum's Teen Council. The purpose of the council is to attract the city's teens to our museum. The council has hosted art markets, exhibitions, fashion shows, and poetry readings. All the activities of the council are planned and decided on during regular meetings. The meetings take place twice a week on Mondays and Thursdays. The council is comprised of 12 students who love the arts. If you're interested in joining the council, please apply online by October 30, 2015. Applicants are limited to first- and second-year high school students. Please apply on our website.

12. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 선택한 이동식 주택을 고르시오.

W: What are you looking at on the computer?

M: I'm looking for a portable cabin to put on our empty lot in the countryside.

W: Oh, that would be a great place for us to spend the weekend!

M: It's a great idea, isn't it? Come and see which one is affordable.

W: Oh, yes. Hmm... we can't go over thirty thousand dollars.

M: Okay. How many rooms do we need?

W: At least two, because we may have visitors from time to time.

M: You're right. And I think a bathroom is a must.

W: Definitely. What about the kitchen? Can we do without it?

M: Sure. We can use our outdoor cooking set if we need to cook. We can save money by not having a kitchen.

W: All right. Let's get this one.

13. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

W: Congratulations! You finally got a job.

M: Thanks, Mom.

W: I know you put a lot of effort into getting your job.

M: It was hard, but it was a good experience.

W: Exactly. When do you start working?

M: Next Monday. But, I start with a training session for new employees.

W: I see. What will you do during the training session?

M: We'll be visiting different departments and learning what's going on.

W: That sounds fun. I hope there's a department that you find interesting.

M: There's one that I have in mind, but I'll have to accept the company's decision.

W: When will you know for sure which department you'll be assigned to?

M: \_\_\_\_\_



14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

W: Eddie, what are your plans for the winter vacation?

M: I'm not sure, but I might travel with my family. How about you?

W: I'm planning to get my driver's license.

M: That sounds awesome, but you might not need a driver's license five years from now.

W: What do you mean?

M: I heard on the news that we might have a self-driving car in about five years.

W: You mean a car that can drive on its own?

M: Yeah, we may be able to read a book or watch a movie in the car without having to drive.

W: That sounds very convenient. But if cars aren't driven by people, wouldn't it be dangerous?

M: During the test, self-driving cars did not cause any road accidents.

W: \_\_\_\_\_

15. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Kate의 아버지가 Kate에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

W: Kate's family has been living in Denver since she was born. Recently, Kate's father was promoted; he's going to be in charge of a branch office in New York starting next month, so the family is preparing to move. Their first step is to get rid of the old stuff that they don't use anymore. While clearing out the basement, Kate's father finds many old things such as children's books, toys, and dolls. He knows that Kate cherishes them, but it's time to let them go. He thinks it would be a good idea for her to donate them for a good cause. He wants to suggest his idea to Kate. In this situation, what would Kate's father most likely say to Kate?

Kate's father: Kate, \_\_\_\_\_

[16 ~ 17] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

M: Have you ever seen old appliances that run well? You may have wondered how they are still in such good condition. Here are ways to keep appliances working well. Refrigerators stay colder, run better, and last longer if the cold air can circulate easily. So, never overstuff them with food, and make sure your food is not blocking the air exchange inside the refrigerator. As for air conditioners, you have to change or clean filters monthly when the air conditioner is used. Also, make sure that you clean around the outdoor unit of the air conditioner. For washing machines, turn off the water supply hoses any time you go away for a long time as they may freeze during winter months. In case of vacuum cleaners, be sure to change the dust bag frequently and keep the filters clean. If you follow these tips, you can extend the lifespan of your appliances.

다시 한 번 들겠습니다.

16. 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

17. 언급된 가전제품이 아닌 것은?

# 2015학년도 10월 고3 전국연합학력평가 정답 및 해설

## • 영어 영역 •

### 정답

1	㉓	2	㉓	3	㉒	4	㉑	5	㉕
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### 해설

#### 1. [출제의도] 대화의 응답을 찾는다.

M: Amy, are you going to Judy's birthday party this Friday night?  
 W: I'm not sure. I'm coming back from a business trip late on Friday.  
 M: Come on. It'll be more fun if you can come.  
 W: \_\_\_\_\_

#### 2. [출제의도] 대화의 응답을 찾는다.

W: David, what are you making out of that paper?  
 M: I'm making a paper boat, Mom. I'll see if it floats on water.  
 W: Interesting! Where did you learn to make that?  
 M: \_\_\_\_\_

#### 3. [출제의도] 담화의 주제를 추론한다.

W: Fall is giving way and winter is around the corner. As the seasons change, so should your skincare routine. I'd like to make a few simple recommendations for you to keep your skin in good condition during the winter. First, a long hot shower on a cold winter morning sounds great, but it can strip the natural oils from your skin. So, turn down the temperature of the water and don't stay in the shower too long. Second, the cold air outdoors and the hot air indoors in winter dry out your skin quickly. Apply lotion or cream to your face and body as often as you can. It will create a protective barrier. Lastly, don't forget to moisturize your lips and hands. The skin on these parts is more easily affected by harsh weather. I hope these tips work for you.

#### 4. [출제의도] 대화자의 의견을 추론한다.

W: Ted, I heard you got a job at the city animal shelter. What's it like?  
 M: It's really tough. More animals are being brought to the shelter these days.  
 W: Why is that?  
 M: Because it's the moving season. There are lots of people who give up their pets when they move.  
 W: Really? That's awful. Pet owners should be more responsible for their pets.  
 M: You said it! It's time to take measures to solve the problem.  
 W: What kind of measures are you talking about?  
 M: I think there should be an official program to

educate potential pet owners.  
 W: Yes. That way people will treat their pets more appropriately.  
 M: If they're educated before getting a pet, I believe the number of abandoned animals will decrease.  
 W: You may be right.

#### 5. [출제의도] 대화자의 관계를 추론한다.

M: Hello, what can I do for you?  
 W: Hello, I'm Julie Harper. I talked to you on the phone yesterday.  
 M: Oh, yes! Ms. Harper. Take a seat, please.  
 W: Thanks.  
 M: You asked on the phone about our volunteer abroad program in Vietnam, right?  
 W: Yes. I'd like to apply.  
 M: Have you ever participated in any of the events held by our organization?  
 W: Yes, I ran in the charity marathon last year. That was a great event.  
 M: Right. The volunteer abroad program you're applying to will be great as well.  
 W: I'm looking forward to it.  
 M: Okay, then. Please fill out this application form. Also, make sure your passport is valid for more than six months.  
 W: I got it. When will I know whether I'm selected or not?  
 M: It'll be posted on our website at the end of this month.

#### 6. [출제의도] 그림과 대화의 일치 여부를 파악한다.

W: Mr. Baker, I finished designing the window display for your children's clothing store. Would you like to take a look at my sketch?  
 M: Sure. Oh, this display seems to represent our brand's theme very well.  
 W: How do you like the two birds hanging from the top?  
 M: Good. They look like they're flying toward the birdhouse on the tree branch.  
 W: And I placed two dressed mannequins on the swing. One is a boy, and the other is a girl.  
 M: That's nice. Also, I like the idea of putting a teddy bear in the bicycle basket.  
 W: Thanks. Every child loves teddy bears.  
 M: There's only one shirt on top of the gift boxes, though. How about displaying a few more?  
 W: It might look too messy. That's why I put just one.  
 M: All right. Let's leave it as it is.

#### 7. [출제의도] 대화자가 부탁한 일을 파악한다.

M: Hi, Emma. What are you going to do this weekend?  
 W: I'm flying to Toronto to attend the film festival.  
 M: Wow, that sounds terrific! How did you get the money for your trip?  
 W: I saved some money working part-time as a babysitter.  
 M: Great. Have you booked a hotel in Toronto? It won't be easy to get a room during the festival season.  
 W: Yes. I've already done it online.  
 M: You're well prepared. When are you leaving?  
 W: This Friday. Justin, can you do me a favor?

M: What is it?  
 W: I babysit two kids every Friday. Their parents asked me to find someone to replace me this Friday.  
 M: Well, I love kids, but ...  
 W: Oh, please. You're good at playing basketball. The kids are crazy about it.  
 M: All right. Just let me know what I should do.

#### 8. [출제의도] 이유를 추론한다.

W: Jason, I heard you've been ill. Are you feeling any better now?  
 M: Much better. Thanks for asking. You're holding auditions to pick choir members tomorrow, right?  
 W: Yes, but we have a problem. Jenny was going to be one of the judges, but she can't make it tomorrow.  
 M: What's wrong with her?  
 W: She has a job interview, so we need to find another judge.  
 M: Do you have anybody in mind?  
 W: Actually, I was thinking of asking you. Can you be a judge for tomorrow's auditions?  
 M: I'm really sorry, but I can't.  
 W: Why not? Do you have a report to finish?  
 M: No, I have a wedding to attend. My uncle is getting married.  
 W: Oh, no. Do you really have to be there?  
 M: I'm afraid I do. I'm singing for him at the wedding.  
 W: I see. I guess I'll have to ask someone else.

#### 9. [출제의도] 수치를 파악한다.

M: Hello. May I help you?  
 W: Yes, please. I'm looking for a cat basket.  
 M: How about this one? It's the best-selling cat basket in our shop.  
 W: Wow, it looks really nice. How much is it?  
 M: It's \$100. It's the last one in stock.  
 W: I'll take it. I also need to buy cat food.  
 M: What type of cat food are you looking for?  
 W: The first one on the top shelf, please. How much is it per pack?  
 M: It's \$20. How many packs do you need?  
 W: Just one, please. I have a discount coupon. Can I use it?  
 M: Let me see the coupon. *[Pause]* Yes, you can get a 10% discount off your total.  
 W: All right. Here's my credit card.

#### 10. [출제의도] 세부 사항의 언급 여부를 파악한다.

M: Kelly, can you recommend a campground? I want to go camping with my family.  
 W: Hmm, what about Kabri Campground? It's very popular among campers.  
 M: Where is it located?  
 W: It's on the east side of Lake Kabri, near Mountain Nuanu.  
 M: Perfect! I can enjoy both hiking and swimming.  
 W: Right. And you don't have to worry about making a reservation.  
 M: What do you mean?  
 W: It's a huge campground. There are more than 150 campsites available.  
 M: Fantastic! I hope it's not too expensive.  
 W: The camping fee is pretty reasonable. It's 30 dollars per night.  
 M: That's not bad. Are there shower facilities?

W: Yes. There's a shower house with hot water for campers.  
M: Great. I'll look into it.

11. [출제의도] 답화 내용과 일치 여부를 파악한다.

M: Hello, students. Thanks for visiting the Contemporary Art Museum. I'm here to tell you about the museum's Teen Council. The purpose of the council is to attract the city's teens to our museum. The council has hosted art markets, exhibitions, fashion shows, and poetry readings. All the activities of the council are planned and decided on during regular meetings. The meetings take place twice a week on Mondays and Thursdays. The council is comprised of 12 students who love the arts. If you're interested in joining the council, please apply online by October 30, 2015. Applicants are limited to first- and second-year high school students. Please apply on our website.

12. [출제의도] 도표를 보고 주문할 것을 찾는다.

W: What are you looking at on the computer?  
M: I'm looking for a portable cabin to put on our empty lot in the countryside.  
W: Oh, that would be a great place for us to spend the weekend!  
M: It's a great idea, isn't it? Come and see which one is affordable.  
W: Oh, yes. Hmm... we can't go over thirty thousand dollars.  
M: Okay. How many rooms do we need?  
W: At least two, because we may have visitors from time to time.  
M: You're right. And I think a bathroom is a must.  
W: Definitely. What about the kitchen? Can we do without it?  
M: Sure. We can use our outdoor cooking set if we need to cook. We can save money by not having a kitchen.  
W: All right. Let's get this one.

13. [출제의도] 대화의 응답을 찾는다.

W: Congratulations! You finally got a job.  
M: Thanks, Mom.  
W: I know you put a lot of effort into getting your job.  
M: It was hard, but it was a good experience.  
W: Exactly. When do you start working?  
M: Next Monday. But, I start with a training session for new employees.  
W: I see. What will you do during the training session?  
M: We'll be visiting different departments and learning what's going on.  
W: That sounds fun. I hope there's a department that you find interesting.  
M: There's one that I have in mind, but I'll have to accept the company's decision.  
W: When will you know for sure which department you'll be assigned to?  
M: \_\_\_\_\_

14. [출제의도] 대화의 응답을 찾는다.

W: Eddie, what are your plans for the winter vacation?  
M: I'm not sure, but I might travel with my family. How about you?  
W: I'm planning to get my driver's license.

M: That sounds awesome, but you might not need a driver's license five years from now.  
W: What do you mean?  
M: I heard on the news that we might have a self-driving car in about five years.  
W: You mean a car that can drive on its own?  
M: Yeah, we may be able to read a book or watch a movie in the car without having to drive.  
W: That sounds very convenient. But if cars aren't driven by people, wouldn't it be dangerous?  
M: During the test, self-driving cars did not cause any road accidents.  
W: \_\_\_\_\_

15. [출제의도] 상황에 적절한 말을 찾는다.

W: Kate's family has been living in Denver since she was born. Recently, Kate's father was promoted; he's going to be in charge of a branch office in New York starting next month, so the family is preparing to move. Their first step is to get rid of the old stuff that they don't use anymore. While clearing out the basement, Kate's father finds many old things such as children's books, toys, and dolls. He knows that Kate cherishes them, but it's time to let them go. He thinks it would be a good idea for her to donate them for a good cause. He wants to suggest his idea to Kate. In this situation, what would Kate's father most likely say to Kate?  
Kate's father: Kate, \_\_\_\_\_

[16 ~ 17]

M: Have you ever seen old appliances that run well? You may have wondered how they are still in such good condition. Here are ways to keep appliances working well. Refrigerators stay colder, run better, and last longer if the cold air can circulate easily. So, never overstuff them with food, and make sure your food is not blocking the air exchange inside the refrigerator. As for air conditioners, you have to change or clean filters monthly when the air conditioner is used. Also, make sure that you clean around the outdoor unit of the air conditioner. For washing machines, turn off the water supply hoses any time you go away for a long time as they may freeze during winter months. In case of vacuum cleaners, be sure to change the dust bag frequently and keep the filters clean. If you follow these tips, you can extend the lifespan of your appliances.

16. [출제의도] 답화의 목적을 추론한다.

17. [출제의도] 세부 사항의 언급 여부를 파악한다.

18. [출제의도] 글의 목적을 추론한다.

19. [출제의도] 필자의 주장을 추론한다.

20. [출제의도] 어법상 틀린 것을 찾는다.

요즘에는 프로 스포츠에서 선수와 코치가 과정에 대하여 말하는 것을 듣는 것이 특이한 일이 아니다. 그들은 과정에 집중하고 과정을 따르는 것에 대하여 말한다. 그들은 골 넣기, 터치다운, 홈런, 점수, 혹은 명중시키는 것에 대해서는 좀처럼 말하지 않는다. 이는 전적으로 과정에 관한 것이다. 그러면 그들은 이것으로 무엇을 말하려는 것인가? 그들이 과정에 집중한다고 말하는 의미는 그들은 자신이 바라는 결과를 달성

하기 위하여 할 필요가 있는 행동에 집중한다는 것이다. 그들은 결과 자체에 집중하지 않는다. 여기에서의 논리는 요구되는 단계들을 여러분이 따라간다면, 결과는 알아서 나올 거라는 것이다. 이것이 프로 스포츠인과 아마추어 스포츠인 간의 큰 차이 중 하나이다. 아마추어들은 보통 결과에 집중하고 거의 자동으로 결과로 이어질 모든 것들을 행하는 것에 대해서는 잊어버린다.

③ the actions가 의미상 목적어이므로 they need to take가 옳다.

21. [출제의도] 등장인물의 심경을 추론한다.

22. [출제의도] 글의 주제를 추론한다.

인류와 인류의 문화는 동물과 식물의 군집 전체와 하는 상호작용을 통해 진화했다. 인간을 지금의 인간으로 만드는 두 가지 큰 영향인 유전과 환경 중에서 환경은 의심할 바 없이 더 강력하다. 어쨌든 간에 결국, 유전이야말로 인간 게놈에 대한 수백만 년의 환경적 영향의 결과를 암호화하는 것이다. 심지어 유전적 돌연변이들도 어느 정도는 환경적 요소에 의해 유발된다. 진화란 대개 인간이 한 종으로서 발달하던 그들의 역사의 기간 동안 다른 종의 동식물들과의 상호작용이 인간의 생존 여부와 번식 여부를 결정했던 생물 군집의 일부이었기 때문에 발생하는 자연 선택의 결과이다.

23. [출제의도] 글의 제목을 추론한다.

우리가 현실적인 지상의 종교를 갖고 수렵·채집인들로 살았을 때, 동물은 최초의 존재이자 세상을 만드는 사이면서 인간을 가르치는 자이자 조상이었다. 본격적으로 농사를 짓게 되고 계절과 낫은 날씨에 대한 정보를 하늘이 주기를 기대했을 때, 우리는 별들 사이에서 동물의 형상을 보았다. 48개의 프톨레마이오스 별자리들 중 몇 개를 제외하고는 모두가 생명체와 관련되어 있고, 25개는 동물의 이름을 따서 지어진 것이다. 17세기에 더 추가된 22개 중에서 19개가 동물 이름이다. 사람들이 하늘의 힘에 호소하기 위해 거대한 지상 구조물을 만들었을 때, 그들은 그것을 동물의 형태로 만들었다. 페루에 있는 몇 개는 길이가 1마일이 넘는다. Ohio에 있는 것은 입에 알을 물고 있는 거대한 뱀의 형상으로 되어 있다.

24. [출제의도] 글의 제목을 추론한다.

염가 쇼핑은 사람들이 쇼핑을 하는 중요한 이유 중 하나이다. 그것은 전적으로 놀라울 정도로 낮은 가격의 상품을 찾아서 그러한 할인을 이용할 수 있는 즐거움과 관련된 것이다. 염가 쇼핑의 전율은 쇼핑객들에게 동기를 부여하고 소매상들로부터 유리한 거래를 이끌어 냈다는 기분을 준다. 그것은 쇼핑 심리의 중요한 부분이고 소매상들이 어쩌면 더 잘 이용할 수도 있는 것이다. 얼마나 많은 소매상들이 참으로 믿을 수 없을 정도이거나 흥분되는 가격을 제시함으로써 쇼핑객들의 아드레날린 수치를 정말이지 높인다는 분명한 목표를 갖고 시작하는가? 이것은 분명히 판매를 촉진하고 쇼핑객들의 관심을 증가시키는 방법이다. 매일의 판매가격은 똑같지가 않다. 즉, 염가품은 정말로 너무나 예외적이어서 지나칠 수가 없는 좋은 상품으로 소비자의 마음에 진정 부각되어야 하는 것이다.

25. [출제의도] 도표의 내용을 파악한다.

⑤ 도시와 농촌 간의 차이가 가장 적었던 지출 항목은 toys, hobbies, and playground equipment이다.

26. [출제의도] 글의 세부 내용을 파악한다.

27. [출제의도] 가리키는 대상이 다른 것을 찾는다.

28. [출제의도] 실용문의 세부 내용을 파악한다.

29. [출제의도] 실용문의 세부 내용을 파악한다.

30. [출제의도] 빈칸에 적절한 표현을 추론한다.



예술가는 전달하려는 특별한 메시지를 가지고 있다는 생각은 단지 몇 백 년밖에 안 된 것이다. 대부분의 유럽의 역사에서 예술가는 주로 장인으로 여겨졌다. 귀족이 화가와 작품을 계약할 때 계약서에는 작품 속에 들어갈 금과 파란색 물감의 양, 마감일, 그리고 지연에 대한 벌금과 같은 세부사항이 명기되었다. 화가 Domenico Ghirlandaio와 고객 간에 1485년에 체결된 계약서는 Ghirlandaio가 ‘자비로 좋은 물감으로, 그리고 그것(금가루)이 필요한 장식물에는 금가루로 패널에 채색할 것이고 ... 파란색은 가격이 온스당 약 4폴로린하는 균청색이어야 한다.’고 명기했다. 어떤 계약에서는 예술가가 완성된 작품에 대해 정해진 가격이 아니라 작업한 시간에 대해 돈을 받았다. 계약의 이런 세부사항은 예술이 거래로 여겨졌다는 것을 우리에게 보여주는데, 오늘날 우리가 가지고 있는 예술가에 대한 개념과는 매우 다른 개념이었다.

31. [출제의도] 빈칸에 적절한 표현을 추론한다.

의존은 결코 사라지지 않으며 단지 더 포착하기 힘들어지고 (어떤) 체제 전체에 영향을 주게 된다. 음식을 먹이거나 기저귀를 갈아주거나 또는 이곳저곳으로 데리고 다니는 사람이 없다면 우리는 결코 생존해서 성장하지 못할 것이다. 이후에 이런 모든 형태의 도움은 배경 속으로 사라진다. 더 이상 그것은 우리의 입속에 숟가락을 넣어주는 엄마와 아빠처럼 보이지 않는다. 그것은 슈퍼마켓, 식당, 하수도 체계, 전력망, 수도물, 응급실처럼 보인다. 도움은 널리 퍼져서 보이지 않게 되지만 그것은 여전히 거기에 있다. 혼자서 했다고 우리가 생각하는 모든 것에 있어서 다른 사람에 의해 우리에게 제공되어야 했던 것이 십여 가지가 된다. 우리는 상호 도움의 촘촘한 조직 속에서 산다. 그것이 우리를 사회적 종으로 만드는 것이다. 돈과 칭찬을 얻으려고 밖에 나가 세상에서 경쟁할 때조차 우리는 결코 혼자서 성취하지 못한다. 우리는 도중에 도움이 되어준 부모, 친척, 친구, 교사, 그리고 이웃을 기반으로 한다. 우리 모두에게 도움은 물고기에게 물과 같은 것이다.

32. [출제의도] 빈칸에 적절한 표현을 추론한다.

심한 적의를 가진 경쟁자라도 위기의 시기에는 (동료와) 어울리려고 한다. 번식기에 영역을 차지하려고 서로 싸워 죽기까지 하는 새들은 (철에 따라) 이동하는 동안 결국 같은 무리에 들어가게 될 수 있다. 내 커다란 열대어 어항 중 하나를 다시 꾸며줄 때마다 나는 이런 경향을 내가 기르는 물고기로부터 직접 알게 된다. cichlid와 같은 많은 물고기는 매우 영역을 고집하는 습성이 있어서 펼친 지느러미로 과시하면서 자신의 구역에 침입자가 없게 하려고 서로를 추적한다. 나는 2년마다 내 어항을 청소하는데 그러는 시간동안 나는 물고기를 통에 넣어둔다. 며칠 후에 물고기를 어항에 다시 풀어놓는데 그것은 그때쯤에는 이전과는 매우 다르게 보인다. 어떻게 그것들이 갑자기 자기와 같은 종과 어울리려고 하는지를 보는 것이 나는 늘 즐겁다. 가장 잘 싸우는 것들이 이제는 가장 친한 친구처럼 나란히 헤엄치면서 함께 새로운 환경을 탐험한다. 물론 그들은 결국에는 다시 자신감을 느끼기 시작해서 일부의 땅을 (자기 것이라고) 주장하게 된다.

33. [출제의도] 빈칸에 적절한 연결사를 추론한다.

장난감은 아이들이 특정하고 문화적으로 적절한 방식으로 그것을 가지고 놀기를 배우는 문화적 사물이다. 복잡한 놀이에 참여하는 것을 통해 보호자는 사물 사용의 전통적인 방식을 설명해 준다. 예를 들어, 엄마가 가상 놀이를 하면서 전화 대화를 본보기로 보여줄 때 먼저 전화번호의 다이얼을 돌리고 응답을 기다리고 나서야 비로소 말하기 시작한다. 전화 대화를 흉내 내면서 아이가 전화번호의 다이얼을 돌리는 것을 잊거나 행동의 순서를 오인하면 엄마는 아이의 행동을 조정해서 놀이의 올바른 방식을 가르칠 수 있다. 부모와 아이가 함께 하는 사물 놀이 역시 아이들이 (의사와 환

자, 엄마와 아기와 같은) 실생활에서 예상되는 사건의 전개를 연습하는 매체이다. 문화 활동에 대한 아이들의 지식 또한 부모와 아이의 놀이의 구조에 기여할 수 있다. 아이들이 친숙한 장난감을 가지고 놀 때, 그것은 가상 놀이를 용이하게 할 가능성이 더 높고 한편 부모는 청중의 역할을 하게 된다. 이와는 반대로 부모와 아이가 함께 하는 놀이가 진행되는 동안 새로운 장난감이 사용되면 부모가 가상 동작을 시작하고 구성할 가능성이 더 높다.

34. [출제의도] 글의 흐름과 무관한 문장을 파악한다.

부모들은 보통 자신의 성장한 자녀에게 부모와 동등한 성인으로서의 자격을 주는 것을 꺼린다. 이러한 유예는 이후의 삶까지 지속될 수 있는데 지리적 거리로 인해 자기가 하는 일이나 관계에 있어서, 자녀가 거둔 성공을 부모가 눈으로 직접 보지 못할 때는 특히 그러하다. 대부분의 인생 경험보다 더 결정적으로 질병은 부모가 자녀로부터의 도움을 받을 수밖에 없도록 함으로써 그런 관계에 변화를 야기할 수 있다. 예를 들어 자신의 은행 업무를 아들에게 의존하기로 결심하는 아버지는 무언 중에 성인으로서 자신의 아들이 가진 능력을 확인하는 것이다. 그러한 의존은 아들이 대단히 만족스러워할 신임을 전달한다. (부모들은 자녀에게 창의적인 활동을 장려하고 자녀와 함께 그러한 활동에 참여한다.) 아들이 도움의 제공자가 되도록 허락함으로써, 아버지는 실제로 자신이 받는 것보다 사실상 정서적으로 더 많이 주는 것이다.

35. [출제의도] 문맥상 적절한 어휘를 찾는다.

20세기 중반까지는 단지 소수의 이민자만이 죽기 전에 한두 번 고국을 방문했을 뿐, 대부분은 자기가 태어난 땅으로 다시는 돌아가지 못했다. 이러한 경향은 의사소통을 향상시킨 디지털 혁명과 더불어 세계화의 도래로 완전히 바뀌었다. 결과적으로 이민은 과거의 모습과는 매우 다른 경험이 되었다. 이민자 가족들이 전화와 텔레비전과 인터넷을 통하여 그들의 옛 문화에 다시 연결될 수 있다는 것은 주류 미국 사회 속으로의 통합에 대한 그들의 접근방식을 바꾸었다. 이것은 또한 어린이들에게 있어 사회화에 대한 이민자 관행에도 크게 영향을 미쳤다. 출신 국가와의 접촉은 이제 더 빈번해졌으며, 더 많은 이민자 가족들이 고국에서 가져온 문화 양식을 유지하고 그들의 자녀들도 그것을 유지하도록 영향을 주려고 시도하게끔 영향 받게 되는 결과를 초래한다.

36. [출제의도] 글의 순서를 파악한다.

비록 모든 과학 수사 사건이 다르기는 하지만, 각 사건은 동일한 여러 단계를 거친다. 각 단계는 그 자체의 절차와 전문적인 기술을 필요로 한다. 각각의 단계 전체에 걸쳐 일련의 증거는 훼손되지 않아야 한다. (C) 첫 단계는 보통 사건의 발견이다. 심증판구 발견은 우연히 이루어진다. 두 번째 단계는 시신 수습과 증거 복원이다. 이 단계와 이후의 단계는 전문적인 도움을 필요로 한다. (B) 그 다음으로 시신과 증거에 대한 실험실 분석과 조사가 진행된다. 어느 시점이 되면 여러 실험실과 조서관으로부터 온 모든 자료가 하나로 합쳐져 사건 보고서로 종합된다. (A) 비록 변동이 있을 수는 있지만, 이렇게 종합된 것은 자료에 대한 공식적인 해석이며 사건에 대한 가장 논리적인 설명 또는 재구성과 시신의 신원 확인을 제공한다.

37. [출제의도] 글의 순서를 파악한다.

각각의 삶에는 전체를 구성하는 여러 중요한 조각들이 있다. 그것은 파이 조각들처럼 생각될 수 있다. (B) 각각의 조각은 자아의 중요한 부분을 나타낸다. 각 사람의 파이에는 보편적인 조각들이 있을 것이고 또한 그 특정 개인의 성격상 고유한 조각들도 있을 것이다. (C)일부 상당히 보편적인 조각들에는 건강/복지, 가정, 가족, 일, 재정 상태, 관계가 포함될 수 있다. 자아의 고유한 조각들에는 취미, 정신적 경향, 그리고 교육이 포함될 수 있다. 자아의 각 조각은 다른 것들에

영향을 미친다. (A) 예를 들어, 일에 관련된 어려움이 있다면, 가족, 재정 상태, 정신 건강은 아마도 부정적인 방식으로 영향을 받을 것이다. 역으로, 만약 어떤 개인이 만족스럽고 보람 있는 일자리를 갖고 있다면, 이것은 자아의 다른 조각들에 긍정적으로 영향을 미칠 것이다.

38. [출제의도] 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치를 파악한다.

거짓말 탐지기 테스트는 사람들이 거짓말을 할 때와 진실을 말할 때 달라진다고 테스트가 추정하는 혈압, 맥박, 호흡, 그리고 목소리의 높낮이에 근거하여 정직성을 판단한다. 그러나 거짓말 탐지기 테스트는 특별히 신뢰성이 있다고 입증되지 못했다. 이제 법을 집행할 때 속임수를 알아내는 새로운 도구를 사용하게 되었는데, (그것은) 심문을 받는 사람들이 말하는 이야기 속의 세부사항이다. 새로운 연구는 사람들이 거짓말을 할 때 그들은 간결하고 골자만으로 이루어진 대본을 만들어 내고 그것에 충실하다는 것을 보여준다. 그들은 상황에 대한 세부사항과 언급을 포함시키지 않는데, 그것은 그들이 기억해야만 하는 것을 단지 증가시키기 때문이다. 대조적으로 우리가 진실한 이야기를 할 때, 우리는 세부사항을 20~30퍼센트 더 포함시킨다. 즉, 정직한 답변을 하고 있는 사람들은 사건이 일어났을 때 무슨 일이 벌어지고 있었는지, 누가 있었는지와 같은, 줄거리와는 관련이 없는, 상황에 대한 세부사항을 떠올리는 경향이 있다. 연구자들은 “여러분이 진실을 말하고 있다면, 상황에 대해 이렇게 경험을 머릿속에 되살려 보는 것은 더욱더 외부적인 세부사항을 불러일으킨다.”라고 설명한다.

39. [출제의도] 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치를 파악한다.

정유(精油)는 식물의 심장이자 영혼이라고 일컬어져 왔다. 그것은 식물에게 향기를 주고, 또한 곤충을 쫓아내며, 식물의 꽃의 수정을 위해 꿀벌과 말벌을 유인하고, 식물을 부패, 박테리아, 그리고 곰팡이로부터 보호할 수 있다. 자연에서 식물에게 도움을 주는 바로 그 정유의 몇 가지 특성은 인간에게도 건강상의 이로움을 준다. 예를 들어 식품 제조업자들은 박테리아의 성장을 막는 방법으로 그들의 상품 속에 때때로 정유를 집어넣는다. 이 정유는 염소와 같은 화학적 항세균제보다 더 순수하고 건강에 더 좋다. 많은 피부 관리 용품 또한 향균성 정유를 이용한다. 자연에서 이러한 정유는 박테리아로부터 식물을 보호하며, 피부에 문질렀을 때 우리에게도 똑같은 역할을 한다.

40. [출제의도] 글의 요약문을 완성한다.

우리는 우리의 믿음을 간단하게 말하거나 또는 그것을 실례를 들어 설명하는 이야기를 할 수도 있다. 예를 들어, 만약 John이 Bill에게 애완동물로 고양이를 길러야 할지 아니면 개를 길러야 할지 혼란스럽다고 말한다면, 그리고 Bill이 “고양이,”라고 대답한다면 그의 대답은 대개 쓸모없는 조언으로 여겨질 것이다. 남들의 믿음을 우리가 직접 믿을 수 있으려면 우리는 남들의 믿음에 대한 정당성이 필요하다. 만약 Bill이 “고양이가 좋아, 왜냐하면 고양이는 귀엽고 조용하니까.”라고 대답한다면 그가 더 도움을 주기는 하겠지만 반드시 더 신뢰할 수 있는 것은 아니다. 그러나 만약 Bill이 자기가 겪었거나 들은 비슷한 상황, 그리고 그 경우에 어떻게 선택이 되었는지와 그것이 결국 어떻게 되었는지에 관한 이야기와 함께 대답한다면, John은 상당히 관심을 갖고 그 이야기에 의해 제공되는 조언을 진지하게 생각할 것이다.  
→ 우리가 이야기를 통해 자기 생각을 표현할 때 우리는 더 설득력을 갖게 된다.

[41 ~ 42]

내가 12살이나 13살 때였다고 생각되니 틀림없이 1975년이나 1976년이었을 것이다. 나는 로마 클럽이라는 신기한 이름의 저자가 쓴 ‘The Limits to Growth’라는 얇은 책을 우연히 보게 되었다. 그 책을 훑어보면서 비록 그것을 완전히 이해할 수는 없었지만

나는 아주 우울해졌다. 그 책은 1992년이나 그 무렵에 전 세계 석유가 고갈될 것이라고 말했다. 그러면 ‘내가 서른 살이 되기도 전에 말이 끄는 마차를 타고 다니기 시작하고 난방을 위해 나무를 태워야 한다는 거야?’라고 나는 생각했다.

그 클럽의 예측은 사실임이 밝혀졌다. 우리는 석유를, 다시 말해서 1970년대의 기술로 사용할 수 있는 석유는 다 써버렸다. 그러나 우리는 여전히 엄청나게 많은 양의 석유를 태우고 있는데, 40년 전에는 접근할 수 없었던 장소들, 특히 심해에서 석유의 위치를 찾고 그것을 추출하는 데 훨씬 더 효율성을 갖게 되었다.

기술은 예전에는 접근할 수 없었던 자원에 우리가 접근할 수 있게 할 뿐만 아니라, 자원이 무엇인지에 관한 정의를 확장한다. 예전에는 극복되어야 할 파괴적인 힘이었을 뿐인 파도는 기술적 발전 덕분에 주요한 에너지 자원이 되었다. 콜탄은 1980년대까지는 상대적으로 거의 가치가 없는 드문 광물이었다. 오늘날 그것은 세계에서 가장 가치 있는 광물 중 하나이다. 콜탄의 구성요소 중의 하나인 탄탈은 이동전화기와 여타 전자제품에 사용되는 부품을 만드는 데 핵심적인 재료이다.

41. [출제의도] 글의 제목을 추론한다.

42. [출제의도] 빈칸에 적절한 표현을 추론한다.

[43 ~ 45]

(A) 1995년 겨울에, 날씨가 매우 추워서 Indiana의 한 작은 호수에 4인치가 넘는 얼음이 얼었고 그래서 그 위를 걸어가는 것은 안전했다. 하지만, 2월의 따뜻한 며칠이 얼음을 약간 녹여서 그 위를 걸어가는 것이 위험해졌다. 불행하게도 12살의 Josh Mitchell은 그것을 깨닫지 못하고 반쯤 언 호수를 가로질러 지름길로 한 친구의 집으로 가기로 마음먹었다. 그는 얼음 사이로 빠졌고, Denise와 George Hammond 부부의 애완견인 Levi라는 이름의 개가 그를 보고 경경거리기 시작했다.

(D) George는 Josh가 얼음 물속에서 허우적거리는 것을 보았다. 그는 “Levi, 가서 구해 와!”라고 명령했다. Levi는 호수로 달려가 물속으로 뛰어들었고, Josh가 자기를 꼭 붙잡을 수 있게 했다. 그러는 동안, George와 Denise는 Levi의 20피트짜리 목줄을 호수로 가져와 그것을 Josh에게 던지려 했지만, 목줄이 너무 짧았다. Denise는 Levi가 얼마나 오래 Josh를 가라앉히 않게 할 수 있는지 몰라서, 자기가 남편보다 체중이 덜 나가지만, 자신도 어찌면 얼음 사이로 빠질 수 있을 것이라는 것을 알면서도 얼음 위로 나아갔다. 실제로 그녀는 Josh로부터 4피트 떨어진 곳에 얼음 사이로 빠졌다.

(C) Denise는 Josh에게 이를 수 있을 때까지 계속 얼음을 깨면서 간 다음 그를 계속 물위에 떠있게 했다. George는 Levi를 불렀고, Levi는 물에서 나왔다. 두 명의 이웃이 신축 사다리를 호수로 가져와서는 그것을 Denise와 Josh가 있는 곳으로 밀어 보냈다. Denise는 그를 사다리 위로 밀어 올린 다음 자신도 사다리 위로 올라갔다. 사다리는 그들의 체중을 얼음의 넓은 범위에 분산시켰고 그래서 그들이 물속에 빠지지 않았고 그들은 호숫가에 이르렀다.

(B) Denise가 호숫가에 이르렀을 때 정신을 잃었지만, 응급 구조 대원들이 그녀와 Josh를 보살폈고 그들을 병원으로 데려갔는데, 그들은 그곳에서 곧 회복했다. 물론, Josh와 그의 부모가 Levi와 Hammond 부부에게 감사했으며, 그들은 Hammond 부부에게 선물을 보냈는데 그것은 Levi에게 주는 뼈다귀, Denise에게 주는 대형 꽃다발, 애완동물 가게에서 사용할 수 있는 상품권이었다.

43. [출제의도] 글의 순서를 파악한다.

44. [출제의도] 가리키는 대상이 다른 것을 파악한다.

45. [출제의도] 글의 세부 내용을 파악한다.